# KFUPM - COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT COE-341 - Data and Computer Communication <br> Quiz6 - Due Date June 5 ${ }^{\text {th }}, 2010$ 

## Problem 2:

It is desired to DESIGN a communication link from Qaurayyat (A) to Riyadh (B) and from Riyadh (B) to Dammam (C). The figure below shows three nodes: A, B, and C connected using two links. If links AB operates using a sliding window protocol with $W=4$, while link BC operates using stop-and-wait protocol.
Assume: all links operate full-duplex lines and error free channels. Furthermore, $T_{\text {ack }}$ and $T_{\text {proc }}$ are negligible.
a) ( $\mathbf{5 0}$ point) For link BC, compute the utilization and link throughput (in bits per second and also in frames per second).
b) ( $\mathbf{5 0}$ point) For link $A B$, the transmission bit rate $R \_A B$ is to be designed. Provide a plot for the link AB throughput in frames per second as a function of the bit transmission rate R_AB in $\mathrm{kb} / \mathrm{s}$. Label the $x$ - and $y$-axis properly and highlight the important points (or regions) where the efficiency is $100 \%$ and that where the efficiency is less than $100 \%$. Also indicate on your plot the asymptotic throughput value in frames per second as R_AB approaches infinity.
c) ( $\mathbf{5 0}$ point) For the link in part (b), it is required to plot the utilization for the link AB as a function of the bit transmission rate $\mathrm{R} \_\mathrm{AB}$ in $\mathrm{kb} / \mathrm{s}$. Label the $x$ - and $y$-axis properly and highlight the important points (or regions) where the efficiency is $100 \%$ and that where the efficiency is less than $100 \%$. What is the asymptotic value for the utilization function as the transmission rate R_AB approaches infinity? Why?
d) ( 50 point) Using the curve produced in part (b), determine the maximum bit rate that can be assigned to link AB such that is DOES NOT overflow the link BC.


