

HW ON STAT 319, TERM 121 ON DISCRETE PROBABILITY MODELS, DUE 29 SEP

C.1 The probability that a bit transmitted through a digital transmission channel is received in error (E) is

0.10. Assume that the transmissions are independent events.

- a. What is the probability that the first two bits are received correctly but the last two are in error?
- b. What is the probability that any two of the four bits is received correctly if we transmit 5 bits?
- c. What is the probability that at least 2 of the four bits are received are in error?
- d. What is the mean number of transmissions until the first error?
- e. What is the probability that the first wrong transmission occurred on the 5th trial?
- f. What is the probability that more than 5 bits are transmitted before a transmission received in error?

(cf. Motgomery, Douglas C. 2011, 88)

C.2 Suppose that 50% (p) items are defective in a production process.

- a. If 10 are selected for inspection, what is the expected number of defective items in the sample?
- b. If n items are selected for inspection, what is the expected number of defective items in the sample?
- c. If n items are selected for inspection, and the probability that any item is defective is p , which is not necessarily 50%, what is the expected number of defective items in the sample?
- d. If 10 items are selected for inspection, what is the probability that half of them will be defective?

C.3 A batch of parts contains 100 parts from a local supplier of tubing and 200 parts from a supplier of tubing in the next state.

- a. If four parts are selected randomly and with replacement, what is the probability that they all are from the local supplier?
- b. If the sampling were without replacement, and four are selected, what is the probability that they all are from the local supplier?
- c. What are the mean number of parts selected from the local supplier?

(cf. [Motgomery, Douglas C. 2011, 94](#))

C.4 Contamination is a problem in the manufacture of optical storage disks (CDs). The number of particles of contamination that occur on an optical disk has a Poisson distribution, and the average number of particles per centimeter squared of media surface is 0.10. The area of a disk under study is 100 squared centimeters. What is the probability that 12 particles occur in the area of a disk under study?

(cf. [Motgomery, Douglas C. 2011, 100](#))