

Department of Mathematics and Statistics, KFUPM  
Math-480 Semester-151 Major II

Maximum Marks: 40

Time Allowed: 90 minutes

**Instructions:**

Write clearly and legibly. You may lose points for messy work.

**Show all your work.** No points for answers without justification.**Calculators and Mobiles are not allowed.**

Question #	Grade	Maximum Points
1		11
2		08
3		07
4		07
5		07
Total:		40

(1)(11 *points*) Solve by Dual Simplex Method

$$\text{Minimize } z = 2x_1 + x_2$$

subject to

$$3x_1 + x_2 \geq 3$$

$$4x_1 + 3x_2 \geq 6$$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 \leq 3$$

$$x_1, x_2 \geq 0.$$

(2)(08 *points*) Use the complementary slackness conditions to find the optimal solution of the following problem:

*Minimize*  $z = 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + 2x_4 + 3x_5$   
subject to

$$x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + 3x_5 \geq 4$$

$$2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 + x_5 \geq 3$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5 \geq 0.$$

(3)(07 *points*) Find the initial basic feasible solution of the following transportation problem by **Vogel's Approximation method**.

W.H F	W1	W2	W3	W4	Factory Capacity
F1	19	30	50	10	7
F2	70	30	40	60	9
F3	40	8	70	20	18
Req.	5	8	7	14	

(4)(07 *points*) Solve the following assignment problem.

	1	2	3	4
I	12	30	20	15
II	18	33	9	31
III	44	25	24	21
IV	23	30	28	14

(5)(07 points) The following table gives the optimal solution of a LPP.

$C_b$	$x_b$	b	x1	x2	x3	s1	s2	s3
5	$x_2$	$50/41$	0	1	0	$15/41$	$8/41$	$-10/41$
4	$x_2$	$62/41$	0	0	1	$-6/41$	$5/41$	$4/41$
3	$x_2$	$89/41$	1	0	0	$-2/41$	$-12/41$	$15/41$
		$765/41$	0	0	0	$45/41$	$24/41$	$11/41$

How much  $C_3$  can be increased before the present basic solution will no longer be optimal. Also, find the change in the solution of objective function, if possible.