# King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals College of Computer Sciences and Engineering 

## CISE 301 - Numerical Methods (T152)

## Homework \# 06 (due date \& time: Sunday 03/04/2016 during class period)

*** Show all your work. No credit will be given if work is not shown! ***

Problem 1 (40 points): Use centered difference approximations of $O\left(h^{4}\right)$ to estimate the first and second derivatives for each of the following functions at the specified location and for the specified step size:
(a) (20 points) $y=x^{3}+3 x-13 \quad$ at $x=0, h=0.25$
(b) (20 points) $y=x^{2} \sin x$
at $x=0.2$ (radian), $h=0.1$

## Problem 2 ( $\mathbf{3 0}$ points):

(a) (25 points) Compute forward and backward difference approximations of $O(h)$ and $O\left(h^{2}\right)$, and central difference approximations of $O\left(h^{2}\right)$ and $O\left(h^{4}\right)$ for the first derivative of $y=e^{x}$ at $x=0.1$ for $h=0.2$.
(b) (5 points) Estimate the true percent relative error $\varepsilon_{t}$ for each approximation.

Problem 3 ( $\mathbf{3 0}$ points): Consider the following data set:

| $X$ | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3.5 | 4 | 4.5 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f(x)$ | 0.5 | 1 | 0.75 | 4 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.35 | 1 | 1.7 |

(a) (25 points) Using a tabular form, determine the best estimate of the first order derivative of $f(x)$ at $x=4$ using the Richardson extrapolation method with the highest accuracy possible. (Hint: Determine the appropriate $h$ from the given data set)
(b) (5 points) Determine the order, in terms of $h$, of the truncation error of part (a).

