

- Find the electric flux through a disc of radius s_0 located a distance z_0 from a point charge q_0 . See the figure. Use two methods to find the answer

1- symmetry argument [hint: the solid angle subtended by the disc is

$$\int_{\phi=0}^{2\pi} \int_{\theta=0}^{\theta_0} \sin \theta \, d\theta d\phi = 2\pi(1 - \cos \theta_0) = 2\pi \left(1 - \frac{z_0}{\sqrt{s_0^2 + z_0^2}} \right)], \text{ and}$$

2- direct calculation using $\phi_E = \int_S \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{a}$

