## King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals Department of Mathematics and Statistics

## STAT319: Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists Spring Semester (Term 132)

**Course Objectives:** Introduce the basic concepts of probability and statistics to engineering students. Emphasis will be given on the understanding of the nature of randomness of real world phenomena; the formulation of statistical methods by using intuitive arguments, solving them and thereby making meaningful decisions.

Learning Outcomes: By completing this course, students should acquire/learn

- A thorough understanding of descriptive statistics, both graphical and numerical
- ➤ A working knowledge of sample spaces, events, and operations on events
- > Elementary probability concepts
- A good understanding of random variables and their means and variances
- > Basic discrete and continuous random variables
- The concept of a sampling distribution, and the central limit theorem
- ➤ Point and interval estimation of means and proportions
- ➤ Basic concepts of hypothesis testing including the hypothesis testing setup, procedure, p-values
- Correlation
- > Simple linear regression, including estimation and testing of model parameters
- ➤ Basic Concepts of multiple linear regression

**Text:** Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers by D. Montgomery and G. Runger, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2011.

**Software Package**: The Student Edition of *STATISTICA* with a Lab Manual. A Lab syllabus is available with your lab instructor.

#### Assessment\*

Activity	Weight
Class work	10%
Lab Work (see Lab syllabus)	20%
First Major Exam (Chapters 2, 3 and 4)	15%
Monday March 10, 2014, 6:15 pm	
Second Major Exam (Chapters 7 and 8 + Descriptive Statistics from Lab)	15%
Monday April 7, 2014, 6:30 pm	
Third Major Exam ( Chapters 9 and 10)	15%
Monday May 3, 2014, 6:30 pm	
Final Exam (Comprehensive) Time and Location TBA	25%

#### **Grade Assignment**

Score	87 – 100	80 - 86	75 – 79	70 – 74	65 – 69	60 – 64	55 – 59	50 – 54
Grade	A+	A	B+	В	C+	С	D+	D

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: All KFUPM policies regarding **ethics** and **academic honesty** apply to this course.

### **Important Notes:**

- ✓ Please bring your book to every class, as well as a calculator with statistical functions.
- ✓ Excessive unexcused absences will result in a grade of <u>DN</u> in accordance with University rules.
- ✓ <u>Attendance</u> on time is *very* important.

#### Home Work:

- ✓ To successfully learn statistics, students need to solve problems and analyze data. The selected assigned problems are specifically designed to help you understand the material.
- ✓ Homework is due <u>in class</u> on the first Sunday after completing a chapter.
- ✓ No late homework will be accepted.

# Schedule

WEEK	Topics	Reminders
	Ch 2: Probability	
	2.1 Sample Space and Events	
Week 1	2.2 Axioms of Probability	
January 26 – 30	2.3 Addition Rule	
	2.4 Conditional Probability	
	2.5 Multiplication Rule	Thursday February 6
	2.6 Independence	Last day for dropping
	2.7 Bayes' Theorem	course(s) without
W. 1.0		permanent record
Week 2	Ch 3: Discrete Probability Distributions 3.1 Discrete Random variables	
February 2 – 6	3.2 Probability Mass Functions	
	3.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions	
	3.5 Camalative Distribution I directions	
	3.4 Mean and Variance	
	3.5 Discrete Uniform Distribution	
Week 3	3.6 Binomial Distribution	
February 9 – 13	3.7 Geometric Distribution	
	3.8 Hypergeometric Distribution	
	3.9 Poisson Distribution	
Week 4	Ch 4: Continuous Probability Distributions	
February 16 – 20	4.1 Continuous Random Variables	
,	4.2 Probability Density Functions	
	4.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions	
	4.4 Mean and Variance	
	4.5 Continuous Uniform Distribution	
Week 5	4.6 The Normal Distribution	
February 23 – 27	4.7 Normal Approximation to the Binomial and	
1 cordary 25 – 27	Poisson Distributions	
	4.8 Exponential Distribution	Monday March 2
	4.8 Exponential Distribution	Start of midterm grade
	Ch 7: Sampling Distributions	reporting, for a period of
WY 1 6	7.1 Point Estimation	two weeks.
Week 6		Thursday March 6
March 2 – 6		Last day for dropping
		course(s) with grade of
		"W" thru Internet
	7.2 Sampling Distributions and the Central Limit	
Week 7	Theorem	
March 9 – 13		
	Ch 8: Statistical Intervals for a Single Sample	
	8.1 Confidence Interval for the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Known Variance	
Week 8	8.2 Confidence Interval for the Mean of a Normal	
March 16 – 20	Distribution with Unknown Variance	
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March 23 – 27	Midterm Vacation	
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Week 9 March 30 – April 3	8.4 Large Sample Confidence Interval for a Population Proportion  Ch 10: Statistical Inference for Two Samples  10-1.3 Intervals on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Known Variances	
Week 10 April 6 – 10	10-2.3 Intervals on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Unknown Variances 10-6.3 Large Sample Intervals on the Difference in Population Proportions	Thursday April 10  ➤ Last day for withdrawal from all courses with grade of "W" thru the Univ Registrar Office
Week 11 April 13 – 17	Ch 9: Tests of Hypotheses for a Single Sample 9.1 Hypothesis Testing 9.2.1 Tests on the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Known Variance 9.3.1 Tests on the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Unknown Variance	<ul> <li>Sunday April 13</li> <li>➤ Beginning of Early Registration</li> <li>➤ Beginning of registration for Coop and Summer Training</li> </ul>
Week 12 April 20 – 24	9.5.1 Tests on a Population Proportion  Ch 10: Statistical Inference for Two Samples Continued 10-1.1 Tests on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Known Variances  10-2.1 Tests on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Unknown Variances	
Week 13 April 27 – May 1	10.4 Paired t-test  10-6.1 Large Sample Tests on the Difference in Population Proportions	
Week 14 May 4 – 8	Ch 11: Simple Linear Regression and Correlation 11.2 Simple Linear Regression 11.4 Hypothesis Tests in Simple Linear Regression	Thursday May 8  ➤ Last day for major exams  ➤ Last day for withdrawal from all courses with grade of "WP/WF" thru the University Registrar Office
Week 15 May 11 – 15	11.5 Confidence Intervals 11.6 Prediction of New Observations 11.8 Correlation	