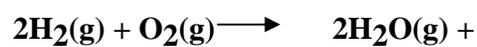
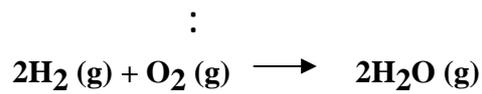
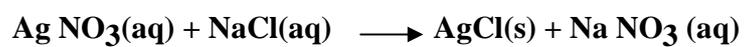


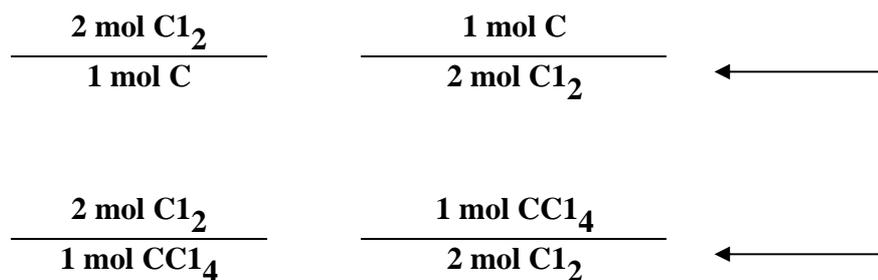
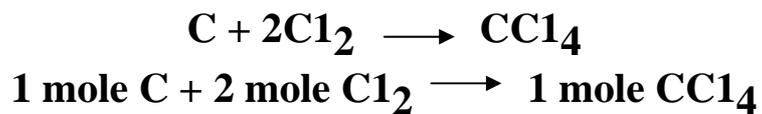
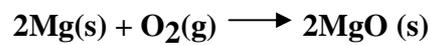
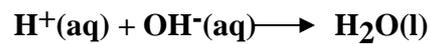
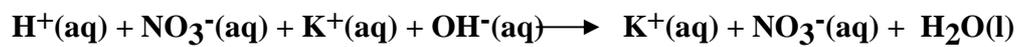
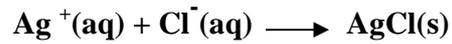
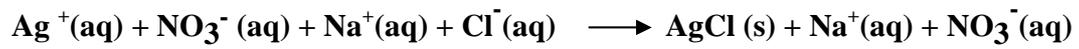
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- (g) ←
- (l) ←
- (s) ←
- (aq) ←

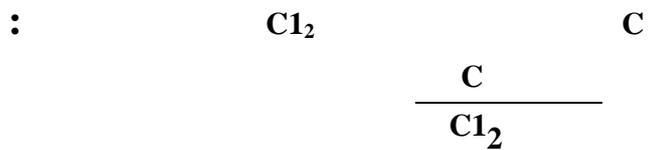


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CCl₄

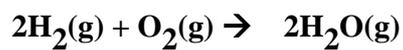


$$4.87 \text{ mol } C_{12} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol } C}{2 \text{ mol } C_{12}} = 2.44 \text{ mol } C$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ mol } C}{12.011 \text{ g } C} \quad \frac{12.011 \text{ g } C}{1 \text{ mol } C} \quad C = C$$

$$\frac{1 \text{ mol } CO_2}{44.0098 \text{ g } CO_2} \quad \frac{44.0098 \text{ g } CO_2}{1 \text{ mol } CO_2} \quad CO_2 = CO_2$$

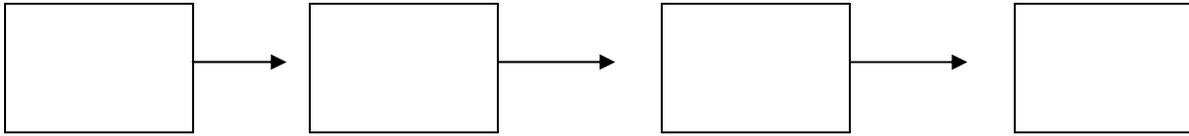
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(O₂)

(H₂)

()



$$132\text{g Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3}{106.0\text{g Na}_2\text{CO}_3} = 1.25 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3$$

$$1.25 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol C}}{1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3} \times \frac{12.01\text{g C}}{1 \text{ mol C}} = 15.01\text{g C}$$



$$0.250 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3 \times \frac{3 \text{ mol O}}{1 \text{ mol Na}_2\text{CO}_3} \times \frac{6.02 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom O}}{1 \text{ mol O}} = 4.52 \times 10^{23} \text{ atom O}$$



$$C\% = \frac{\text{mass of C}}{\text{total mass}} \times 100 = \frac{12.01 \times n_C}{12.01n_C + 1.008n_H + 16.00n_O} \times 100$$

$$H\% = \frac{\text{mass of H}}{\text{total mass}} \times 100 = \frac{1.008n_H}{12.01n_C + 1.008n_H + 16.00n_O} \times 100$$

$$O\% = \frac{\text{mass of O}}{\text{total mass}} \times 100 = \frac{16.00n_O}{12.01n_C + 1.008n_H + 16.00n_O} \times 100$$

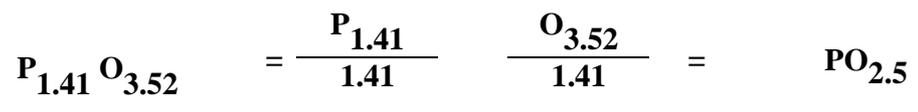
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$$\frac{12.01n_C}{1.008n_H} = \frac{O\%}{H\%} \Rightarrow \frac{n_C}{n_H} = \frac{O\%}{H\%} \times \frac{1.008}{12.01}$$

$$43.7 \text{ g P} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol P}}{31.0 \text{ g P}} = 1.41 \text{ mol P}$$

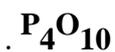
$$56.3 \text{ g O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol O}}{16.0 \text{ g O}} = 3.52 \text{ mol O}$$



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$$0.1910 \text{ g CO}_2 \times \frac{12.01 \text{ g C}}{44.01 \text{ g CO}_2} = 0.05212 \text{ g C}$$

$$0.1172 \text{ g H}_2\text{O} \times \frac{2.016 \text{ g H}}{18.02 \text{ g H}_2\text{O}} = 0.01311 \text{ g H}$$

$$0.100 - (0.05212 + 0.01311) = 0.0348 \text{ g O} =$$

$$0.05212 \text{ g C} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol C}}{12.01 \text{ g C}} = 0.004340 \text{ mol C}$$

$$0.0348 \text{ g H} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol H}}{1.01 \text{ g H}} = 0.0130 \text{ mol H}$$

$$0.0348 \text{ g O} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol O}}{16.00 \text{ g O}} = 0.00218 \text{ mol O}$$

$$C_{0.004340} H_{0.0130} O_{0.00218} = \frac{C_{0.004340}}{0.00218} \frac{H_{0.0130}}{0.00218} \frac{O_{0.00218}}{0.00218} = C_2 H_6 O$$

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$30 \text{ ml sol.} \times \frac{0.200 \text{ mol BaCl}_2}{1000 \text{ ml sol}} = 6.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mole BaCl}_2 = \text{BaCl}_2$

$6.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mole BaCl}_2 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3}{3 \text{ mol BaCl}_2} = 2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mole Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 =$



1000 ml Solution

$$2.0 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mol Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 \times 0.150 \text{ mol Al}_2(\text{SO}_4)_3 = 13.33 \text{ ml} =$$

$$6.00 \times 10^{-3} \text{ mole BaCl}_2 \times \frac{3 \text{ mol BaSO}_4}{3 \text{ mol BaCl}_2} \times \frac{233.4 \text{ g BaSO}_4}{1 \text{ mol BaSO}_4} = 1.40 \text{ g} = \text{BaSO}_4$$

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. NaOH

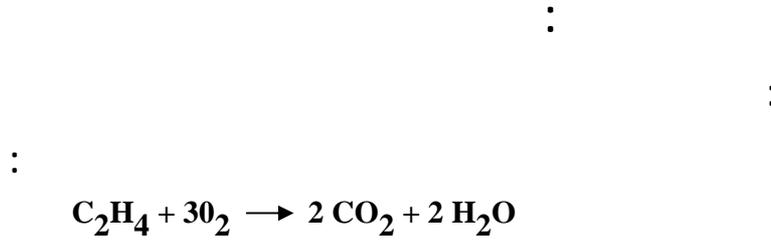
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$$21.50 \text{ ml NaOH Sol} \times \frac{0.100 \text{ mol NaOH}}{1000 \text{ ml NaOH Sol}} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol HC}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_4}{1 \text{ mol NaOH}}$$

$$\times \frac{180.2 \text{ g HC}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_4}{1 \text{ mol HC}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_4} = 0.387 \text{ g C}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_4$$

$$\frac{0.387 \text{ g HC}_9\text{H}_7\text{O}_4}{0.500 \text{ g sample}} \times 100 = 77.4\% =$$



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$$1.93 \text{ g C}_2\text{H}_4 \quad \times \quad \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4}{28.0 \text{ g C}_2\text{H}_4} = \quad 0.0689 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4$$

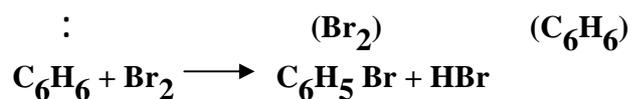
$$5.92 \text{ g O}_2 \quad \times \quad \frac{1 \text{ mol O}_2}{32.0 \text{ g O}_2} = \quad 0.185 \text{ mol O}_2$$

$$0.0689 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4 \quad \times \quad \frac{3 \text{ mol O}_2}{1 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4} = \quad 0.207 \text{ mol O}_2$$

$$0.185 \text{ mol O}_2 \quad \times \quad \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4}{3 \text{ mol O}_2} = \quad 0.0617 \text{ mol C}_2\text{H}_4$$

Theoretical yield, actual yield, Percent yield

$$\% \text{ yield} = \frac{\text{actual yield}}{\text{Theoretical yield}} \times 100$$



$$15.0 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_6 \times \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_6\text{H}_6}{78.12 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_6} \times \frac{1 \text{ mol C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}}{1 \text{ mol C}_6\text{H}_6} \times \frac{157.01 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}}{1 \text{ mol C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}} = 30.15 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}$$

$$\% \text{ yield} = \frac{22.0 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}}{30.15 \text{ g C}_6\text{H}_5\text{Br}} \times 100 = 73.0 \%$$