

COE 405, Term 041

COE 561 Digital System Design and Synthesis

HW# 2

Due date: Sunday, Oct. 24

- Q.1.** Consider the function  $f=ab+bc+ac$ . Compute  $\partial f/\partial b$ ,  $C_b(f)$  and  $S_b(f)$ . Represent the function, the Boolean difference, the consensus and the smoothing on the three-dimensional cube.
- Q.2.** Consider the function  $f=ab+bc+ac$ . Compute an expansion on the orthonormal basis  $\{\emptyset_1=a, \emptyset_2=a'b, \emptyset_3=a'b'\}$ .
- Q.3.** Consider the function  $f=ab+ac+bd$ . Determine the variable orders that minimize and maximize the size of the corresponding ROBDDs.
- Q.4.** Consider the functions  $f=ab+bc$  and  $g=ac$ . Draw the corresponding ROBDDs and determine the ROBDD corresponding to  $f\oplus g$ . Assume the variable order  $(a,b,c)$ .
- Q.5.** Consider the function whose on-set is  $F^{ON} = ab'c'+a'bc'+a'bc$  and whose dc-set is  $F^{DC}=abc'$ . Represent the on-set and dc-set in the positional cube notation and compute the off-set using the following:
- (i) The SHARP operator.
  - (ii) The DISJOINT SHARP operator.
  - (iii) The recursive complementation procedure outlined in section 7.3.4.
- Q.6.** Consider the function  $f=ab'c'+a'bc'+a'bc$ . Determine whether  $f$  contains cube  $bc$  by checking the tautology of the cofactor. Use covers in the positional-cube notation and use the procedure outlined in section 7.3.4 for tautology check. Show all steps. Repeat the containment check for cube  $a'b$ .
- Q.7.** Consider the function  $f=a'd'+a'b+ab'+ac'd$ .
- (i) Form a cover for this function in the positional-cube notation.
  - (ii) Compute all prime implicants using the method outlined in section 7.3.4.
  - (iii) Compute all essential prime implicants using the method outlined in section 7.4.4.
  - (iv) Formulate the problem as a covering problem and find a minimum cover using the branch and bound algorithm EXACT\_COVER.
  - (v) Find a minimum cover by using the tool ESPRESSO-EXACT.
  - (vi) Find a minimal cover by using the tool ESPRESSO.
- Q.8.** Consider the function  $f(a,b,c,d)=\sum m(0,1,4,5,7,8,9,12,15)$ .
- (i) Apply the following procedures in the given order EXPAND, IRREDUNDANT, REDUCE, EXPAND to obtain a minimized cover. Apply the heuristics used by ESPRESSO. Show each step in detail.
  - (ii) Verify your results after each step performed by running the ESPRESSO tool.