

Quiz N°2 Math 302\_131 (October 03, 2013)

**KFUPM**

**Semester 122**

**Dept. Math. &Stat.**

**A.Y:2012/2013**

**Name:** .....

**ID:** .....

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**Exercise**

$$\text{Le } A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 2 & -2 \\ 2 & 5 & -2 \\ -2 & -2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

(a) Verify that  $\det(\lambda I_3 - A)$ , the characteristic polynomial of  $A$ , is given by

$$(\lambda - 3)^2 (\lambda - 9).$$

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(b) Find an orthogonal matrix  $P$  such that

$${}^t P A P = \text{diag}(3, 3, 9) .$$