

# COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE COE 308

## QUIZ-2

Name and ID:.....

### COMPUTER ARITHMETIC

1. Evaluate the decimal value corresponding to the unsigned binary number

A = 0000 0000 **1111 1111 1111** 0000 0000 **1111**.

as the sum the decimal numbers corresponding to the two sequence of 1s (in bold).

2. Use Multiply Algorithm Version 3 (V-3) to carry out the unsigned product of  $(13) \times (10) = (1101) \times (1010)$ , where 1101 is the Multiplier and 1010 is the Multiplicand. Complete the multiply table shown below. Comment your steps and show the obtained result.

#### Solution:

1. Question-1: The decimal value of A can be computed in a variety of ways which can be accepted.  
However, the question request to following sum of (1) sequence 0000 0000 1111 1111 1111 0000 0000 0000, and (2) sequence 1111. This gives  $(2^{23}-1) - (2^{12}-1)$  for the first sequence and  $2^4-1$  for the second. The sum gives 16,773,135.

Another acceptable way is by computing the value of 1111 1111 1111 after shifting it left 12 times which is  $(2^{12} - 1) \times 2^{12}$ , and (2) value of 1111 which is  $+ 2^4 - 1$ . Thus the result is  $(2^{12} - 1) \times 2^{12} + 2^4 - 1 = 4095 \times 4096 + 15 = 16,773,135$ .

2. Question 2: The V-3 Multiply Algorithm works as follows:

Multiplier	Multiplicand	Product	Comments
1101	1010	0000 1101	Place Mplier in lower half
	1010	0000 1101	Lsb of product is 1
	1010	1010 1101	Add Mcand to U-Half and shift right
		0101 0110	Shift-right, Lsb of product is 0
		0010 1011	Shift-right
		0010 1011	Lsb of product is 1
		1100 1011	Add Mcand to U-Half of product
		0110 0101	Shift product right
		0110 0101	Lsb is 1, Add Mcand to U-Half
		10000 0101	Shift product right
		1000 0010	Result is $128+2=130$

The result is 1000 0010 which is 130.