

*King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals*  
*Department of Mathematics & Statistics*  
*STAT-319-Term163- 16/ 7/ 2017*  
*Quiz #1*

*Name:*

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*Serial:*

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**Q1:** (2 pts. each) Provide a reasonable description of the sample space for each of the following.

- a. The following two questions appear on an employee survey questionnaire. Each question is chosen from five – point scale 1 (never), 2, 3, 4, 5 (always).
1. Is the corporation willing to listen to and fairly evaluate new ideas?
  2. How often are my coworkers important in my overall job performance?
- b. The time until a service transmutation is requested of a computer to the nearest millisecond.

**Q2:** (2 pts. each) In a process that manufactures aluminum cans, the probability that a can has a flaw on its side is 0.02, the probability that a can has a flaw on the top is 0.03, and the probability that a can has a flaw on both the side and the top is 0.01. A can randomly selected,

1. What is the probability that it has a flaw?
2. What is the probability it has no flaw?
3. What is the probability it has a flaw on the top but not on its side?
4. What is the probability that a can will have a flaw on the side, given that it has a flaw on the top?

**Q3:** An old car with a four – cylinder engine is brought in for a tune – up. Let  $X$  represent the number of cylinders with low compression.

1. (2 pts.) Which of the three functions given in the following table is a possible probability mass function of  $X$ ? Explain.

	$X$				
	0	1	2	3	4
$P(X = x)$	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
$P(X = x)$	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
$P(X = x)$	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1

2. (3 pts.) For the possible probability mass function, compute the expected value and the standard deviation.

**Q4:** (3 pts.) For the events  $A$  and  $B$ ,  $P(B) = k$ ,  $P(A|B) = k^2$ ,  $P(A|\bar{B}) = 2k$ , find the value of  $k$  if the events  $\bar{A}$  and  $\bar{B}$  are mutually exclusive and  $k < 1$ .