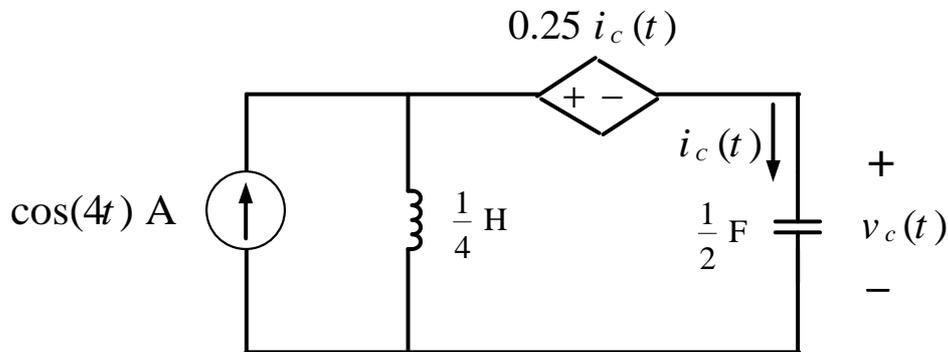


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For the circuit shown above , find $v_c(t)$?

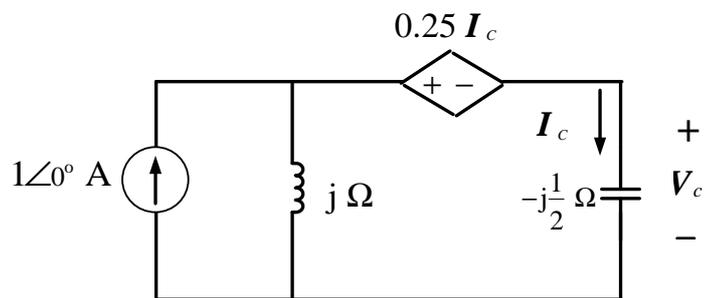
Solution

Transform the circuit to the phasor domain

$$\cos(4t) \text{ A} \Rightarrow 1\angle 0^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$Z_L = j \omega L = j(4)\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) = j \Omega$$

$$Z_C = \frac{1}{j \omega C} = \frac{1}{j(4)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)} = -j \frac{1}{2} \Omega$$



Source Transformation

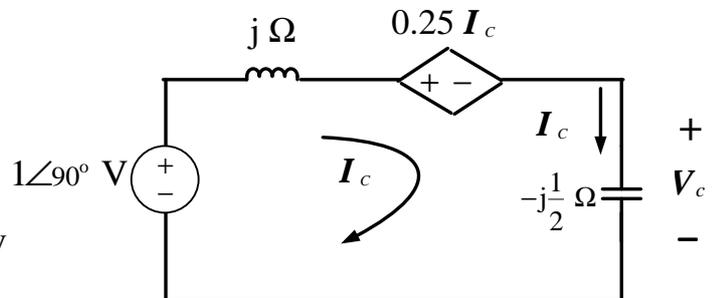
KVL

$$-1\angle 90^\circ + jI_c + 0.25I_c - j\frac{1}{2}I_c = 0$$

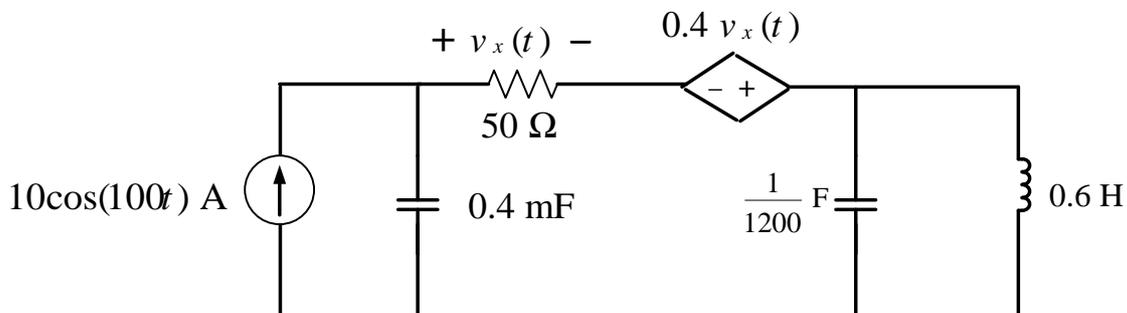
$$\Rightarrow I_c = \frac{1\angle 90^\circ}{\left(0.25 + j\frac{1}{2}\right)} = \frac{8}{5} + j\frac{4}{5} = 1.78\angle 26.56^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\Rightarrow V_c = -j\frac{1}{2}I_c = \left(1\angle -90^\circ\right)\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\left(1.78\angle 26.56^\circ\right) = 0.89\angle -63.44^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$\Rightarrow v_c(t) = 0.89\cos(4t - 63.44^\circ) \text{ V}$$



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For the circuit shown above , find $v_x(t)$?

Solution

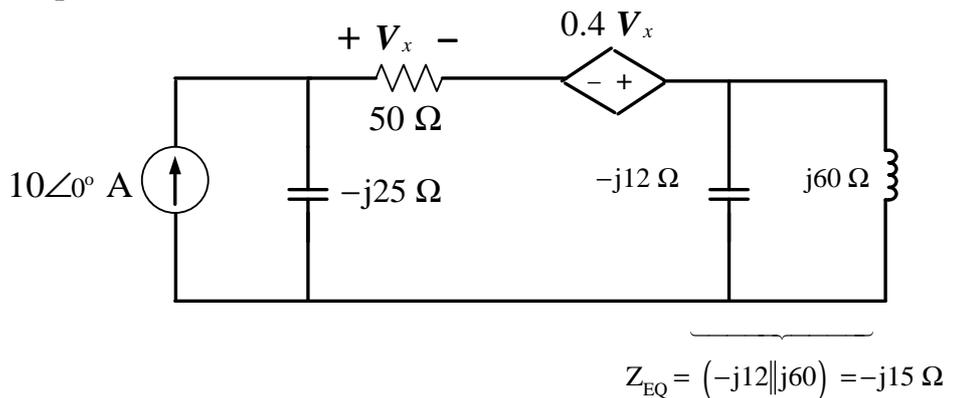
Transform the circuit to the phasor domain

$$10\cos(100t) \text{ A} \Rightarrow 10\angle 0^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$Z_{C_1} = \frac{1}{j\omega C_1} = \frac{1}{j(100)(0.4 \times 10^{-3})} = -j25 \Omega$$

$$Z_{C_2} = \frac{1}{j\omega C_2} = \frac{1}{j(100)\left(\frac{1}{1200}\right)} = -j12 \Omega$$

$$Z_L = j\omega L = j(100)(0.6) = j60 \Omega$$



Source Transformation

KVL

$$-250\angle -90^\circ + (-j25+50)\mathbf{I}_c + 0.4\mathbf{V}_x - j15\mathbf{I} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{V}_x = (50)\mathbf{I} \Rightarrow \mathbf{I} = \frac{250\angle -90^\circ}{(30-j40)} = 5\angle -36.87^\circ \text{ A}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbf{V}_x = (50)\mathbf{I} = (50)(5\angle -36.87^\circ) = 250\angle -36.87^\circ \text{ V}$$

$$\Rightarrow v_x(t) = 250\cos(100t - 36.87^\circ) \text{ V}$$

