

Let $b > 0$, $a, c, d \in \mathfrak{R}$ and n be any integer

Function : $y =$	Amp.	Domain	Range	Period	Ph. Shift	V. Tran.
$a \sin b(x - c) + d$	$ a $	\mathfrak{R}	$[- a +d, a +d]$	$\frac{2\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$
$a \cos b(x - c) + d$	$ a $	\mathfrak{R}	$[- a +d, a +d]$	$\frac{2\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$
$a \csc b(x - c) + d$	None	$\mathfrak{R} - \{\frac{n\pi}{b} + c\}$	$(-\infty, - a +d] \cup [a +d, \infty)$	$\frac{2\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$
$a \sec b(x - c) + d$	None	$\mathfrak{R} - \{(2n+1)\frac{\pi}{2b} + c\}$	$(-\infty, - a +d] \cup [a +d, \infty)$	$\frac{2\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$
$a \tan b(x - c) + d$	None	$\mathfrak{R} - \{(2n+1)\frac{\pi}{2b} + c\}$	\mathfrak{R}	$\frac{\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$
$a \cot b(x - c) + d$	None	$\mathfrak{R} - \{\frac{n\pi}{b} + c\}$	\mathfrak{R}	$\frac{\pi}{b}$	$ c $ units to right if $c > 0$, to left if $c < 0$	$ d $ units up if $d > 0$, down if $d < 0$

• The vertical asymptotes of :

- $y = a \csc b(x - c) + d$ are $x = \frac{n\pi}{b} + c$
- $y = a \sec b(x - c) + d$ are $x = (2n + 1)\frac{\pi}{2b} + c$
- $y = a \tan b(x - c) + d$ are $x = (2n + 1)\frac{\pi}{2b} + c$
- $y = a \cot b(x - c) + d$ are $x = \frac{n\pi}{b} + c$

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