- 1. Give the definitions of each of the following concepts,
  - $\bullet\,$  a field F

 $\bullet\,$  a vector space V over a field F

 $\bullet\,$  a subspace W of a vector space V

2. Let V be a vector space over a field F and  $\{V_{\alpha}\}$  be a collection of subspaces of V. Show that  $\bigcap_{\alpha} V_{\alpha}$  is a subspace of V.

3. Let  $W_1, \dots, W_n$  be subsets of a vector space V. Is  $W = \sum_{k=1}^n W_k$  a subspace of V?

4. Let  $W_1$  and  $W_2$  be subspaces of a vector space V such that  $V = W_1 + W_2$  and  $W_1 \cap V_2 = \{0\}$ .

Prove that for each vector v in V, there are unique vectors  $v_1 \in W_1$  and  $v_2 \in W_2$  such that  $v = v_1 + v_2$ .