

KFUPM - COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT

COE-543 – Mobile Computing and Wireless Networks

Student Name:

Student Number:

1) (20 points) on the path loss models

- a) State the free-space path loss model – write the formula
- b) In practice, the actual signal level is not always equal to the signal level computed by the path loss model. In fact the actual signal is 50% higher or 50% lower than the computed local mean following a normal distribution. What controls the local signal level? i.e. what controls how far does it swing around the local mean.

2) (20 points) On the subject of Small-scale fading and multipath channels

- a) For small-scale fading or Rayleigh fading channels, the signal level typically follows a Rayleigh distribution. However, under some circumstances, the envelope distribution may follow the Rician distribution. State these circumstances and sketch typical plots for the Rician distribution.
- b) Small-scale fading manifest itself in two mechanisms with respect to the transmitted signal. What are these mechanisms and briefly describe each of them.
- c) What is a frequency selective channel and how is this related to the coherence bandwidth?