King Fahd University Of Petroleum & Minerals Department of Mathematics and Statistics

STAT501: Probability and Mathematical Statistics I - Term 151

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• Course Description:

Axioms and foundations of probability. Conditional probability and Bayes' theorem. Independence. Random variables and distribution functions and moments. Characteristic functions. Laplace transforms and moment generating functions. Function of random variables. Random vectors and their distributions. Convergence of sequences of random variables. Laws of large numbers and the central limit theorem. Random samples, sample moments and their distributions. Order statistics and their distributions.

• Course Objectives:

To master the basics of probability theory with an aim to apply it to popular probability models and to samples for statistical inference.

- **Prerequisites**: Graduate standing
- Textbook: An Introduction to Probability and Statistics, Rohatgi, VK and Saleh, AK (2001). Wiley.

• Assessment

Assessment for this course will be based on homework, two major exams and a comprehensive final exam, as in the following:

Activity	Weight
Homework	20%
Exam 1 : Monday, October 12, 2015	22.5%
Exam 2 : Wednesday, November 18, 2015	22.5%
Final Exam (Comprehensive): December 20, 2015	36%

• Important Notes:

- > There is no quota on the number of students who can get an A+ grade.
- Attendance on time is very important. Mostly, attendance will be checked within the first five minutes of the class. Entering the class after that, is considered as late (2 lates= 1 Absence) and
- More than 10 minutes late = Absence (regardless of any excuse).

• Grades

Letter grade	A+	Α	B+	В	C+	С	D+	D	F	DN
Cut-off	TBD	84	TBD	70	TBD	60	TBD	50%	<50%	\geq 6 absences

• General Notes:

- Students are required to carry pens, note-taking equipment and a <u>calculator</u> to <u>EVERY lecture and exams</u>. It is strongly recommended to keep a <u>binder</u> for class-notes.
- Students are also expected to bring the book, take notes and organize their solved questions in a <u>binder</u> for easy retrieval to help them in study and review for class, exams, etc
- It is to the student's advantage to keep a binder for storing class notes, homework, and other graded assignments. Students who are organized will find it easier to find important materials when studying for exams.
- To successfully prepare for the exams, students MUST <u>solve problems</u> regularly and with discipline. The selected assigned problems are specifically designed to prepare you for major and final exams. Therefore, it is expected that you complete these problems <u>step-by-step</u> and with comprehension.
- > If you happen to stumble upon a solution manual somewhere, remember 2 important points.
 - Due to publishing costs and deadlines, these solutions are brief and may have mistakes.

- In your career as an actuary and your exams and quizzes in this class, you are expected to know every step to a problem and to know if a solution is incorrect. Thus, the best way to solve problem is without these brief solutions.
- Never round your intermediate results to problems when doing your calculations. This will cause you to lose calculation accuracy. Your answers may then be different from the exam keys even when you use the right procedure.
- For every exam, so you need to bring with you <u>pens</u>, <u>pencils</u>, <u>a sharpener</u>, <u>an eraser</u>, and any scientific <u>calculator</u> with statistical functions.

• Academic Integrity: All KFUPM policies regarding ethics and academic honesty apply to this course. Syllabus (Tentative)

Week	Sections	Topics				
1		Introduction				
August 23-27	1.1-1.3	Sample space				
		Probability Axioms				
2		(Continue) Probability Axioms				
August 30-Sept.3 1.3-1.4		Combinatorics: Probability of finite Sample Space				
3		Conditional Probability and Bayes Theorem				
Sept.6 -10	1.5-1.6	Independence of Events				
I	2.1-2.2	Introduction				
		Random Variables				
4		Probability Distributions of Random Variables				
Sept.13-17	2.3—2.4	Discrete and Continuous Random Variables				
		Sept.20 -28 Id Al-Adha Vacation				
5	2.5	Functions of Random Variables				
Sept.29-Oct.1	2.5					
6	2.5	(Continue) Functions of Random Variables				
Oct.4-8	2.5	Introduction				
	3.1-3.2	Moments of a Distribution Function				
7	2222	(Continue) Moments of a Distribution Function				
Oct.11-15	3.2-3.3	Generating Functions, Hand-out (Laplace Transform)				
8		Some Moment Inequalities				
Oct.18-22	3.4	Introduction				
000000	4.1-4.2	Multiple Random variables				
9		Independent Random variables				
Oct.25-29	4.3-4.4	Functions of Several Random variables				
10		(Continue) Functions of Several Random variables				
Nov.1-5	4.4-4.5	Covariance. Correlation. and Moments				
		Conditional Expectation				
11	4.6-4.7	Order Statistics and Their Distributions				
Nov.8-12						
		Introduction				
12	6.1-6.2	Modes of Convergence				
Nov.15-19						
		Weak Law of Large Numbers				
13	62.66	Strong Law of large Numbers				
Nov.22-26	6.3-6.6	Limiting Moment Generating Functions				
		Central Limit Theorem				
		Introduction				
14		Random Sampling				
Nov.29- Dec.3	7.1-7.3	Sample Characteristics and Their Distributions				
15 Ch		Chi-Square, t-, and F-Distributions: Exact Sampling Distributions				
Dec. 6-10	7.4-7.5	Large-Sample Theory				
16		Review and catch up				
Dec. 13- 14						