

Name: **KEY**

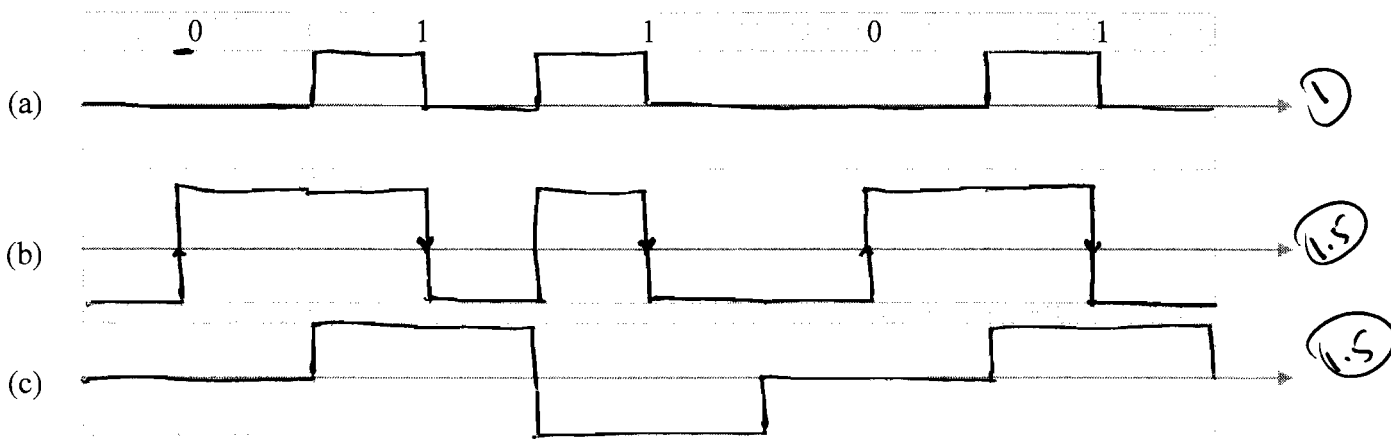
Ver. 1

1. Consider the following sequences of 1's and 0's: **0 1 1 0 1**

Sketch the wave form using the following methods of representing symbols 1 and 0 (line coding):

- (a) On-off signaling (RZ).
- (b) Manchester Coding: A high to low transition represents 1 and a low to high transition represents zero.
- (c) Bipolar (NRZ)

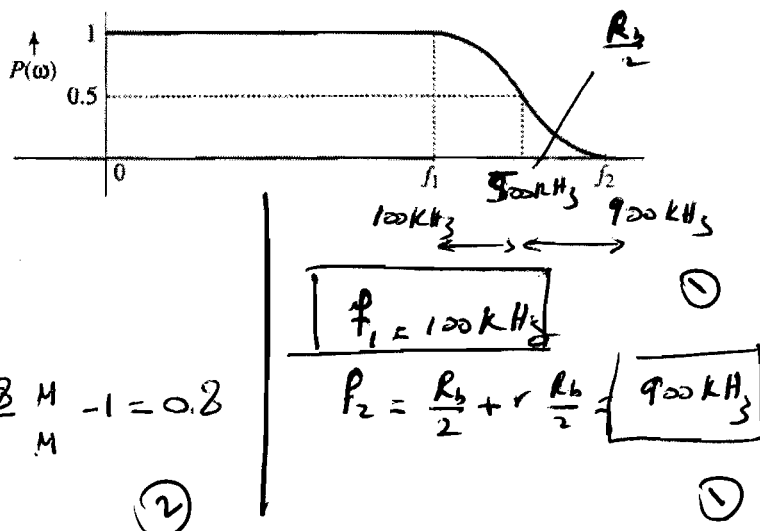
(6 points)



Which code/codes of the above line codes has zero DC? (b) (c) in general. 1

Which one of the line codes required minimum bandwidth? (c) 1

2. Binary data rate of 1 Mbit/s is to be transmitted using Nyquist criterion pulses with  $P(\omega)$  as shown in the figure. The frequencies  $f_1$  and  $f_2$  (in hertz) of the spectrum are adjustable. The channel available for the transmission of this data has a bandwidth of 900 kHz, Determine  $f_1$  and  $f_2$  and the roll-off factor. (4 points)



$$B_T = \frac{R_b}{2} + r \frac{R_b}{2}$$

$$B_T = \frac{(1+r)}{2} R_b$$

$$1+r = \frac{2B_T}{R_b}$$

$$\Rightarrow r = \frac{2B_T}{R_b} - 1 = \frac{2(900 \text{ k})}{1 \text{ M}} - 1 = \frac{1.8 \text{ M}}{1 \text{ M}} - 1 = 0.8$$

For Ver. 2  $r = \frac{2(800 \text{ k})}{1 \text{ M}} - 1 = 0.6$   
 $f_2 = 900 \text{ kHz}$        $f_1 = 200 \text{ kHz}$

Good Luck, Dr. Ali Muqaibel  
BW = 800 kHz