

$$F = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r^2}$$

$$\vec{F} = q\vec{E} = m\vec{a}$$

$$U = -\vec{p} \cdot \vec{E}$$

$$\vec{\tau} = \vec{p} \times \vec{E}$$

$$\Phi = \int_{\text{Surface}} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A}$$

$$\Phi_c = \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{A} = \frac{q_{in}}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{2\epsilon_0}$$

$$E = \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon_0}$$

$$E = k \frac{q}{r^2}$$

$$E = k \frac{q}{R^3} r$$

$$E = \frac{2k\lambda}{r}$$

$$\Delta V = V_B - V_A = -\int_A^B \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{S} = \frac{\Delta U}{q_0}$$

$$V = k \frac{q}{r}, \quad V = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{kq_i}{r_i}$$

$$E_x = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial x}, \quad E_y = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial y}, \quad E_z = -\frac{\partial V}{\partial z}$$

$$U = k \frac{q_1 q_2}{r_{12}}$$

$$\Delta U = -W$$

$$C = \frac{q}{V}$$

$$C = \kappa C_{air}$$

$$C = \frac{\epsilon_0 A}{d} \quad (\text{for parallel plate capacitor})$$

$$C = 2\pi\epsilon_0 \frac{L}{\ln\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)} \quad (\text{for cylindrical capacitor})$$

$$C = 4\pi\epsilon_0 \left(\frac{ab}{b-a}\right) \quad (\text{for spherical capacitor})$$

$$C = 4\pi\epsilon_0 R$$

$$U = \frac{1}{2} CV^2$$

$$u = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 E^2$$

$$I = \frac{dQ}{dt} = JA$$

$$R = \frac{V}{I} = \rho \frac{L}{A}$$

$$J = nev_d$$

$$J = \sigma E$$

$$R = R_0 [1 + \alpha(T - T_0)]$$

$$\rho = \rho_0 [1 + \alpha(T - T_0)]$$

$$P = IV$$

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$$v = v_0 + at$$

$$x - x_0 = v_0 t + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

$$v^2 = v_0^2 + 2 a (x - x_0)$$

**Constants:**

$$k = 9.00 \times 10^9 \text{ N}\cdot\text{m}^2/\text{C}^2$$

$$\epsilon_0 = 8.85 \times 10^{-12} \text{ C}^2/\text{N}\cdot\text{m}^2$$

$$e = 1.60 \times 10^{-19} \text{ C}$$

$$m_e = 9.11 \times 10^{-31} \text{ kg}$$

$$m_p = 1.67 \times 10^{-27} \text{ kg}$$

$$g = 9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$\mu = \text{micro} = 10^{-6}$$

$$M = \text{mega} = 10^6$$

$$n = \text{nano} = 10^{-9}$$

$$p = \text{pico} = 10^{-12}$$

$$m = \text{milli} = 10^{-3}$$