

**HOMEWORK – 3**  
Due Monday 10 October, 2011

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1) Let  $x, y$  be nonzero vectors in  $R^n$  such that  $\|x\|_2 = \|y\|_2$ . Show that there is a Householder reflector  $U = I_n - 2vv^T / v^T v, v \neq 0$  such that  $Ux=y$ .

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2) For  $A \in R^{n \times n}$  develop an algorithm that produces Householder reflectors  $U_1, \dots, U_{n-1}$  such that  $U_{n-1} \dots U_1 A = L$  is lower triangle.

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3) Factor  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 3 & 5 \\ 1 & 6 \end{bmatrix}$

into a product QR where Q is an orthogonal and R is an upper triangle.

- (a) by using Householder.
  - (b) by using Gram– Schmidt.
  - (c) by using given transformation.
  - (d) by using qr Matlab command.
  - (e) discuss your result in (a), (b), (c) and (d).
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