

King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals  
Department of Mathematics & Statistics  
STAT-319-Term172- 4/2/ 2018  
Quiz #1-Section 02

Name:

ID:

Serial:

**Q1:** (1 pt. each) What is the error in each of the following statements?

- a. The probability that a computer sales person will sell 0, 1, 2, or 3 computers on a given week are 0.18, 0.15, 0.29, and 0.39 respectively.
  
- b. The probability that you will come to the class on time tomorrow is 0.4 and the probability that you will not come to the class on time tomorrow is 0.5.
  
- c. The probability that a driver will make 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 car accidents in a year are 0.21, 0.15, 0.43, - 0.25, 0.46 respectively.

**Q2:** (2 pts. each) Suppose that 50% of the time item  $A$  is available in a store while the item  $B$  is available 30% of the time. Find the probability that both items  $A$  and  $B$  are available.

- a. Assuming that availability of the item  $A$  has nothing to do with that of item  $B$ .
  
- b. Assuming that  $A$  and  $B$  are never available together.
  
- c. Assuming that if the item  $A$  available, then with probability 0.2, the item  $B$  will be available.

**Q3:** (2 pts. each) In a process that manufactures aluminum cans, the probability that a can has a flaw on its side is 0.02, the probability that a can has a flaw on the top is 0.03, and the probability that a can has a flaw on both the side and the top is 0.01. A can randomly selected,

1. What is the probability that it has a flaw?
2. What is the probability it has no flaw?
3. What is the probability it has flaw on the top but not on its side?
4. What is the probability that a can will have a flaw on the side, given that it has a flaw on the top?

**Q4:** (3 pts.) For the events  $A$  and  $B$ ,  $P(B) = k$ ,  $P(A|B) = k^2$ ,  $P(A|\bar{B}) = 2k$ , find the value of  $k$  if the events  $\bar{A}$  and  $\bar{B}$  are mutually exclusive and  $k < 1$ .