

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals  
Deapartment of Mathematics and Statistics  
Math 105, Major Exam II Duration 120 mn

Instructor: Prof. Bilal Chanane

Name:..... ID Number:.....

Provide all the details including the formulas used!

|           |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |
|-----------|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|---|---|----|----|
| Question  | 1  | 2 | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Max Marks | 10 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 17 |
| Marks     |    |   |    |   |   |   |    |   |   |    |    |

Total: ...../100

**Exercise 1:** What effective rate is equivalent to a nominal rate of 8.5% compounded (a) monthly: (b) quarterly ?

**Exercise 2:** To what amount will \$10000 accumulate in 8 years if it is invested at an effective rate of 5.1% ?

**Exercise 3:** Which investment is better (a) 7% compounded monthly or (b) 8% continuously?

**Exercise 4:** Find the present value of \$20000 due after 4 years if the interest rate is 4.5% compounded quarterly?

**Exercise 5:** \$40000 is deposited in a savings account that earns interest at an annual rate of 7% compounded semiannually, what is the value of the account at the end of five years?

**Exercise 6:** An initial investment of \$4000 grows to \$4900 in three years. Find the nominal rate of interest, compounded monthly that was earned by the money

**Exercise 7:** Use the simplex method to solve the linear programming problem

$$\text{Max } Z = 2x_1 + 3x_2$$

$$\text{subject to } \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 \leq 100 \\ x_1 + 0.5x_2 \leq 80 \\ 0.5x_1 + x_2 \leq 70 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

**Exercise 8:** Find the dual of the linear programming problem appearing in Exercise 7.

**Exercise 9:** Model the following problem (do not solve):

A manufacturer of ski clothing makes ski pants and ski jackets. The profit on a pair of ski pants is \$8.00 and the profit on a jacket is \$4. Both pants and jackets require the work of sewing operators and cutters. There are 120 minutes of sewing operator time and 100 minutes of cutter time available. It takes 9 minutes to sew one pair of ski pants and 5 minutes to sew on jacket. Cutters take 6 minutes on pants and 9 minutes on a jacket. We are interested in maximizing the profit.

**Exercise 10:** Use the dual and the simplex method to solve the linear programming problem

$$\text{Minimize } W = 4y_1 + 3y_2$$

subject to

$$\begin{cases} 2y_1 + 5y_2 \geq 12 \\ 3y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 8 \\ y_1, y_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

**Exercise 11:** An oil company that has two refineries needs at least 8000, 14000 and 5000 barrels of low-, medium-, and high-grade oil, respectively. Each day, Refinery I produces 2000 barrels of low-, 3000 barrels of medium-, and 1000 barrels of high-grade oil, whereas Refinery II produces 1000 barrels each of low-, and high-, and 2000 barrels of medium-grade oil. If it costs \$25000 per day to operate Refinery I and \$20000 per day to operate Refinery II, how many days should each refinery be operated to satisfy the production requirements at minimum cost? What is the minimum cost? (Assume a minimum cost exists).

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