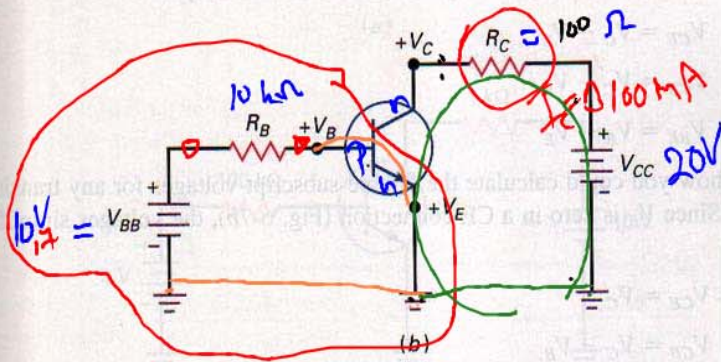


(a)

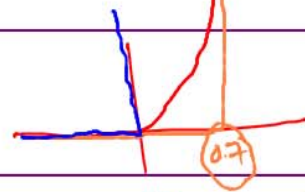
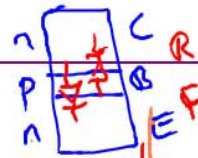


(b)

FIGURE 6-7 CE connection. (a) Basic circuit; (b) circuit with grounds.

$$V_{CE} \times I_C = \text{voltage}$$

npn



$$KVL: 10V - I_B \times 10^4 - 0.7 = 0$$

$$10^4 I_B = 10 \Rightarrow I_B = 10^{-3} = 1 \text{ mA}$$

$$\beta = 100 \equiv \frac{I_C}{I_B} \quad I_C = \beta I_B = 100 \times 1 \text{ mA} = 100 \text{ mA}$$

$$20 - 100 \times 10^{-3} \times 100 - V_{CE} = 0$$

$$V_{CE} = 20 - 10 = 10 \text{ volt}$$

$$V_{BE} = V_B - V_E$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E$$

$$V_{CB} + V_{BE} = V_{CE}$$

$$V_{CB} + 0.7 = 10$$

$$V_{CB} = 9.3 \text{ Volt}$$