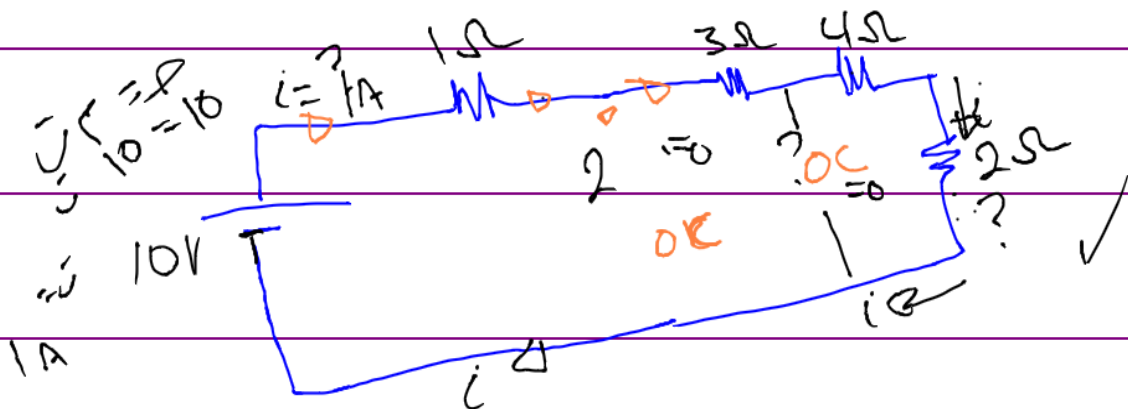
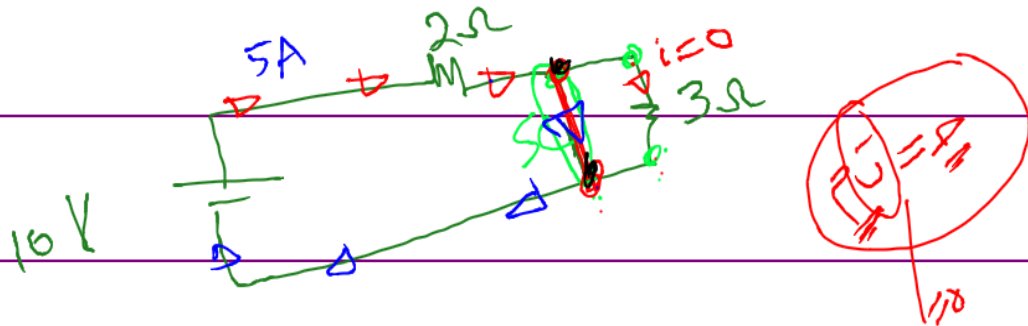
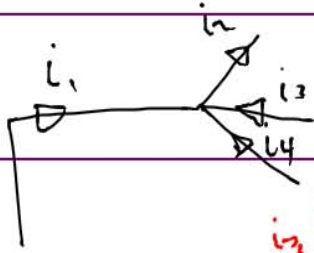


Short circuit $\equiv R=0 \equiv \text{0 volt}$

Open circuit $\equiv R \rightarrow \infty \equiv \text{0 A}$



KCL



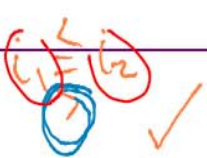
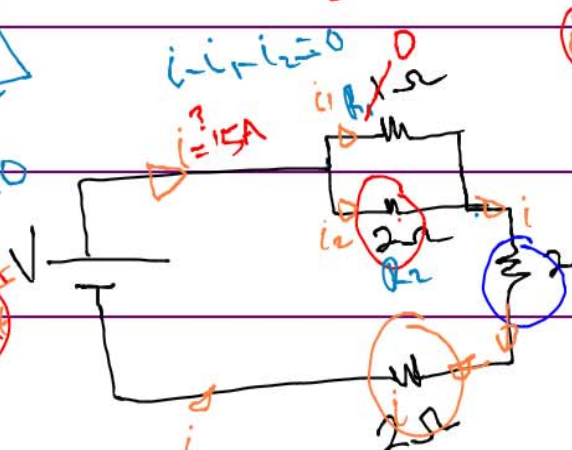
$$i_1 + i_3 + i_4 - i_2 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$i_2 - i_1 - i_3 - i_4 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$i = i_1 + i_2$$

$$i_1 + i_2 - i = 0$$

$$i = i_1 + i_2$$



resistance
 $\Omega = \text{ohm}$
 $\frac{1}{\Omega} = \text{mho}$

$$i_1 = \frac{1}{1.5} i$$

$$i_2 = \frac{0.5}{1.5} i$$

$$i_1 = \frac{G_1}{G_1 + G_2 + G_3} i$$

$$i_2 = \frac{G_2}{G_1 + G_2 + G_3} i$$

$$\left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) i$$

$$\left(\frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} \right) i$$

$$G = \frac{1}{R}$$

Conductance

$$G_1 = \frac{1}{1} = 1 \text{ mho} = 1.5 \text{ mho}$$

$$G_2 = \frac{1}{2} = 0.5 \text{ mho}$$

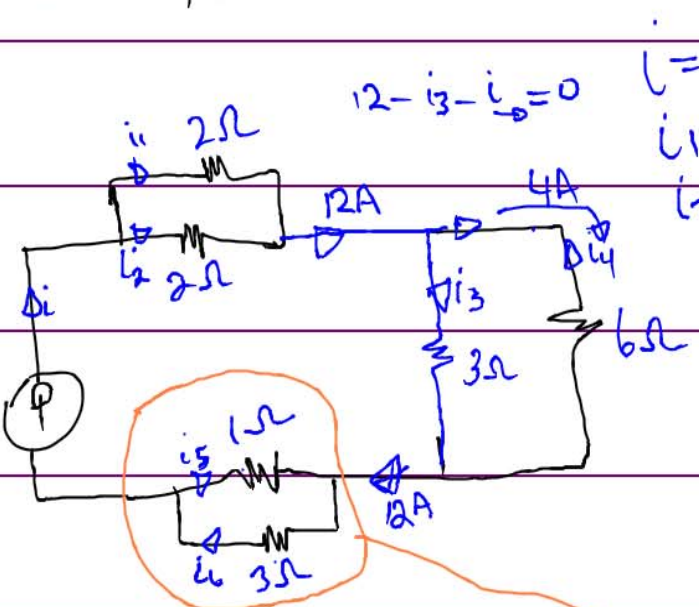
$$i_1 = 10 \text{ A}$$

$$i_2 = 5 \text{ A}$$

$$i_3 = \frac{G_3}{G_1 + G_2 + G_3} i$$

$$i_k = \left(\frac{G_k}{\sum G_i} \right) i$$

Ex. 1.4 pg 23



$$12 - i_3 - i_4 = 0$$

$$i = 12 \text{ A}$$

$$i_1 = 6 \text{ A}$$

$$i_2 = 6 \text{ A}$$

$$i_3 = \left(\frac{6}{3+6} \right) 12$$

$$i_3 = 8 \text{ A}$$

$$i_4 = -4 \text{ A}$$

$$i = (+) 12 = 3 \text{ A}$$

$$v_b = (1+3)$$

$$i_5 = -9A$$

