### اللقاء التقني الثالث عشر 13th Saudi Technical Exchange Meeting

٢٢ – ٢٤ ربيع الثاني ٢٤ ١هـ. جامعة الملك فهد للبترول والمعادن . الظهران

Under the Patronage of H.R.H



Prince Muhammed Bin Fahd Bin Abdulaziz Governor, Eastern Province

The Electrical Engineering Profession and its Role in Sustaining Development in the Kingdom

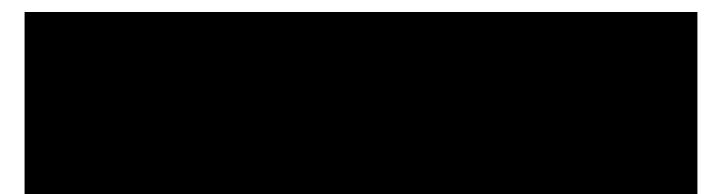
دور الهندسة الكهربانية في التنمية المستدامة للمملكة

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### MATIONAL ACADEMY OF ENGINEERING OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES news & events

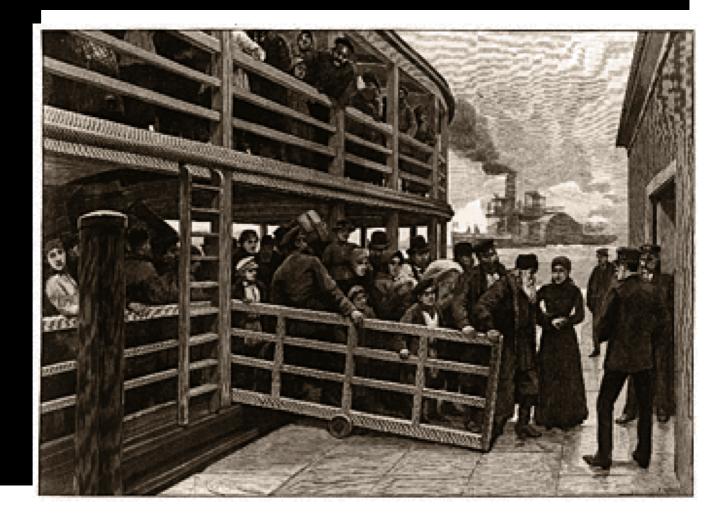


### Charles M. Vest, President-elect















**MATIONAL ACADEMY OF ENGINEERING** 

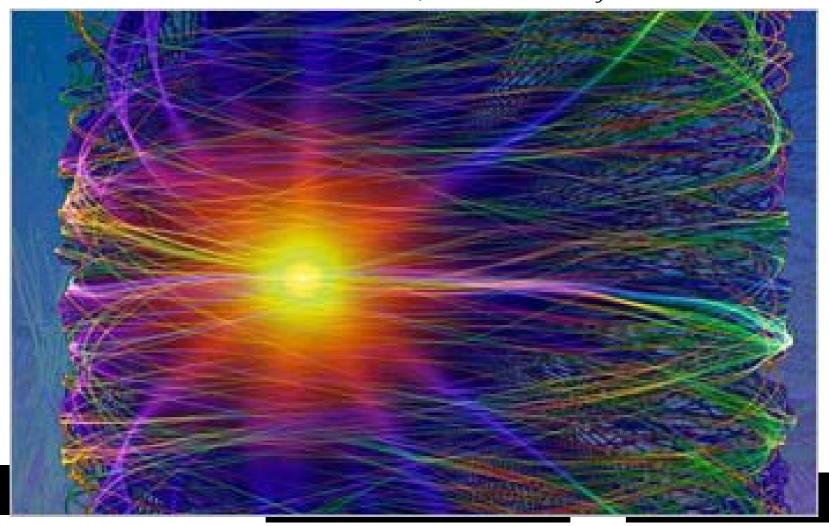
**Electrification** 11. Highways Automobile **12. Spacecraft** Airplane 3. **13. Internet** 4. Water Supply and 14. Imaging **Distribution 15. Household Appliances Electronics** 5. **16. Health Technologies Radio and Television** 6. **17. Petroleum and** 7. Agricultural Petrochemical **Mechanization Technologies Computers** 8 **18. Laser and Fiber Optics** Telephone **19. Nuclear Technologies** Air Conditioning 20. High-performance irige S

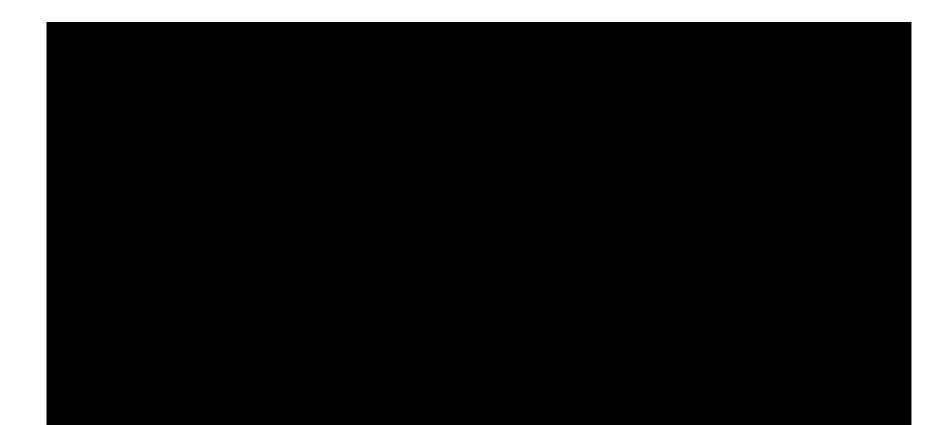


## National Science Foundation

WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

GIEUIL. LITE J. HEITEL, HALVALU UNIVERSILY







**National Science Foundation** 

**Division of Science Resources Statistics** 

## **Science and Engineering Statistics**

### www.nsf.gov/statistics

## Some Trends in the Global S&T Labor Force

mregets@nsf.gov



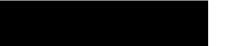
# Grand Challenges for Engineering in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century

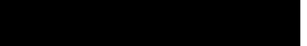
- 1. Make solar energy economical
- 2. Provide energy from fusion
- 3. Develop carbon sequestration methods
- 4. Manage the nitrogen cycle
- 5. Provide access to clean water
- 6. Restore and improve urban infrastructure
- 7. Advance health informatics

- 8. Engineer better medicines
- 9. Reverse-engineer the brain
- 10. Prevent nuclear terror
- 11. Secure cyberspace
- 12. Enhance virtual reality
- 13. Advance personalized learning
- 14. Engineer the tools of scientific discovery



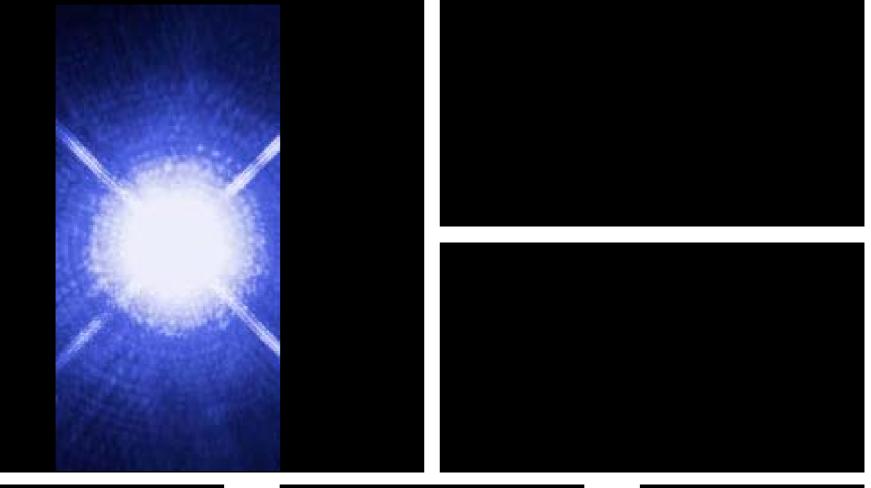




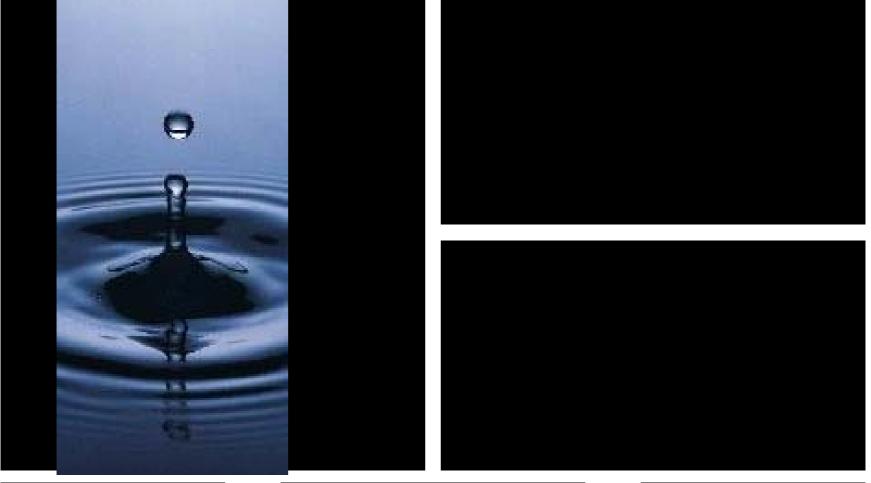








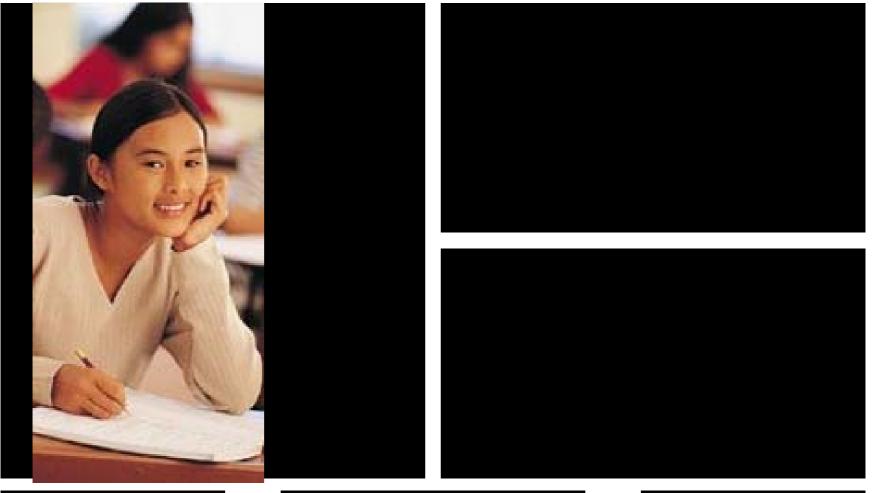




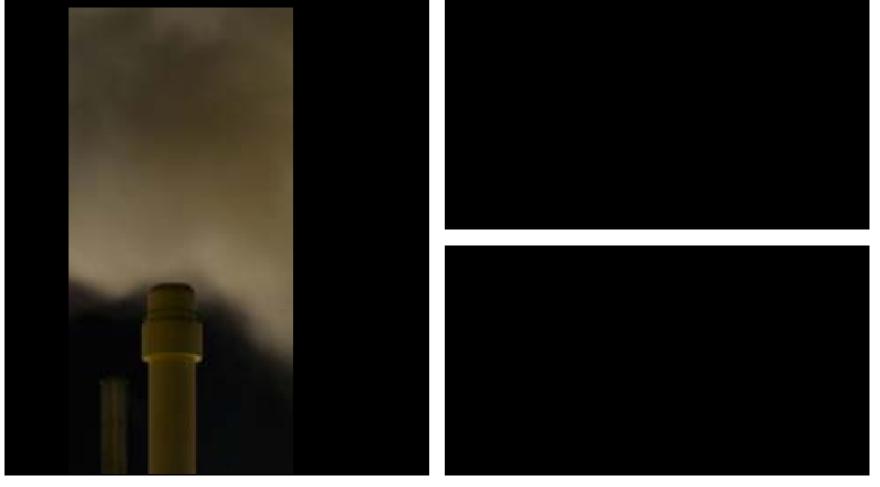


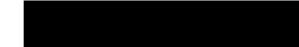






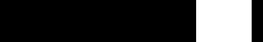












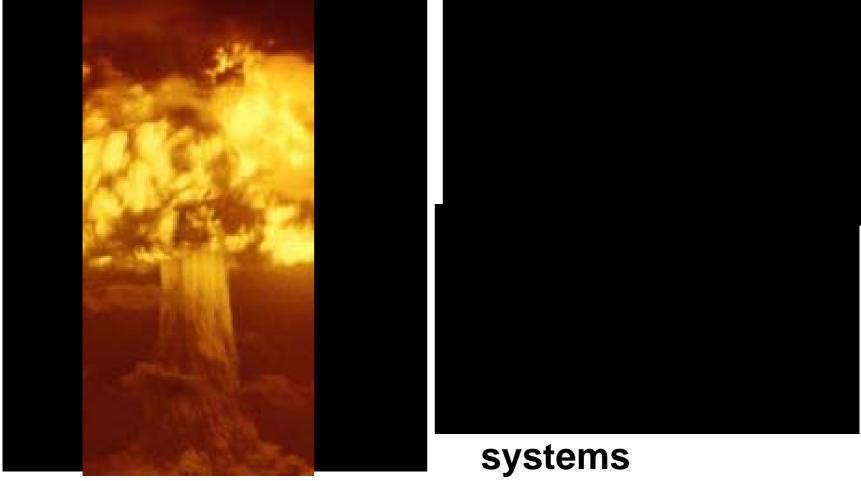






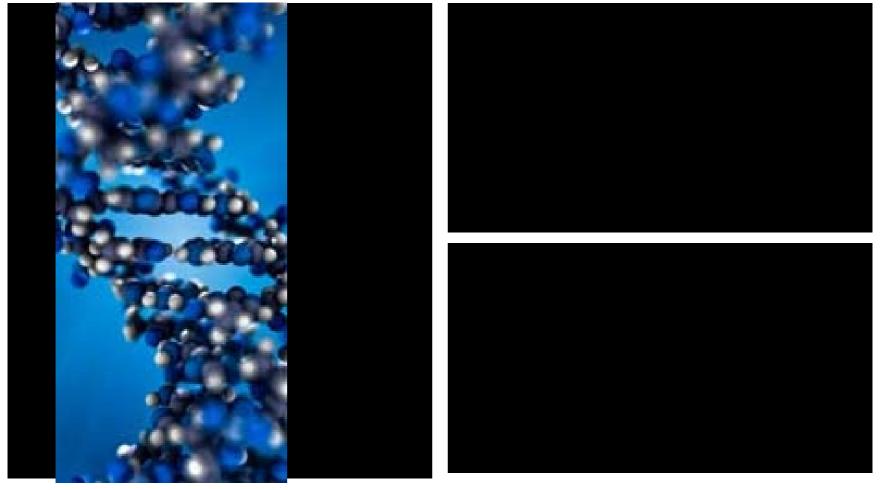


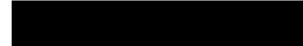


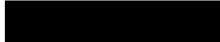








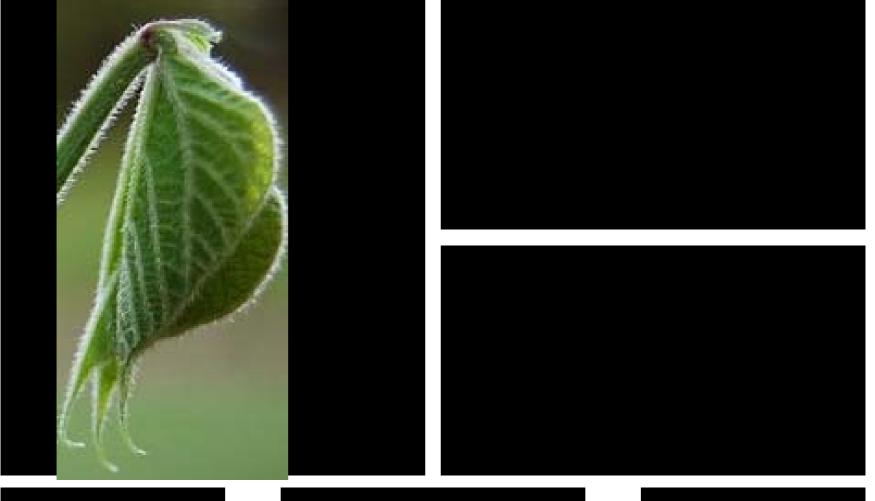


















## How do we meet the Grand Challenges for Engineering in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century?

# 1. Make solar energy economical

- 2. Provide energy from fusion
- 3. Develop carbon sequestration methods
- 4. Manage the nitrogen cycle
- 5. Provide access to clean water
- 6. Restore and improve urban infrastructure
- 7. Advance health informatics

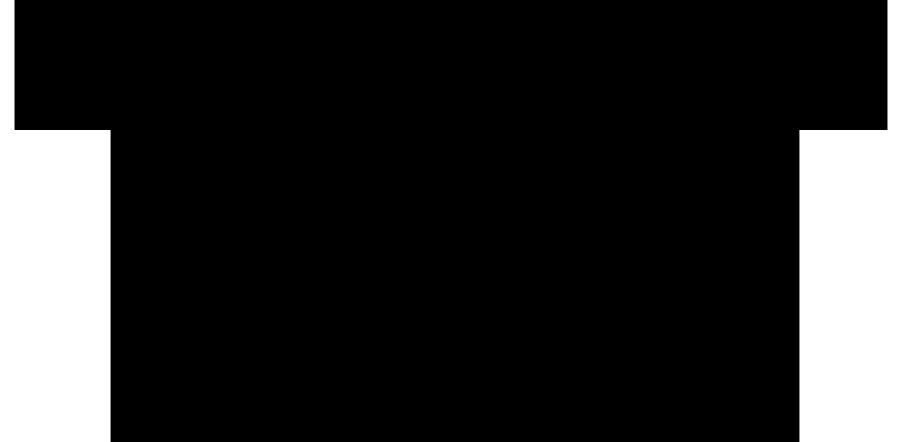
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### EDUCATION



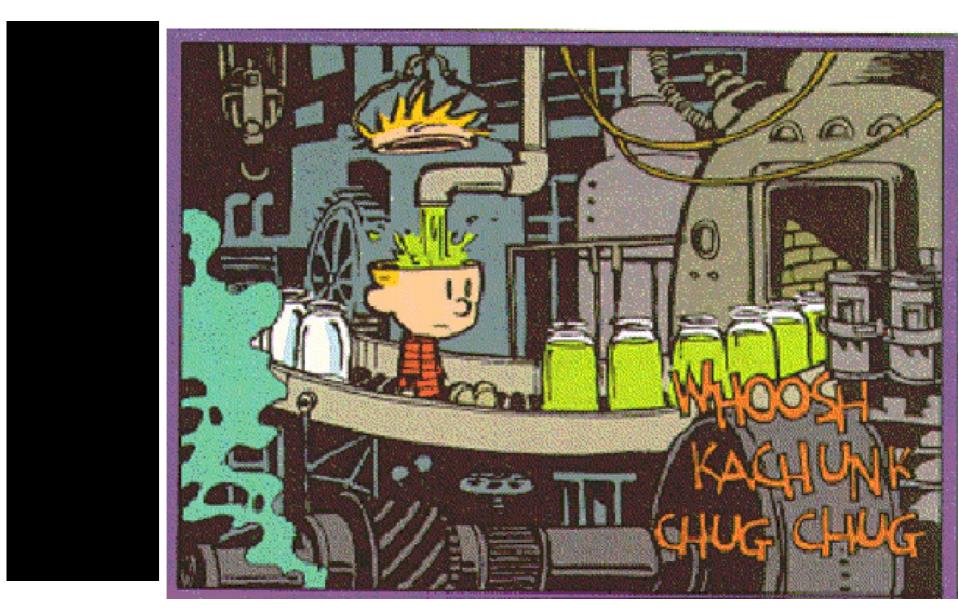
# **Typical Classroom 5000 Years Ago**



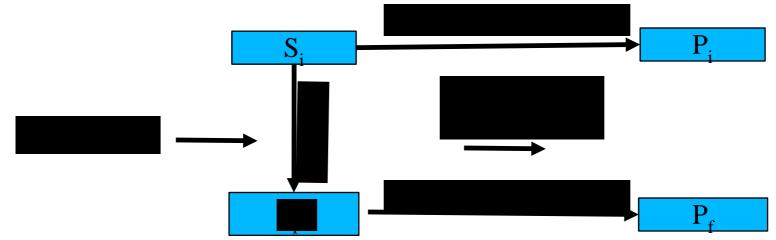






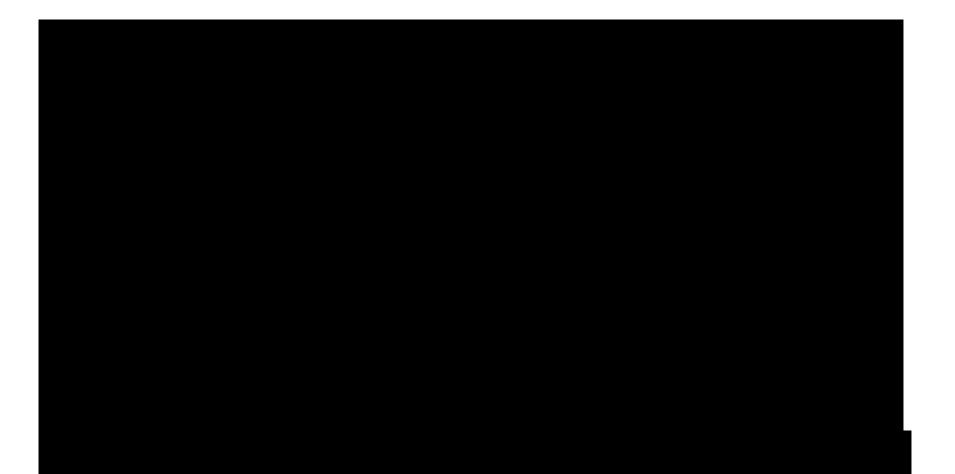








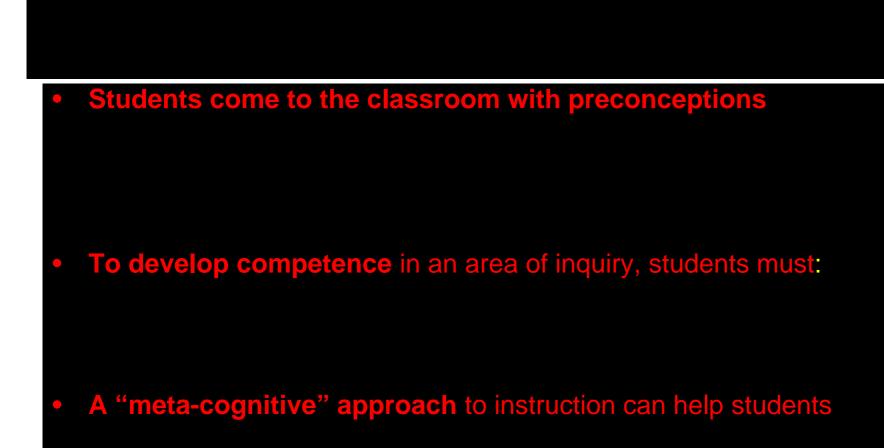
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- How People Learn: Brain, mind, experience, and school.
- How People Learn: Brain, mind, experience, and school: Expanded Edition.
- Knowing What Students Know: The Science and Design of Educational Assessment.
- How Students Learn: History, Mathematics, and Science in the Classroom.





Bloom's taxonomy: levels of cognitive achievement

 Instructor and students' notions of understanding may be mismatched



## How people learn and solve problems

## All three strongly coupled to each other



### Crucial difference between expert and novice problem solving

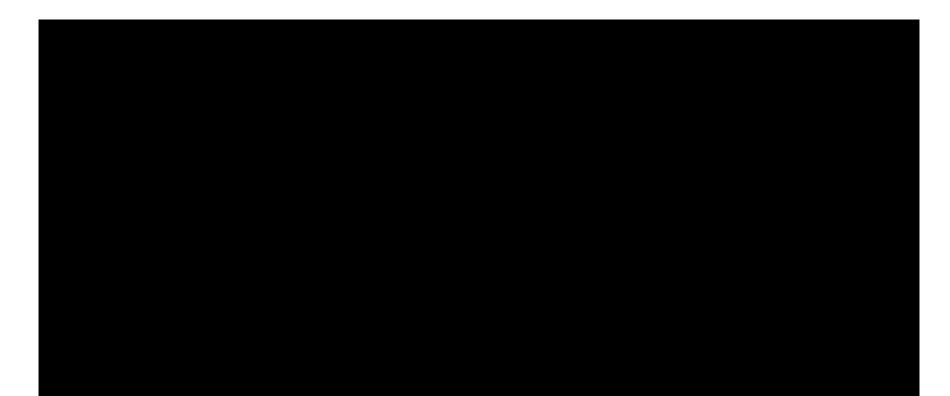
### • Experts

### • Novices



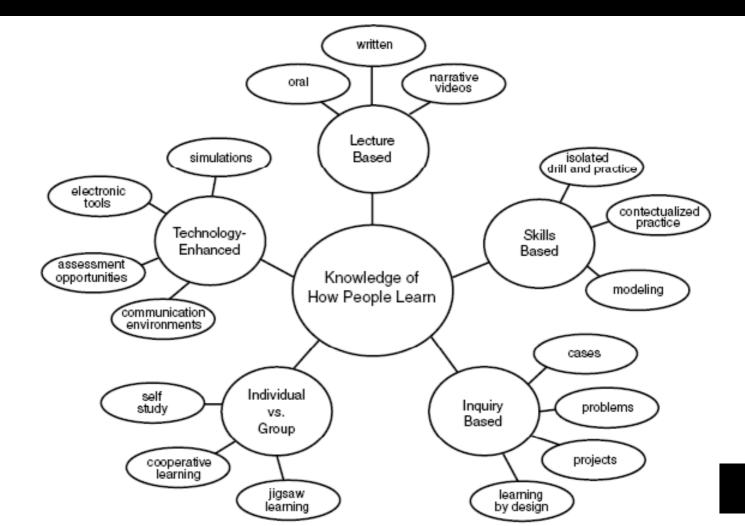














 Learner-centered & Knowledge-centered classroom environments

- Learning is influenced by the context
- A community-centered approach
- Formative assessments











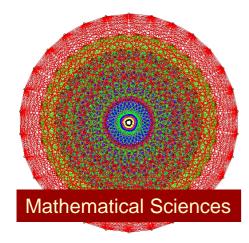
# National Science Foundation

WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN



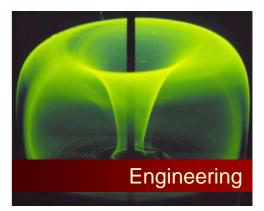


Social & Behavioral Sciences

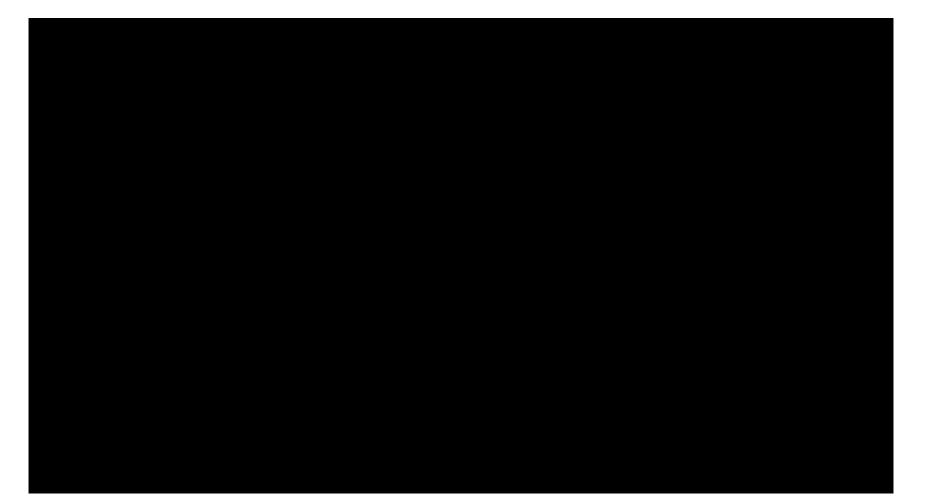








### **Transformative Research & Education**



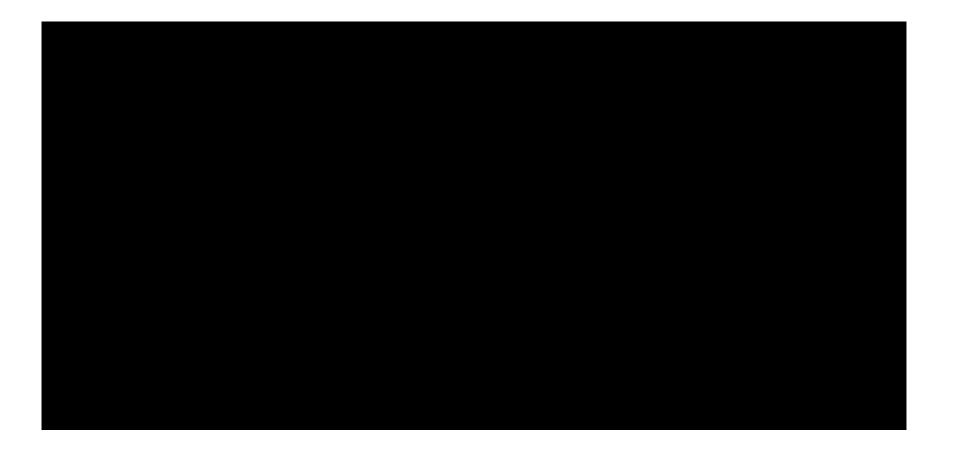










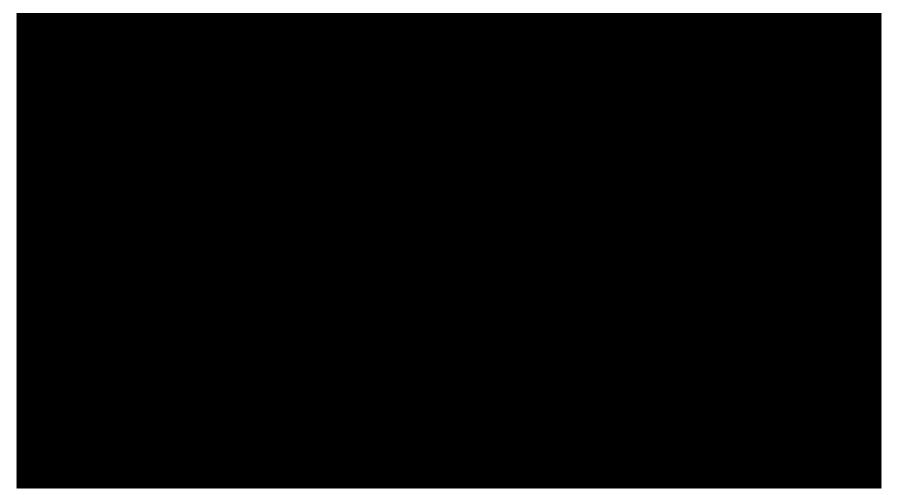












### Active Learning

## • Student Peer Approaches

• Technology for Interactive Learning

# • Experiential Learning for Undergraduates

## Assessment of Outcomes





### • The Engineer of 2020

- Educating the Engineer of 2020
- Rising Above the Gathering Storm: Energizing and Employing America for a Brighter Economic Future,
- Transforming America's Scientific and Technological Infrastructure: Recommendations for Urgent Action,
- Engineering Change A Study of the Impact of EC2000
- American Competitiveness Initiative Leading the World in Innovation

## The Engineer of 2020 Educating the Engineer of 2020

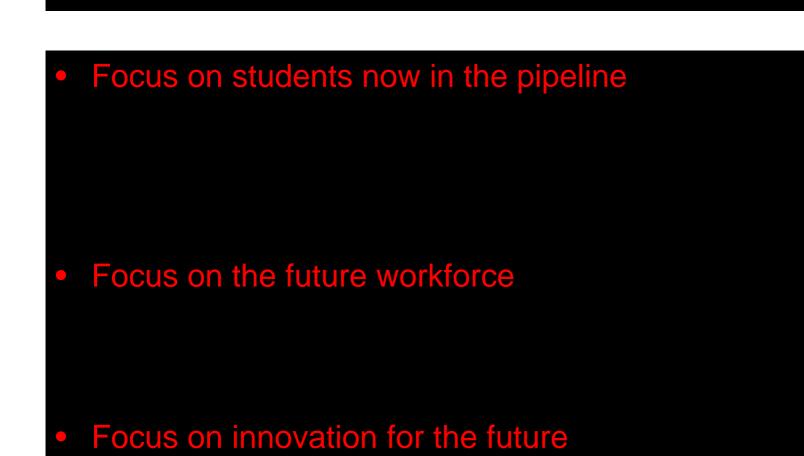
news & events

### Vision

new roles for engineers innovation differing disciplines common goals • Transform engineering education

OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF ENGINEERING

collect data





Leadership and Quality Assurance in Applied Science, Computing, Engineering, and Technology Education

## • Key Findings: Changes in Engineering Programs

• Key Findings: Differences in learning outcomes

- Key Findings: Links Between EC2000 and Learning Outcomes
- Key Findings: Employer Views

## funding for innovation-enabling

### research

private sector investment

K-12 math & science education understanding how students learn

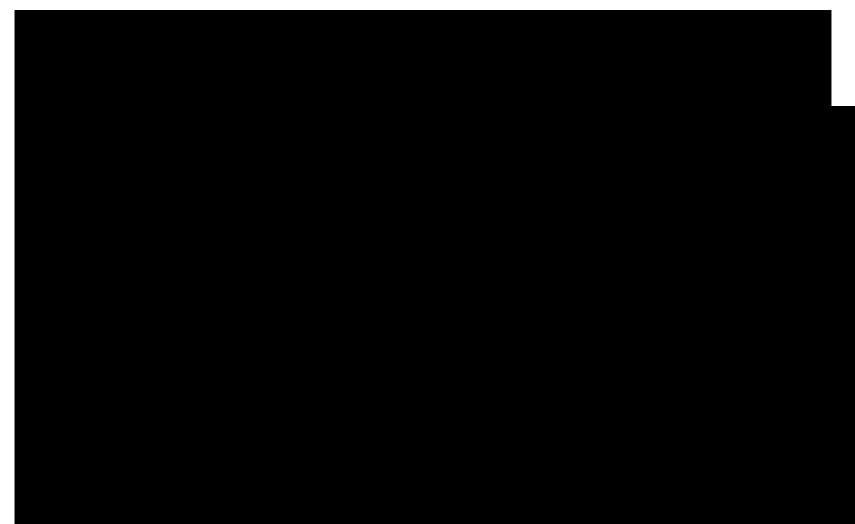
# workforce training system best and brightest high-

skilled global worker







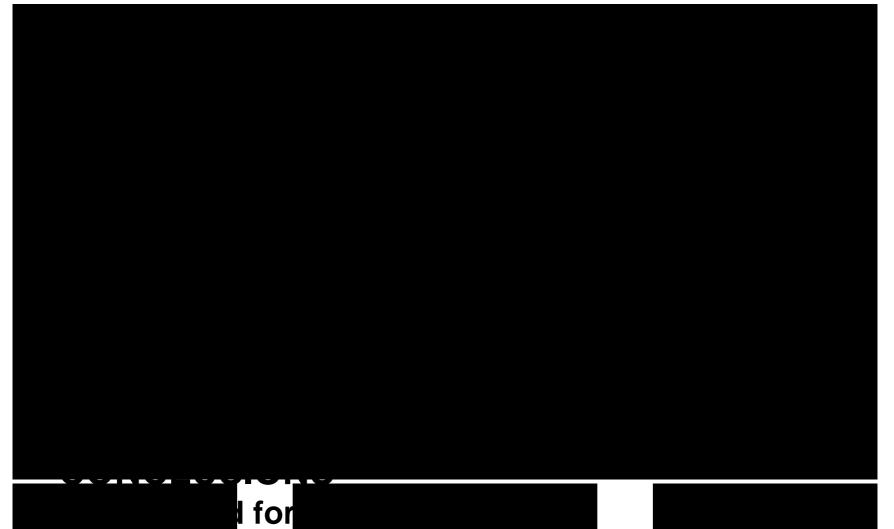


## the advancement of the theory and practice of electrical and computer engineering and of the allied arts and sciences,

 Educational Methods, Educational Technology, Instructional Materials, History of Science and Technology, and Educational and Professional Development Programs

### <u>Enginaaring Education</u>

### JUNIMART





### $\mathbf{M}\mathbf{L}, \mathbf{M}\mathbf{N}\mathbf{O}, \mathbf{M}\mathbf{O} \mathbf{M}\mathbf{O}$





