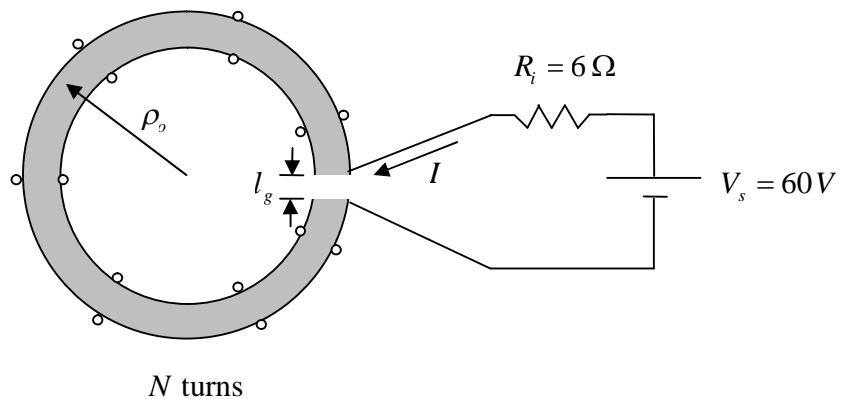


EE 340 (01) Design Project  
Summer Session (073)

The diagram below shows a toroidal core with a square cross-sectional area. The toroidal core has a mean radius  $\rho_o = 10\text{ cm}$  and a *small* air gap of length  $l_g = 3\text{ mm}$ . The air gap is necessary in order to access the generated magnetic field. The square cross-sectional area of the toroid has a dimension of  $a \times a$ . The core is made of a material with a relative permeability  $\mu_r = 150$ . A thin conducting wire is wrapped uniformly around the toroidal core using a total of  $N$  turns. The resistance per unit length of this wire is  $\bar{R} = 0.05\Omega/m$ .

The magnetic field is generated by directly connecting the coil to a *practical* D.C. voltage source  $V_s = 60\text{ V}$  with an internal resistance  $R_i = 6\Omega$ .



Design a circuit (by calculating the value of the unknown parameters  $a$  and  $N$ ) that satisfies the following requirements:

- 1- The magnetic field density in the air gap  $B_g = 2.3\text{ T}$ .
- 2- The toroidal coil's inductance  $L = 45\text{ mH}$ .

[You can assume that  $\rho_o \gg a$  and  $2\pi\rho_o \gg l_g$  to simplify analysis and consider the fact that  $\mu_r \gg 1$ ].

Other Requirements:

- 1- Show all work in detail including derivation of the necessary relations.
- 2- Summarize your results in the table provided below.
- 3- Work Alone. You can only discuss the design project with the course instructor, as much as you like. **An automatic zero will be given if this rule is violated.**
- 4- Deadline for project submission is **Saturday August 23, 2008**.

Design Results

$N$	$a$ (cm)	$B_g$ (T)	$L$ (H)	$I$ (A)