### King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals Department of Mathematics and Statistics

# STAT319: Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists Fall Semester (Term 131)

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Office Hours: UTR 10:00 am - 10:50 am & M 10:00 am - 11:00 am

Check Blackboard regularly for announcements

**Course Objectives:** Introduce the basic concepts of probability and statistics to engineering students. Emphasis will be given on the understanding of the nature of randomness of real world phenomena; the formulation of statistical methods by using intuitive arguments, solving them and thereby making meaningful decisions.

Learning Outcomes: By completing this course, students should acquire/learn

- A thorough understanding of descriptive statistics, both graphical and numerical
- ➤ A working knowledge of sample spaces, events, and operations on events
- > Elementary probability concepts
- A good understanding of random variables and their means and variances
- ➤ Basic discrete and continuous random variables
- ➤ The concept of a sampling distribution, and the central limit theorem
- ➤ Point and interval estimation of means and proportions
- > Basic concepts of hypothesis testing including the hypothesis testing setup, procedure, p-values
- Correlation
- > Simple linear regression, including estimation and testing of model parameters
- ➤ Basic Concepts of multiple linear regression

**Text:** Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers by D. Montgomery and G. Runger, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley, 2011.

**Software Package**: The Student Edition of *STATISTICA* with a Lab Manual. A Lab syllabus is available with your lab instructor.

### Assessment\*

| Activity  | Weight |
|---|--------|
| Class work  | 5%     |
| Lab Work (see Lab syllabus)   | 20%    |
| First Major Exam (Chapters 2 and 3)                                 | 10%    |
| Monday September 30, 2013, 6:00 pm                                  |        |
| Second Major Exam (Chapters 4, 7 + Descriptive Statistics from Lab) | 15%    |
| Monday October 28, 2013,5:30 pm                                     |        |
| Third Major Exam ( Chapters 8, 9 and 10)                            | 15%    |
| Monday December 9, 2013,5:15 pm                                     |        |
| Final Exam (Comprehensive) Time and Location TBA                    | 35%    |

#### **Grade Assignment**

| Score | 87 – 100 | 80 – 86 | 75 – 79 | 70 - 74 | 65 – 69 | 60 – 64 | 55 – 59 | 50 – 54 |
|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Grade | A+       | A       | B+      | В       | C+      | C       | D+      | D       |

<u>Academic Integrity</u>: All KFUPM policies regarding **ethics** and **academic honesty** apply to this course.

# **Important Notes:**

- ✓ Please bring your book to every class, as well as a calculator with statistical functions.
- ✓ Excessive unexcused absences will result in a grade of <u>DN</u> in accordance with University rules.
- ✓ <u>Attendance</u> on time is *very* important.

# Home Work:

- ✓ To successfully learn statistics, students need to solve problems and analyze data. The selected assigned problems are specifically designed to help you understand the material.
- ✓ Homework is due <u>in class</u> on the first Sunday after completing a chapter.
- ✓ No late homework will be accepted.

#### Schedule

| WEEK              | Торіс  | Reminders                          |
|-------------------|--|------------------------------------|
|                   | Ch 2: Probability                            |                                    |
| Week 1            | 2.1 Sample Space and Events                  |                                    |
| September 1 - 5   | 2.2 Axioms of Probability                    |                                    |
|                   | 2.3 Addition Rule                            |                                    |
|                   | 2.4 Conditional Probability                  |                                    |
|                   | 2.5 Multiplication Dula                      | Thursday Contember 12              |
| Week 2            | 2.5 Multiplication Rule                      | Thursday September 12              |
|                   | 2.6 Independence                             | Last day for dropping              |
| September 8 - 12  | 2.7 Bayes' Theorem                           | course(s) without permanent record |
|                   | Ch 3: Discrete Probability Distributions     |                                    |
|                   | 3.1 Discrete Random variables                |                                    |
|                   | 3.2 Probability Mass Functions               |                                    |
|                   | 3.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions        |                                    |
|                   | 3.4 Mean and Variance                        |                                    |
| Week 3            | 3.5 Discrete Uniform Distribution            |                                    |
| September 15 - 19 | 3.6 Binomial Distribution                    |                                    |
| September 13 17   | 3.7 Geometric Distribution                   |                                    |
|                   | 3.7 Geometric Distribution                   |                                    |
|                   | 3.8 Hypergeometric Distribution              |                                    |
| Week 4            | 3.9 Poisson Distribution                     |                                    |
| September 22 - 26 |  |                                    |
|                   | Ch 4: Continuous Probability Distributions   |                                    |
|                   | 4.1 Continuous Random Variables              |                                    |
|                   | 4.2 Probability Density Functions            |                                    |
|                   | 4.3 Cumulative Distribution Functions        |                                    |
|                   | 4.4 Mean and Variance                        |                                    |
| Week 5            | 4.5 Continuous Uniform Distribution          |                                    |
| September 29 -    | 4.6 The Normal Distribution                  |                                    |
| October 3         | 4.7 Normal Approximation to the Binomial and |                                    |
|                   | Poisson Distributions                        |                                    |
|                   |  |                                    |
|                   | 4.8 Exponential Distribution                 |                                    |
| Week 6            |  |                                    |
| October 6 – 9     | Ch 7: Sampling Distributions                 |                                    |
|                   | 7.1 Point Estimation                         |                                    |
|                   | Hajj Vacation                                |                                    |

Hajj Vacation

| Week 7<br>October 21 - 24   | 7.2 Sampling Distributions and the Central Limit Theorem  | Monday October 21 Last day for dropping course(s) with grade of "W" thru Internet http://regweb.kfupm.edu.sa                    |
|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Week 8<br>October 27 - 31   | Ch 8: Statistical Intervals for a Single Sample 8.1 Confidence Interval for the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Known Variance 8.2 Confidence Interval for the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Unknown Variance   |   |
| Week 9<br>November 3 - 7    | 8.4 Large Sample Confidence Interval for a Population Proportion  Ch 10: Statistical Inference for Two Samples  10-1.3 Intervals on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Known Variances  |   |
| Week 10<br>November 10 - 14 | 10-2.3 Intervals on the Difference in Means of Two<br>Normal Distributions with Unknown Variances<br>10-6.3 Large Sample Intervals on the Difference in<br>Population Proportions   | Thursday November 14 Last day for withdrawal from all courses with grade of "W" thru the Univ Registrar Office                  |
| Week 11<br>November 17 - 21 | Ch 9: Tests of Hypotheses for a Single Sample 9.1 Hypothesis Testing 9.2.1 Tests on the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Known Variance 9.3.1 Tests on the Mean of a Normal Distribution with Unknown Variance  | Sunday November 17 Beginning of Early Registration for the Second Semester, 2013-2014 (132); Beginning of registration for Coop |
| Week 12<br>November 24 - 28 | 9.5.1 Tests on a Population Proportion  Ch 10: Statistical Inference for Two Samples Continued 10-1.1 Tests on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Known Variances  10-2.1 Tests on the Difference in Means of Two Normal Distributions with Unknown Variances |   |
| Week 13<br>December 1 – 5   | 10.4 Paired t-test  10-6.1 Large Sample Tests on the Difference in Population Proportions   |   |
| Week 14<br>December 8 – 12  | Ch 11: Simple Linear Regression and Correlation 11.2 Simple Linear Regression 11.4 Hypothesis Tests in SLR  | Thursday December 12 Last day for withdrawal from all courses with grade of "WP/WF" thru the University Registrar Office        |
| Week 15<br>December 15 – 19 | 11.5 Confidence Intervals 11.6 Prediction of New Observations   |   |
| December 22 – 24            | 11.8 Correlation  | Tuesday December 24<br>Normal Thursday Classes  |