

King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals  
Department of Math. & Stat.

Math 568 - Midterm Exam (122)

Time: 3 hours 00 mns

Wednesday, April 11, 2013

=====  
Name: ID #  
=====

Problem 1	/10
-----	-----
Problem 2	/10
-----	-----
Problem 3	/10
-----	-----
Problem 4	/15
-----	-----
Problem 5	/5
-----	-----
Total	/45

**Problem # 1.** (10 marks) Given

$$\begin{aligned}x^2u_x + y^2u_y &= u^2 \\ u(x, 2x) &= x^2, \quad x \in \mathbb{R}\end{aligned}\tag{i}$$

a. Find all the characteristic points in

$$\Sigma = \{(x, 2x), x \in \mathbb{R}\}$$

b. Use the characteristic method to solve the problem (i)

**Problem # 2.** (10 marks) Use the characteristic method to solve

$$u_x^2 + u_y = 0, \quad u(x, 0) = x$$

**Problem # 3.** (10 marks) In  $\Omega = (0, 1) \times (-1, 1)$ , show that  $u(x, y) = x|y|$  is a weak solution for the equation

$$u_x + 2u_y = (y + 2x)\text{sign}y$$

**Problem # 4.** (15 marks) For  $x > 0, y > 0$ , let

$$xu_{xx} - yu_{yy} + \frac{1}{2}(u_x - u_y) + \sqrt{x}u_x + \sqrt{y}u_y = 0, \quad (*)$$

- a. Show that the PDE (\*) is hyperbolic
- b. Show that, by a convenient change of variable, that (\*) reduces to

$$w_\xi - w_{\xi\eta} = 0, \quad (**)$$

- b. Solve (\*\*) and then find the general solution  $u(x, y)$ .

**Problem # 5.** (5 marks) Discuss the uniqueness of the following problem

$$\begin{aligned}\Delta u(x) - \int_{\Omega} u(y) dy &= f(x), & \text{in } \Omega \\ u &= \varphi, & \text{on } \partial\Omega\end{aligned}$$