

1) Let  $X$  and  $Y$  have the joint pdf

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 2 & \text{for } 0 < x < y < 1 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- a) Find the marginal density of  $X$ .
  - b) Find the marginal density of  $Y$ .
  - c) Find the conditional density of  $X$  given  $Y = y$
  - d) Find the expected value of  $X$  given  $Y = y$
  - e) Find the variance of  $X$  given  $Y = y$
  - f) Find  $P\left(X < \frac{1}{2}\right)$
  - g) Find  $P\left(X < \frac{1}{2} \mid Y = \frac{3}{4}\right)$
  - h) Find the correlation coefficient  $\rho$  of  $X$  and  $Y$ .
  - i) Find the joint moment generating function of  $X$  and  $Y$ , and use it to find the moment generating function of  $X$ .
- 2) Suppose that the random variables  $X_i$  are independent Poisson random variables with means  $\lambda_i$ ,  $i=1, 2, 3$ , respectively. Let  $Y = X_1 + X_2$  and  $W = X_2 + X_3$ . Find the joint probability mass function  $P(Y = i, W = j)$
- 3) If  $X = \ln Y$  has a normal distribution with mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$ ,  $Y$  is said to have a lognormal distribution. Find the pdf of  $Y$ .
- 4) A fair die is rolled until all 6 sides have appeared at least once.
- a) Find the expected number of rolls until all 6 sides appear.
  - b) Use this result to find the expected number of times that outcome 1 appears.
- 5) The number of automobiles sold weekly is a random variable with expected value 16. Give an upper bound to the probability that next week's sales exceed 18.
- 6) Suppose that the number of units produced daily at factory A is a random variable with mean 20 and standard deviation 3, and the number of units produced daily at factory B is a random variable with mean 18 and standard deviation 6. Assuming independence, find an upper bound for the probability that more units are produced at factory B than at factory A.
- 7) If  $X$  is a positive random variable with mean  $\mu$ . Show that  $P(X > 2\mu) \leq \frac{1}{2}$
- 8) If  $X$  is a positive random variable, what is the relationship between  $E(1/X)$  and  $1/E(X)$
- 9) Walid will take two books with him on a trip. Suppose that the probability that he will like book 1 is 0.6, the probability that he will like book 2 is 0.5, and the probability that he will like both books is 0.4. What is the conditional probability that he will like book 2 given that he did not like book 1.
- 10) Six balls are to be randomly chosen from an urn containing 8 red, 10 green and 12 blue balls.
- a) What is the probability at least one red ball is chosen?
  - b) Given that no red balls are chosen, what is the probability that there are exactly 2 green balls among the 6 chosen?