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(Exothermic) () -
(Endothermic) () -
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$$1\text{J}=1\text{ Kg m}^2/\text{s}^2 \quad (\text{J})$$

$$1\text{ Cal}=4.184\text{J} \quad (\text{CAL})$$

$$1\text{ Kcal}=4.184\text{ KJ}$$

(Specific heat) -

$$4.18\text{J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}$$

x = -

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$$2000\text{g} \times 0.387\text{J/g}^{\circ}\text{C}=774\text{J/}^{\circ}\text{C} =$$

Bomb calorimeter-

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Bomb calorimeter

25

. / x

. 25

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x =

$$9.08 \times 10^4 \text{ J/}^\circ\text{C} \times 0.155^\circ\text{C} = 1.41 \times 10^4 \text{ J} = 14.1 \text{ KJ}$$

$$2\text{H}_2 + \text{O}_2 \longrightarrow 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$$

$$0.100\text{g H}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}_2}{2.016\text{g H}_2} \times \frac{2 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}}{2 \text{ mol H}_2} = 0.0496 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}$$

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$$\frac{14.1 \text{ KJ}}{0.0496 \text{ mol H}_2\text{O}} = 284 \text{ KJ/ mol H}_2\text{O}$$

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. / = (H₂)

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= x

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(Enthalpy)

ΔH

$\Delta H = \Delta H_f - \Delta H_i$

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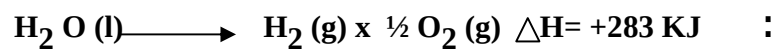
(Hess,s Law)

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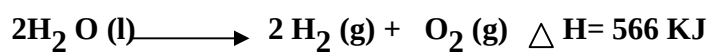
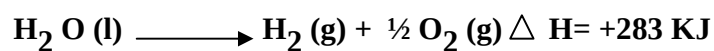
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$\frac{1}{2}$

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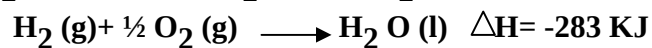
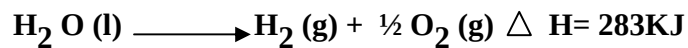
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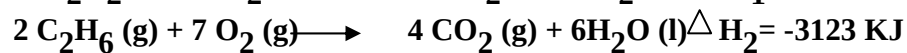
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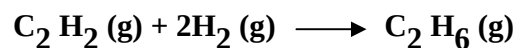


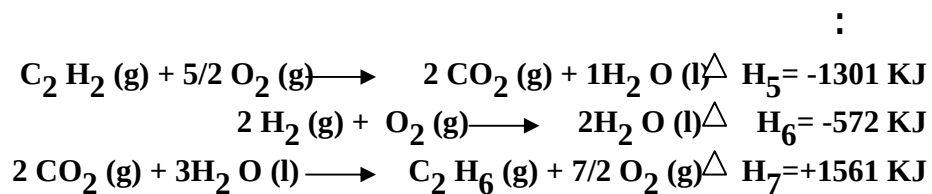
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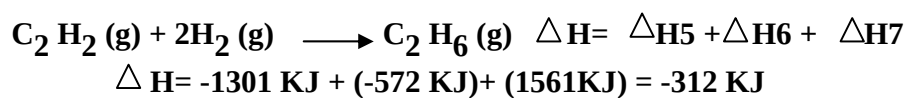


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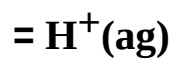
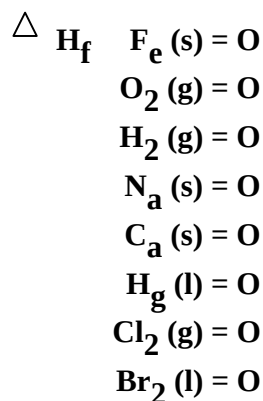




$$: \quad (7) + (6) + (5)$$



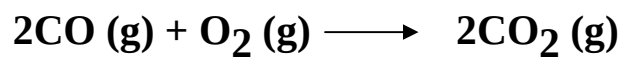
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$$\Delta H_{\text{reaction}} = \sum \Delta H_f \text{ product} - \sum \Delta H_f \text{ reactant}$$

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$$- = (\text{CO}_2) :$$

$$- = (\text{CO})$$

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(CO)

- (CO₂)

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$$- = -x - -x =$$

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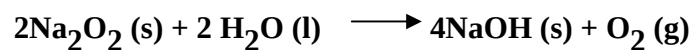
$$\Delta H_{\text{reaction}} = \Sigma \Delta H_{\text{f product}} - \Sigma \Delta H_{\text{f reactant}}$$

$$= 1 H_{\text{f}} \text{CO}_2 \text{ (g)} + 1 H_{\text{f}} \text{H}_2\text{O (g)} + 1 H_{\text{f}} \text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \text{ (s)} - 2 H_{\text{f}} \text{NaHCO}_3 \text{ (s)}$$

$$= - 394 \text{ KJ} + (-242 \text{ KJ}) + (-1131 \text{ KJ}) -2 (-947.7 \text{ KJ})$$

$$= + 128.4 \text{ KJ}$$

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Na₂O₂

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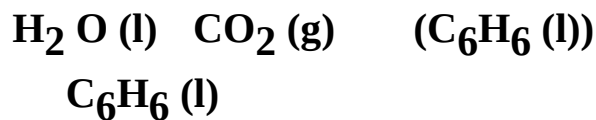
$$\Delta H_{\text{reaction}} = \sum \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{ product} - \sum \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{ reactant}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 4 \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{NaOH} - (2 \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{Na}_2\text{O}_2(\text{s}) + 2 \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})) \\ &= 4(-426.8 \text{ KJ}) - (2(-504.6 \text{ KJ}) + 2(-286 \text{ KJ})) \\ &= -126 \text{ KJ} \end{aligned}$$



$$25.0 \text{ g Na}_2\text{O}_2(\text{s}) \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{O}_2(\text{s})}{78.0 \text{ g Na}_2\text{O}_2} \times \frac{-126 \text{ KJ}}{2 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{O}_2} = -20.2 \text{ KJ}$$

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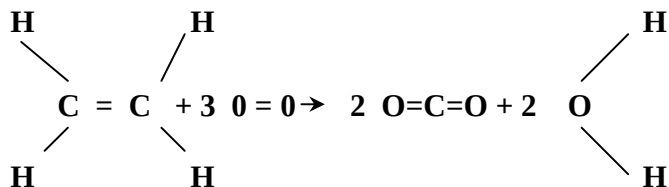
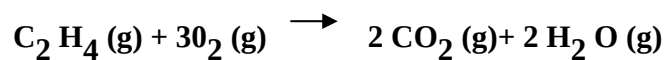
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$$\text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) + 7 \frac{1}{2} \text{O}_2(\text{g}) \longrightarrow 6 \text{CO}_2(\text{g}) + 3 \text{H}_2\text{O}(\text{l})$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta H_{\text{reaction}} &= \sum \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{ product} - \sum \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{ reactant} \\ -3271 &= 6(-394 \text{ KJ}) + 3(-286 \text{ KJ}) - 1 \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) \\ \Delta H_f^{\circ} \text{C}_6\text{H}_6(\text{l}) &= -2364 - 858 + 3271 \\ &= +49 \text{ KJ / mol} \end{aligned}$$



$$\Delta H_{\text{reaction}} = -\sum BE_{\text{product}} + \sum BE_{\text{reactant}}$$

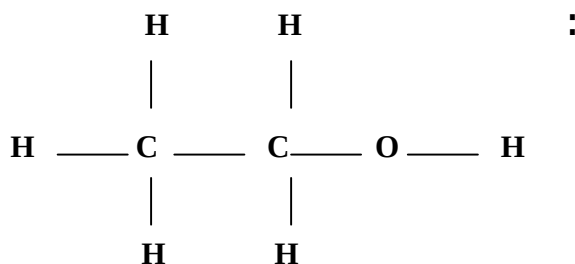
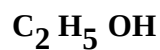


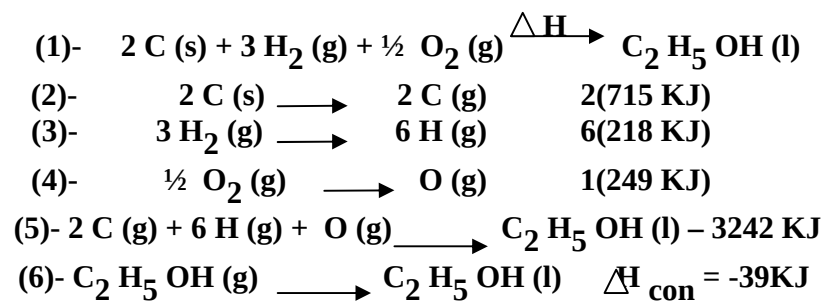
$$\Delta H_{\text{reaction}} = -\sum BE_{\text{product}} + \sum BE_{\text{reactant}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta H_{\text{reaction}} &= 4 BE_{\text{O-H}} - 4 BE_{\text{C=O}} + 3 BE_{\text{O=O}} + 4 BE_{\text{C-H}} + BE_{\text{C=C}} \\ &= -4(463) - 4(724) + 3(498) + 4(415) + 1(607) \\ &= -987 \text{ KJ/mol} \end{aligned}$$

(ΔH_{vap})

(H_f)





: (5)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \Delta H &= -5BE_{\text{C-H}} - BE_{\text{C-C}} - BE_{\text{C-O}} - BE_{\text{O-H}} \\
 &= -5(415 \text{ KJ}) - 348 \text{ KJ} - 356 \text{ KJ} - 463 \text{ KJ} \\
 &= -3242 \text{ KJ}
 \end{aligned}$$

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(6),(5),(4),(3),(2)

$$\Delta H_f = + 2 (715) + 6(218) + 249 - 3242 - 39 = -294$$