

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals  
College of Computer Sciences and Engineering  
Department of Computer Engineering

**COE 341 – Data & Computer Communications (T11)**

**Programming Assignment**

Using *MATLAB* (or any other programming language), write a program to implement:

1. An *encoder* that accepts a binary data and produces the **graphical representation** of the equivalent digital signal using each of the following encoding techniques:
  - a. NRZ-L
  - b. NRZI
  - c. Bipolar-AMI
  - d. Pseudoternary
  - e. Manchester
  - f. Differential Manchester
  - g. B8ZS
  - h. HDB3
2. A *decoder* that accepts a digital signal as a sequence of +, -, and/or 0, and produces the equivalent binary data using each of the encoding techniques listed in part 1. If a portion of the digital signal is not valid for a particular encoding technique then an error message for that portion of the digital signal must be produced. For Manchester and Differential Manchester encodings assume that a '+' in the digital signal sequence refers to a positive pulse at the beginning of the bit and a transition at the middle of the bit, and that a '-' in the digital signal sequence refers to a negative pulse at the beginning of the bit and a transition at the middle of the bit.

Assume the following:

1. The last pulse before the start of the program is *negative*.
2. The total number of 1s before the start of the program is *odd*.
3. The program expects any length for the input (i.e. the input length is NOT fixed).

Send your thoroughly commented source code and the results of your program to both [marwan@kfupm.edu.sa](mailto:marwan@kfupm.edu.sa) and [a.abusaadah@gmail.com](mailto:a.abusaadah@gmail.com) by **Tuesday 29/11/2011 at Midnight**.

Use the following sample input to produce the results of your program:

1. Part 1:           1001100000000000011111000000101010101
2. Part 2:
  - a.           +++--+-----+--+--+--+--
  - b.           +00-000+--+--0+0-0+00--000
  - c.           +00-000-+0+--+0+0-0+00+-000
  - d.           000-+00+0--+00+-00-+000+-00-+--+
  - e.           +00-000-+0+--0+0-0+00--+0