

Math 654 (in Semester 112)

“Advanced Topics in Algebra”

by Jawad Abuhlail

Rationale/Objectives: The course provides the students with a geometric motivation and interpretations of a number of the basic results in commutative Algebra. On the other hand, it provides the students with the basic tools needed to begin studying Algebraic Geometry.

Text Book: David Eisenbud, *Commutative Algebra: with a View toward Algebraic Geometry* (Graduate Texts in Mathematics), Springer (2004).

Further Reading:

- 1) M. F. Atiyah and I. G. Macdonald, *Introduction to Commutative Algebra*, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. (1969).
- 2) N. Bourbaki, *Commutative Algebra*, Chapters 1-7, Springer (1998).
- 3) L. Rowen, *Graduate Algebra: Commutative View*, Graduate Studies in Mathematics 73, AMS (2006).

Grading Policy:

| Assignments | Midterm | Final |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 30% | 30% | 40% |

Syllabus

| Chapter | Section | Details | Weeks |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--|----------|
| Ch. 0 | | Elementary Definitions | 1 |
| | 0.1 | Rings and Ideals | |
| | 0.2 | Unique Factorization | |
| | 0.3 | Modules | |
| Ch. 1 | | Roots of Commutative Algebra | 5 |
| | 1.1 | Number Theory | |
| | 1.2 | Algebraic Curves and Function Theory | |
| | 1.3 | Invariant Theory | |
| | 1.4 | The Basis Theorem | |
| | 1.6 | Algebra and Geometry: The Nullstellensatz | |
| | 1.7 | Geometric Invariant Theory | |
| | 1.8 | Projective Varieties | |
| | 1.9 | Hilbert Functions and Polynomials | |
| | 1.10 | Free Resolutions and the Syzygy Theorem | |
| Ass. 1 | Exercises | Noetherian Rings and Modules | |
| Ass. 2 | Exercises | Algebra and Geometry | |
| Ass. 3 | Exercises | Free Resolutions | |
| Ass. 4 | Exercises | Spec, max-Spec and the Zariski Topology | |
| MID TERM EXAM (30 %) | | | |
| Ch. 2 | | Localization | 3 |
| | 2.1 | Fractions | |
| | 2.2 | Hom and Tensor | |
| | 2.3 | The Construction of Primes | |
| | 2.5 | Products of Domains | |
| Ass. 5 | Exercises | Constructing Primes | |
| Ass. 6 | Exercises | Idempotents, Products and Connected Components | |
| Ch. 3 | | Associated Primes and Primary Decomposition | 6 |
| | 3.1 | Associated Primes | |
| | 3.2 | Prime Avoidance | |
| | 3.3 | Primary Decomposition | |
| | 3.4 | Primary Decomposition and Factoriality | |
| | 3.6 | Extracting Information from Primary Decomposition | |
| | 3.7 | Why is Primary Decomposition not Unique? | |
| | 3.8 | Geometric Interpretation of Primary Decomposition | |
| Ass. 7 | Exercises | Total Quotients | |
| Ass. 8 | Exercises | Prime Avoidance | |
| FINAL EXAM (40 %) | | | |

Midterm Exam (due April 1, 2012)

- Solve 12 problems from:

1.2, 1.3, 1.6, 1.8, 1.9, 1.10, 1.12, 1.13, 1.15, 1.16, 1.18, 1.19, 1.21, 1.22, 1.23, 1.24, 1.25

- Solve 3 problems from:

1.4, 1.5, 1.7, 1.11, 1.14, 1.17, 1.20

Final Exam (due May 20, 2012)

- Solve 12 problems of:

2.4, 2.5, 2.12, 2.13, 2.21, 2.24, 2.25

3.1, 3.4, 3.10, 3.12, 3.15, 3.16, 3.17, 3.18, 3.19, 3.20

- Solve 8 problems from the following (including at least 3 from Chapter 3):

2.2, 2.3, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.9, 2.10, 2.12, 2.19, 2.20, 2.22, 2.23, 2.26, 2.27

3.2, 3.3, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8, 3.9, 3.11, 3.14