# King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals <br> College of Computer Sciences and Engineering Department of Computer Engineering 

## COE 444 - Internetwork Design and Management (T092)

Homework \# 04 (due date \& time: Sunday 23/05/2010 during class period)
*** Show all your work. No credit will be given if work is not shown! ***
Problem \# 1 (60 points): A network has three backbone switches $B_{1}, B_{2}$, and $B_{3}$ that are interconnected with full duplex links according to a tree topology with $\mathrm{B}_{1}$ as the root of the tree, and $B_{2}$ and $B_{3}$ as the children of $B_{1}$. Suppose that there are 6 workgroup switches, labelled $S_{1}$ to $S_{6}$, that are assigned as follows: $S_{1}$ and $S_{2}$ to $B_{1}, S_{3}$ and $S_{4}$ to $B_{2}$, and $S_{5}$ and $S_{6}$ to $\mathrm{B}_{3}$. Assume that the MTBF and MTTR of any link are respectively 8 years and 1 day, and the MTBF and MTTR of any switch are respectively 12 years and 3 days. $(1$ year $=365.25$ days)
a. (10 points) Find $\boldsymbol{P}_{\boldsymbol{I}}$ and $\boldsymbol{P}_{s}$, the links and switches reliabilities (use precision at $10^{-5}$ )
b. (10 points) Find the overall network reliability, that is, the probability that the network is connected.
c. (20 points) Find $\boldsymbol{E}\left(\boldsymbol{B}_{1}\right)$, the expected number of nodes communicating with the root node $\boldsymbol{B}_{1}$.
d. (20 points) Find $\operatorname{EPR}\left(\boldsymbol{B}_{1}\right)$, the expected number of node pairs communicating through the root node $\boldsymbol{B}_{1}$.

Problem \# 2 (40 points): Calculate the reliability of the path from router $\mathbf{A}$ to router $\mathbf{F}$ of the following network given the associated links reliabilities. Assume that the reliability of each router is $100 \%$. (Note: Show all steps of your calculation)


