

**King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals**  
**Department of Mathematics & Statistics**  
**Math 571 Midterm Exam**  
**The First Semester of 2014-2015 (141)**

**Time Allowed: 120 Minutes**

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_ ID#: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Q:1** Using tree method, develop a general third order 3-stage method. Make a table of trees up to order 3 and write  $\Phi(t)$  and  $\gamma(t)$  for each tree. Solve the order conditions for  $b_1 = 0$  and  $c_1 = 1$ . Also write the corresponding numerical scheme.

**Q:2** Develop a Taylor method of order 4 for the problem  $y' = y - x^2 + 1$ ,  $y(0) = 0.5$ .

Use  $h = 0.5$  and simplify the numerical scheme.

**Q:3** Find the coefficients  $\beta_i$  for the Adom-Bashforth method  $y_n = y_{n-1} + \sum_{i=1}^3 \beta_i f(x_{n-i}, y_{n-i})$

**Q:4** Show that  $e_n \approx \frac{1}{12}h^3 y'''(x_{n-1})$  for the method  $y_n = y_{n-1} + \frac{h}{2}[f(x_{n-1}, y_{n-1}) + f(x_n, y_n)]$ .

Write order of the method.

**Q:5** Find  $\sigma(t)$ ,  $\gamma(t)$ ,  $\alpha(t)$ ,  $\beta(t)$  for the following trees (i)  $[[\tau^2]\tau^3]$ , (ii)  $[[\tau^3]\tau^2]$ , (iii)  $[[[\tau^2[\tau]]]]$