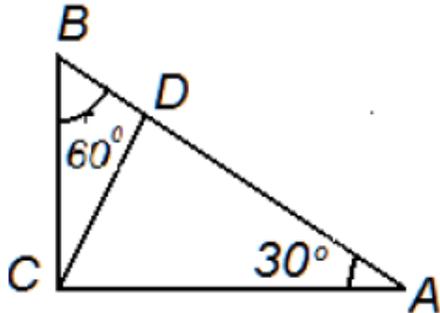


**King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals**  
**Prep-Year Math Program**  
**Math 002 - Term 132**  
**Recitation (5.4)**

**Question 1:** A man from a point  $A$  finds that the angle of elevation to the top of a tree is  $60^\circ$ . He then moves back 40 feet to a point  $B$  and finds the angle of elevation to the top of the tree is  $30^\circ$ . The height of the tree is

- A)  $20\sqrt{3}$  feet    B)  $30\sqrt{3}$  feet    C)  $20\sqrt{3} + 10$  feet    D)  $30\sqrt{3} - 10$  feet    E) 60 feet

**Question 2:** In the right triangle shown in the figure, if the length of  $AC$  is 4 cm, find the exact length of  $BD$ .



**Answer:**  $BD = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$  cm

**Question 3:**

A ladder of 6 meters length is placed against a wall forms an angle of  $30^\circ$  with the ground. If the foot of the ladder is moved towards the wall, the angle changed to  $45^\circ$ . The exact distance moved by the top of the ladder on the wall is

- A)  $3(\sqrt{2} - 1)$   
 B)  $2(\sqrt{3} - 1)$   
 C)  $2 - \sqrt{3}$   
 D)  $4 - \sqrt{3}$   
 E)  $2(\sqrt{3} + 1)$

**Answer:**  $3(\sqrt{2} - 1)$  meters

**Question 4:** The angle of depression to an object  $A$  on one side of a road, measured from a balloon 2500 feet above the road, is  $45^\circ$ . The angle of depression to an object  $B$  on the opposite side of the road is  $30^\circ$ . Find the distance between  $A$  and  $B$ .

**Answer:** Distance between  $A$  and  $B$  is  $2500(\sqrt{3} + 1)$  ft