

Serial #: _____ ID _____ NAME _____

Show all necessary steps for full marks.

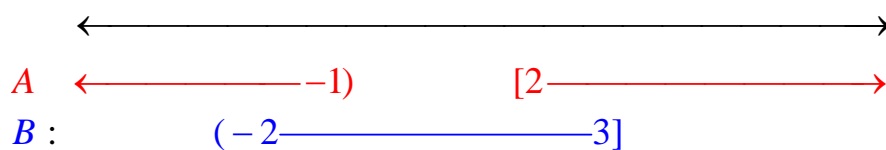
Question 1: (5 points) (P.2 Exercise 30): $\frac{\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{15}} = ?$

Solution: $\frac{\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{15}} = \frac{\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\left(\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot 10}{\left(\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5}\right) \cdot 10} = \frac{4+5}{1+2} = \frac{9}{3} = 3$

Another Method: $\frac{\frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}}{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{3}{15}} = \frac{\frac{4+5}{5(2)}}{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{5}} = \frac{\frac{9}{10}}{\frac{1+2}{10}} = \frac{9}{5(2)} \cdot \frac{10}{3} = 3$

Question 2: (5 points): If $A = (-\infty, -1) \cup [2, \infty)$ and $B = (-2, 3]$, then find $A \cap B = ?$.

Solution:



Answer: $A \cap B = (-2, -1) \cup [2, 3]$

Question 3: (5 points): If $-3 < x < -2$, then write the expression $\left| \frac{7-x}{|x| - |2x+4|} \right|$ without absolute value symbols.

Solution:

$$\left| \frac{7-x}{|x| - |2x+4|} \right| = \left| \frac{7-x}{-x - [-(2x+4)]} \right| = \left| \frac{7-x}{x+4} \right| = \frac{|7-x|}{|x+4|} = \frac{7-x}{x+4}$$

Question 4: (5 points): Write the number $\frac{(0.021 \times 10^{-5})(160 \times 10^{-3})}{(0.004 \times 10^7)(700 \times 10^{-6})}$ in scientific notation.

Solution:

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{(0.021 \times 10^{-5})(160 \times 10^{-3})}{(0.004 \times 10^7)(700 \times 10^{-6})} &= \frac{(21 \times 10^{-3} \times 10^{-5})(16 \times 10^{-2})}{(4 \times 10^{-3} \times 10^7)(7 \times 10^{-4})} = \frac{21(16) \times 10^{-10}}{4(7)} \\ &= 12 \times 10^{-10} \\ &= 1.2 \times 10^{-9} \end{aligned}$$