

**KING FAHD UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM & MINERALS**  
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

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EE 422 Antenna Theory

**Problem Session # 3**

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1. Using the array factor for a two element broadside array of point sources with equal amplitudes:

a. Show that the maximum directivity expression is : 
$$D_0 = \frac{2}{1 + \frac{\sin kd}{kd}}$$

b. Plot the directivity as a function of  $d$  from  $0$  to  $2\lambda$ .

2. Problem 6.3 of your textbook

3. Problem 6.7 of your textbook.

4. Problem 6.9 of your textbook.

5.

a. An array of 6 isotropic elements are placed along the  $z$ -axis a distance  $d = \lambda/4$  apart. Assuming equal amplitudes and  $\beta=0^\circ$ , find the array factor, angles where the nulls of the pattern occur and angles where the maxima of the pattern occur. Sketch the array factor on a linear rectangular plot.

b. Repeat when  $\beta = 45^\circ$ .

