Thermal Strains

Effect of temperature:

two folds → properties = f(T) ⇐ negligible for "normal" ΔT

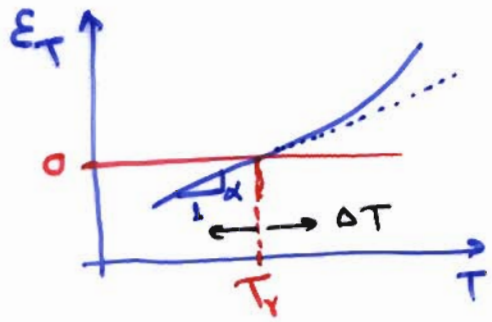
→ strain produced (w or w/o stress)

$$\varepsilon_T = \frac{\Delta l}{l_0}$$

$$\Delta T = T_t - T_r$$

where T_t is Temp. at anytime t

T_r is the reference temp.



α = linear coefficient of thermal expansion

(mm/mm °C or in/in °F)

$$\varepsilon_T = \alpha \Delta T \qquad [\Rightarrow \sigma_T = \varepsilon_T L = \alpha \Delta T L]$$

$$\varepsilon_{total} = \varepsilon_{mechanical} + \varepsilon_{thermal}$$

$\varepsilon_{mechanical}$ ⇓ loads

$\varepsilon_{thermal}$ ⇓ temp.