

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

(Spin Angular Momentum)

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(Stern-Gerlach Experiment) - -1

(Inhomogeneous magnetic field)

(Split)

) (Zeeman effect) -2

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(Fine structure of atomic levels) -3

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Spin Angular Momentum of a Particle

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

(n, l, m_l)

$s \quad (s, m_s)$

\hat{S}_z على Z

m_s

$m_s = \pm \frac{1}{2}$

$s = \frac{1}{2}$

$d_s = 2$

-

$d_s = 2s + 1$

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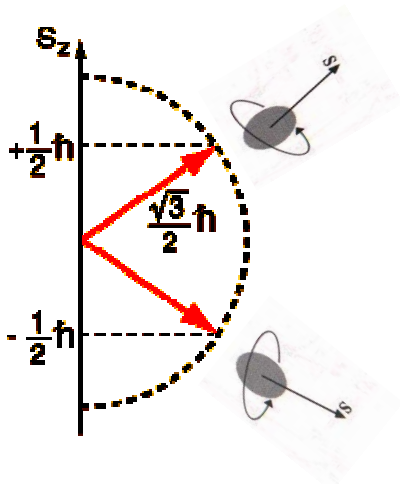
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$\hat{S}^2 |s, m_s\rangle = s(s+1)\hbar^2 |s, m_s\rangle = \frac{3}{4}\hbar^2 |s, m_s\rangle;$

$\hat{S}_z |s, m_s\rangle = m_s \hbar |s, m_s\rangle$

(1)

$\hat{S}_z^2 |s, m_s\rangle = m_s^2 \hbar^2 |s, m_s\rangle = \frac{1}{4}\hbar^2 |s, m_s\rangle$



(1)

$\cdot S_z$

(1)

$m_s = \pm \frac{1}{2}$

$m_s = -\frac{1}{2}$ (spin up \uparrow)

$m_s = \frac{1}{2}$

(spin down \downarrow)

Z

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10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\chi_{\pm} = |s, m_s\rangle \equiv \begin{cases} \text{spin up } (\uparrow) \equiv \chi_+ \equiv \alpha \equiv |\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\rangle \equiv |+\rangle \\ \text{spin down } (\downarrow) \equiv \chi_- \equiv \beta \equiv |\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}\rangle \equiv |-\rangle \end{cases} \quad (2)$$

:

$$\begin{aligned} \langle +|+\rangle &= \langle -|-\rangle = 1, \\ \langle +|-\rangle &= \langle -|+\rangle = 0 \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

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-1

.(linear momentum)

.(Theory of relativity)

s

-2

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(l

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-I

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$$\Psi \equiv \psi_{nlm}(r, \theta, \varphi) = R_{nl}(r)Y_{l,m_l}(\theta, \varphi) = |n, l, m_l\rangle$$

:

$$\Psi_{total} \equiv \psi_{nlm}(r, \theta, \varphi)\chi_{\pm} = R_{nl}(r)Y_{l,m_l}(\theta, \varphi)\chi_{\pm} = |n, l, m_l, s, m_s\rangle = |n, l, m_l\rangle |s, m_s\rangle \quad (4)$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$|n, l, m_l\rangle$$

$$|n, l, m_l, s, m_s\rangle$$

(interaction potential)

-II

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:

$$[\hat{S}_x, \hat{S}_y] = i\hbar\hat{S}_z,$$

$$[\hat{S}_y, \hat{S}_z] = i\hbar\hat{S}_x,$$

$$[\hat{S}_z, \hat{S}_x] = i\hbar\hat{S}_y$$

(5)

$$: \quad \hat{S}_- \quad \hat{S}_+$$

$$\hat{S}_\pm = \hat{S}_x \pm i\hat{S}_y \quad (6)$$

$$\hat{S}_\pm |s, m_s\rangle = \hbar\sqrt{s(s+1) - m_s(m_s \pm 1)} |s, m_s \pm 1\rangle \quad (7)$$

: \quad \beta \quad \alpha

$$\hat{S}_+\alpha = \hat{S}_+ \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\sqrt{(3/4) - (1/2)(3/2)} \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = 0$$

$$\hat{S}_+\beta = \hat{S}_+ \left| \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\sqrt{(3/4) - (-1/2)(1/2)} \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\alpha$$

(8)

$$\hat{S}_-\alpha = \hat{S}_- \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\sqrt{(3/4) - (1/2)(-1/2)} \left| \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar \left| \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\beta$$

$$\hat{S}_-\beta = \hat{S}_- \left| \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \hbar\sqrt{(3/4) - (-1/2)(-3/2)} \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = 0$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

(8)

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 \alpha & \hat{S}_+ & & & & m_s = \frac{1}{2} & \alpha \\
 & m_s = -\frac{1}{2} & & \beta & & \hat{S}_+ \alpha = 0 & \\
 & & \hat{S}_- \beta = 0 & & \beta & \hat{S}_- & \\
 & :(\hbar = 1 & & & & &)
 \end{array}$$

	α	β		α	β
\hat{S}^2	$\frac{3}{4}\alpha$	$\frac{3}{4}\beta$	\hat{S}_y	$\frac{i}{2}\beta$	$-\frac{i}{2}\alpha$
\hat{S}_z	$\frac{1}{2}\alpha$	$-\frac{1}{2}\beta$	\hat{S}_+	0	α
\hat{S}_x	$\frac{1}{2}\beta$	$\frac{1}{2}\alpha$	\hat{S}_-	β	0

$$\begin{aligned}
 & : \quad s = \frac{1}{2} \quad : \\
 \hat{H} & = a(\hat{S}_x^2 + \hat{S}_y^2 - 2\hat{S}_z^2) + b\hat{S}_z \\
 & \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad b \quad a \\
 :(\hat{S}^2 & = \hat{S}_x^2 + \hat{S}_y^2 + \hat{S}_z^2 \quad) \quad : \\
 \hat{H} & = a(\hat{S}_x^2 + \hat{S}_y^2 + \hat{S}_z^2 - 3\hat{S}_z^2) + b\hat{S}_z \\
 & = a\hat{S}^2 - 3a\hat{S}_z^2 + b\hat{S}_z \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \\
 \hat{H} |s, m_s\rangle & = \{a\hat{S}^2 - 3a\hat{S}_z^2 + b\hat{S}_z\} |s, m_s\rangle \\
 & = \{as(s+1) - 3am_s^2 + bm_s\} |s, m_s\rangle \\
 & = \left\{ \frac{3}{4}a - 3\frac{1}{4}a + bm_s \right\} |s, m_s\rangle = bm_s |s, m_s\rangle \\
 & : \quad \quad \quad \langle s, m_s |
 \end{aligned}$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\langle s, m_s | \hat{H} | s, m_s \rangle = b m_s \langle s, m_s | s, m_s \rangle = b m_s$$

(Two-fold degenerate)

$$m_s = \pm \frac{1}{2}$$

Matrix Representation of Spin Angular Momentum

$\beta \quad \alpha$

$$\alpha = \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \beta = \left| \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \tag{9}$$

$\beta \quad \alpha$ r (x, y, z)
. (Spinor) S

$$\alpha^\dagger \alpha = \left\langle \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = (1 \ 0) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 1 = \beta^\dagger \beta;$$

$$\beta^\dagger \alpha = \left\langle \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \left| \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle = (0 \ 1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = 0 = \alpha^\dagger \beta$$

$$\mathbf{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \sum_{m_s = -\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \left| \frac{1}{2}, m_s \right\rangle \left\langle \frac{1}{2}, m_s \right| = \mathbf{1}$$

(discrete functions)

: (continuous functions)

$$\sum_{m_s = -\frac{1}{2}}^{\frac{1}{2}} \left| \frac{1}{2}, m_s \right\rangle \left\langle \frac{1}{2}, m_s \right| = \beta \beta^\dagger + \alpha \alpha^\dagger$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} (0 \ 1) + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} (1 \ 0) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \mathbf{1}$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad : \hat{S}_z \quad \quad \quad : \\
 (\hat{S}_z) &= \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad \hat{S}_z \quad \quad \quad : \\
 (\hat{S}_z) &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle \alpha | \hat{S}_z | \alpha \rangle & \langle \alpha | \hat{S}_z | \beta \rangle \\ \langle \beta | \hat{S}_z | \alpha \rangle & \langle \beta | \hat{S}_z | \beta \rangle \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar}{2} \langle \alpha | \alpha \rangle & -\frac{\hbar}{2} \langle \alpha | \beta \rangle \\ \frac{\hbar}{2} \langle \beta | \alpha \rangle & -\frac{\hbar}{2} \langle \beta | \beta \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\hbar}{2} \times 1 & -\frac{\hbar}{2} \times 0 \\ \frac{\hbar}{2} \times 0 & -\frac{\hbar}{2} \times 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad : \hat{S}_+ \quad \quad \quad : \\
 & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad \hat{S}_+ \quad \quad \quad : \\
 (\hat{S}_+) &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle + | \hat{S}_+ | + \rangle & \langle + | \hat{S}_+ | - \rangle \\ \langle - | \hat{S}_+ | + \rangle & \langle - | \hat{S}_+ | - \rangle \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -\hbar \langle + | + \rangle \\ 0 & -\hbar \langle - | + \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \hbar \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad \quad \quad : \quad \quad \quad : \\
 (\hat{S}_-) &= \begin{pmatrix} \langle + | \hat{S}_- | + \rangle & \langle + | \hat{S}_- | - \rangle \\ \langle - | \hat{S}_- | + \rangle & \langle - | \hat{S}_- | - \rangle \end{pmatrix} = \hbar \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$(\hat{S}_x) = \frac{\hat{S}_+ + \hat{S}_-}{2} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$

$$(\hat{S}_y) = \frac{\hat{S}_+ - \hat{S}_-}{2i} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\hat{S}_x \quad :$$

$$:$$

$$\frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = \lambda \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} -2\lambda/\hbar & 1 \\ 1 & -2\lambda/\hbar \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$. (\quad \lambda \quad) b \quad a$$

$$:$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} -2\lambda/\hbar & 1 \\ 1 & -2\lambda/\hbar \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$:$$

$$(2\lambda/\hbar)^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = \pm \frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$:$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 1$$

$$. a = b$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2\lambda/\hbar & 1 \\ 1 & -2\lambda/\hbar \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -2\lambda/\hbar & 1 \\ 1 & -2\lambda/\hbar \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a \\ b \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\lambda = -\frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$. a = b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$. a = -b = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 1$$

$$. a = -b$$

$$:$$

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10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

	$\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ +_x\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left\{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right\}$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{\alpha + \beta\}$
	$-\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ -_x\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left\{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right\}$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{\alpha - \beta\}$

: \hat{S}_y, \hat{S}_z :

$(\hat{S}_z) = \frac{\hbar}{2}\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$			
	$\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ +\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$
	$-\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ -\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$

$(\hat{S}_y) = \frac{\hbar}{2}\begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}$			
	$\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ +_y\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left\{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + i\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right\}$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{\alpha + i\beta\}$
	$-\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ -_y\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left\{\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - i\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}\right\}$ $= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\{\alpha - i\beta\}$

(Spin Angular Momentum)

(spin up (\uparrow))

:

(spin down (\downarrow))

$$\langle \hat{S}_x \rangle = \langle \hat{S}_y \rangle = 0$$

$$\langle \hat{S}_x^2 \rangle = \langle \hat{S}_y^2 \rangle = \frac{\hbar^2}{4}$$

$\beta \quad \alpha$

.

(Pauli Matrices)

-

:

$$\mathbf{S} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \boldsymbol{\sigma} = \frac{\hbar}{2} (\sigma_x \hat{i} + \sigma_y \hat{j} + \sigma_z \hat{k}) \tag{10}$$

:

$\boldsymbol{\sigma}$

$$\sigma_z = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_y = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \sigma_x = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \tag{11}$$

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10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\sigma_x^2 = \sigma_y^2 = \sigma_z^2 = \mathbf{1},$$

$$\text{Tr}(\sigma_i) = 0,$$

$$\det|\sigma_i| = -1,$$

(12)

$$\{\sigma_i, \sigma_j\} = \sigma_i \sigma_j + \sigma_j \sigma_i = 2\delta_{ij}, \quad (i, j) = (x, y, z)$$

$$\sigma_z |+\rangle = |+\rangle,$$

$$\sigma_z |-\rangle = -|-\rangle$$

$$\sigma_{\pm} = \frac{1}{2}(\sigma_x \pm \sigma_y)$$

$$\sigma_+ = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; \quad \sigma_- = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix};$$

$$\sigma_+ |+\rangle = 0,$$

$$\sigma_+ |-\rangle = |+\rangle,$$

$$\sigma_- |+\rangle = |-\rangle,$$

$$\sigma_- |-\rangle = 0$$

$$\hat{s}_{iz} |s_i m_i\rangle = m_i \hbar |s_i m_i\rangle$$

$$\hat{s}_i^2 |s_i m_i\rangle = s_i (s_i + 1) \hbar^2 |s_i m_i\rangle \quad (\text{I})$$

. $i = 1, 2$

(Tensor product)

$$|s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \equiv |s_1 m_1\rangle |s_2 m_2\rangle \quad (\text{II})$$

$$\hat{s}_i^2 \quad \hat{s}_{iz}$$

$$s_1 = s_2 = \frac{1}{2}$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{s}_{1z} |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= m_1 \hbar |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 \hat{s}_1^2 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= s_1(s_1 + 1) \hbar^2 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 \hat{s}_{2z} |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= m_2 \hbar |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 \hat{s}_2^2 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= s_2(s_2 + 1) \hbar^2 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle
 \end{aligned} \tag{III}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{s}_z |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= (\hat{s}_{1z} + \hat{s}_{2z}) |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 &= (\hat{s}_{1z} |s_1 m_1\rangle) |s_2 m_2\rangle + (\hat{s}_{2z} |s_2 m_2\rangle) |s_1 m_1\rangle \\
 &= \hbar [(m_1 |s_1 m_1\rangle) |s_2 m_2\rangle + (m_2 |s_2 m_2\rangle) |s_1 m_1\rangle] \\
 &= (m_1 + m_2) \hbar |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 &= m \hbar |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle
 \end{aligned} \tag{IV}$$

$$m = m_1 + m_2 \tag{V}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \hat{s}_z |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= m \hbar |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \\
 \hat{s}^2 &= (\hat{s}_1 + \hat{s}_2)^2 \\
 \hat{s}^2 &= (\hat{s}_{1x} + \hat{s}_{2x})^2 + (\hat{s}_{1y} + \hat{s}_{2y})^2 + (\hat{s}_{1z} + \hat{s}_{2z})^2 \\
 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle \\
 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle \\
 \text{(Coupled representation)} & \\
 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle &= |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle \\
 \text{(Uncoupled representation)} &
 \end{aligned} \tag{IV}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 l = 0 \quad s_2 = \frac{1}{2} \quad s_1 = \frac{1}{2} & \\
 |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle & \\
 |s_1 m_1 s_2 m_2\rangle \equiv |m_1\rangle |m_2\rangle &
 \end{aligned}$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$s_2 \quad s_1 \quad |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle \quad |SM_S\rangle \quad :$$

$$S_{\min} = |s_1 - s_2| = \left| \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \right| = 0$$

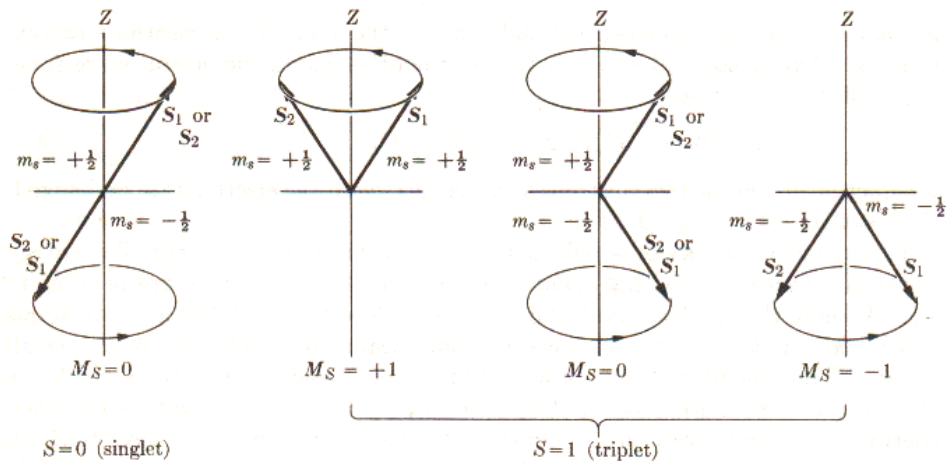
(2) $M_S = 0$

: (Singlet state)

$$S_{\max} = s_1 + s_2 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

(2) $M_S = 1, 0, -1$

: (Triplet states)



(2)

$$|s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle \equiv |S, M_S\rangle \quad |s_1, s_2; S, M_S\rangle$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

:

$$\left|s_1 = \frac{1}{2}, s_2 = \frac{1}{2}; S, M_S\right\rangle \equiv |S, M_S\rangle$$

:

$$S_{\max} = s_1 + s_2 = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} = 1$$

$$. M_S = 1, 0, -1$$

$$S_{\min} = s_1 - s_2 = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = 0$$

$$. M_S = 0$$

$$\left|S_{\max} = 1, M_{S, \max} = 1\right\rangle$$

:

$$: \quad \alpha_2 = \left|s_2 = \frac{1}{2}, m_2 = \frac{1}{2}\right\rangle \quad \alpha_1 = \left|s_1 = \frac{1}{2}, m_1 = \frac{1}{2}\right\rangle$$

$$\boxed{|11\rangle = \alpha_1 \alpha_2}$$

(1)

:

$$\hat{S}_{\pm} |S, M_S\rangle = \hbar \sqrt{S(S+1) - M_S(M_S \pm 1)} |S, M_S \pm 1\rangle$$

: (1)

 \hat{S}_-

$$\hat{S}_- |1, 1\rangle = (\hat{s}_- + \hat{s}_-) \alpha_1 \alpha_2 \quad (2)$$

: (1)

 \hat{S}_-

$$\hat{S}_- |1, 1\rangle = [1(1+1) - 1(1-1)]^{1/2} |1, 0\rangle = \sqrt{2} |1, 0\rangle \quad (3)$$

$$:(\quad m_2 \quad \hat{s}_- \quad m_1 \quad \hat{s}_- \quad)$$

$$(\hat{s}_- + \hat{s}_-) \alpha_1 \alpha_2 = (\hat{s}_- \alpha_1) \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 (\hat{s}_- \alpha_2)$$

$$= \left(\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1 \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right) \right]^{1/2} \beta_1 \right) \alpha_2 + \alpha_1 \left(\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} + 1 \right) - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{2} - 1 \right) \right]^{1/2} \beta_2 \right) \quad (4)$$

$$= \alpha_1 \beta_2 + \alpha_2 \beta_1$$

:

(4) (3)

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\boxed{|1,0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{ \alpha_1 \beta_2 + \alpha_2 \beta_1 \}}$$

$$|S, M_s\rangle = |1,0\rangle$$

$$\cdot |s_1, m_1\rangle |s_2, m_2\rangle$$

(Linear combination)

$$m_1 + m_2 = m$$

:

$$\boxed{|1,-1\rangle = \beta_1 \beta_2}$$

(5)

:

$$S_{\max} = 1$$

$$d_1 = 2S_{\max} + 1 = 2 \times 1 + 1 = 3$$

:

$$S_{\min} = 0$$

$$|0,0\rangle$$

$$\cdot |0,0\rangle$$

$$M_S = 0$$

$$|0,0\rangle = c_1 \alpha_1 \beta_2 + c_2 \alpha_2 \beta_1$$

(6)

$$|S, m_s\rangle$$

$$\cdot (|s_1, m_1\rangle |s_2, m_2\rangle)$$

: (6)

$$\langle 0,0 | 0,0 \rangle = |c_1|^2 + |c_2|^2 = 1$$

$$: |1,0\rangle$$

$$\langle 0,0 | 0,0 \rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} c_1 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} c_2 = 0 \Rightarrow c_2 = -c_1$$

:

$$c_1 = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

:

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\boxed{|0, 0\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{\alpha_1\beta_2 - \alpha_2\beta_1\}} \tag{7}$$

:

$$\chi_s = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} |11\rangle = |\alpha\rangle_1 |\alpha\rangle_2 \\ |10\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|\beta\rangle_1 |\alpha\rangle_2 + |\alpha\rangle_1 |\beta\rangle_2] \\ |1-1\rangle = |\beta\rangle_1 |\beta\rangle_2 \end{array} \right\} \text{ triplet states}$$

$$\chi_A = |00\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [|\beta\rangle_1 |\alpha\rangle_2 - |\alpha\rangle_1 |\beta\rangle_2] \text{ singlet states}$$

1	(symmetric wavefunction)	χ_A	χ_s	
	(antisymmetric wavefunction)	χ_A	χ_s	2
		2	1	

$$|S, M_S\rangle = \sum_{m_1+m_2=M_S} C_{m_1, m_2, M_S}^{s_1, s_2, S} |s_1, m_1\rangle |s_2, m_2\rangle \tag{8}$$

$$C_{m_1, m_2, M_S}^{s_1, s_2, S}$$

$$M_S = 0 \quad \psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) \quad :$$

$$M_S = 0 \quad \psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) \quad :$$

$$: \quad \hat{S}_z \psi \quad \psi \quad \hat{S}_z \psi = M_S \psi$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{S}_z \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) &= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\hat{s}_{1z} + \hat{s}_{2z})(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) \\
&= \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}[\beta_2(\hat{s}_{1z}\alpha_1) - \alpha_2(\hat{s}_{1z}\beta_1) + \alpha_1(\hat{s}_{2z}\beta_2) - \beta_1(\hat{s}_{2z}\alpha_2)] \\
&= \hbar\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\frac{1}{2}\beta_2\alpha_1 + \frac{1}{2}\alpha_2\beta_1 - \frac{1}{2}\alpha_1\beta_2 - \frac{1}{2}\beta_1\alpha_2\right) = 0
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\hat{S}^2 &= (\hat{s}_1 + \hat{s}_2)^2 = \hat{s}_1^2 + \hat{s}_2^2 + 2\hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 \\
&= \hat{s}_1^2 + \hat{s}_2^2 + 2\left[\hat{s}_{1z}\hat{s}_{2z} + \frac{1}{2}(\hat{s}_{+1}\hat{s}_{-2} + \hat{s}_{-1}\hat{s}_{+2})\right] \\
&= \hat{s}_1^2 + \hat{s}_2^2 + 2\hat{s}_{1z}\hat{s}_{2z} + (\hat{s}_{+1}\hat{s}_{-2} + \hat{s}_{-1}\hat{s}_{+2})
\end{aligned}$$

$$S = 0 \quad \psi = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2)$$

$$(\hbar = 1)$$

$$\hat{S}^2\psi = 0 \psi$$

$$\hat{s}_1^2\psi = \frac{3}{4}\psi$$

$$\hat{s}_2^2\psi = \frac{3}{4}\psi$$

$$2\hat{s}_{1z}\hat{s}_{2z}\psi = 2\left(-\frac{1}{4}\right)\psi$$

$$\hat{s}_{+1}\hat{s}_{-2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(0 - \alpha_1\beta_2)$$

$$\hat{s}_{-1}\hat{s}_{+2}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\beta_1\alpha_2 - 0)$$

$$S = 1 \quad M_s = 0 \quad \psi = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 + \beta_1\alpha_2)$$

$$\hat{S}^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) = 1(1+1)\hbar^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2),$$

$$\hat{S}_z \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) = 0\hbar \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2)$$

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\hat{S}_y \quad -1$$

:

$$\det |S_y - \lambda I| = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{vmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{vmatrix} \lambda & -i \\ i & \lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

:

$$(2\lambda/\hbar)^2 - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \lambda = \pm \frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 1$$

$$ia = b \quad \lambda = \frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$ia = -b \quad \lambda = -\frac{\hbar}{2}$$

$$a = b = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

:

$$ia = -b = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 1$$

$\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ +_y\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + i \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{\alpha + i\beta\}$
$-\frac{\hbar}{2}$	$ -_y\rangle$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} - i \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{\alpha - i\beta\}$

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10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$|+\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \{|+_y\rangle + |-_y\rangle\};$$

$$|-\rangle = -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \{|+_y\rangle - |-_y\rangle\}$$

$$|\psi\rangle = a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle$$

$$: \quad S_y \quad : \quad S_z$$

$$\begin{aligned} |\psi\rangle &= a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle = \frac{a}{\sqrt{2}} \{|+_y\rangle + |-_y\rangle\} - \frac{bi}{\sqrt{2}} \{|+_y\rangle - |-_y\rangle\} \\ &= \left(\frac{a-ib}{\sqrt{2}}\right) |+_y\rangle + \left(\frac{a+ib}{\sqrt{2}}\right) |-_y\rangle \end{aligned}$$

. \hat{n}

-2

$$\hat{n} = \cos \varphi \sin \theta \hat{x} + \sin \varphi \sin \theta \hat{y} + \cos \theta \hat{z}$$

$$: \quad \hat{S} = \hat{S}_x \hat{x} + \hat{S}_y \hat{y} + \hat{S}_z \hat{z}$$

$$\hat{S} \cdot \hat{n} = \hat{S}_n = \cos \varphi \sin \theta \hat{S}_x + \sin \varphi \sin \theta \hat{S}_y + \cos \theta \hat{S}_z$$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{S}_n &= \frac{\hbar}{2} \left\{ \cos \varphi \sin \theta \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \sin \varphi \sin \theta \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -i \\ i & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \cos \theta \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \right\} \\ &= \frac{\hbar}{2} \begin{pmatrix} \cos \theta & \sin \theta e^{-i\varphi} \\ \sin \theta e^{i\varphi} & -\cos \theta \end{pmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

$$\hat{S}_n |+_n\rangle = \frac{\hbar}{2} |+_n\rangle \quad ; \quad \hat{S}_n |-_n\rangle = -\frac{\hbar}{2} |-_n\rangle$$

$$: \quad |+_n\rangle$$

$$|+_n\rangle = a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$: \quad \hat{S}_n |+_n\rangle = \frac{\hbar}{2} |+_n\rangle$$

$$(\cos \varphi \sin \theta \hat{S}_x + \sin \varphi \sin \theta \hat{S}_y + \cos \theta \hat{S}_z)(a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle) = \frac{\hbar}{2}(a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle)$$

$$\hat{S}_n |+_n\rangle = \frac{\hbar}{2} |+_n\rangle \quad \hat{S}_z \quad \hat{S}_y \quad \hat{S}_x$$

:

$$a \cos \varphi \sin \theta + ia \sin \varphi \sin \theta - b \cos \theta = b;$$

$$b \cos \varphi \sin \theta - ib \sin \varphi \sin \theta - a \cos \theta = a$$

:

$$a = \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} e^{-i\varphi} b$$

$$|a|^2 + |b|^2 = 1$$

$$|b|^2 = \sin^2 \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right)$$

:

$$b = e^{i\varphi} \sin \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right)$$

$$. a = \cos \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right) \quad :$$

:

$$|+_n\rangle = a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle = a \cos \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right) |+\rangle + e^{i\varphi} \sin \left(\frac{\theta}{2} \right) |-\rangle$$

.

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ i \end{pmatrix} \quad -3$$

.Z -

.Y -

:

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

: $|\pm\rangle$

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ i \end{pmatrix} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{i}{\sqrt{5}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}|+\rangle + \frac{i}{\sqrt{5}}|-\rangle$$

. $\langle +|\psi\rangle|^2$ | \rangle

:

 $\langle +|$ | $\psi\rangle$

$$|\langle +|\psi\rangle|^2 = \left| \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}} \right|^2 = \frac{4}{5} = 0.8$$

. $\langle -|\psi\rangle|^2$ | \rangle

:

 $\langle -|$ | $\psi\rangle$

$$|\langle -|\psi\rangle|^2 = \left| \frac{i}{\sqrt{5}} \right|^2 = \frac{1}{5} = 0.2$$

: $|\pm_y\rangle$

Y

$$|\psi\rangle = a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle = a \left(\frac{|+_y\rangle + |-_y\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + b \left(\frac{-i|+_y\rangle + i|-_y\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{a-ib}{\sqrt{2}} \right) |+_y\rangle + \left(\frac{a+ib}{\sqrt{2}} \right) |-_y\rangle$$

: $b = \frac{i}{\sqrt{5}}$ $a = \frac{2}{\sqrt{5}}$

$$|\psi\rangle = a|+\rangle + b|-\rangle = a \left(\frac{|+_y\rangle + |-_y\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \right) + b \left(\frac{-i|+_y\rangle + i|-_y\rangle}{\sqrt{2}} \right)$$

$$= \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} |+_y\rangle + \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} |-_y\rangle$$

:

Y

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\left| \langle +_y | \psi \rangle \right|^2 = \left| \frac{3}{\sqrt{10}} \right|^2 = \frac{9}{10} = 0.9;$$

$$\left| \langle -_y | \psi \rangle \right|^2 = \left| \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}} \right|^2 = \frac{1}{10} = 0.1;$$

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\langle \hat{S}_x \hat{S}_y \rangle = 0 \quad \hat{S}_z \quad -1$$

$$|\psi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|+\rangle + |-\rangle) \quad -2$$

$$e^{i\theta\sigma_x} = I \cos\theta + i\sigma_x \sin\theta \quad -3$$

: -4

$$[\sigma_+, \sigma_-] = \sigma_z; \quad [\sigma_z, \sigma_{\pm}] = 2\sigma_{\pm};$$

: "A" -5

$$A = \frac{1}{2}(a_0 I + \vec{a} \cdot \vec{\sigma});$$

$$\vec{a} = A \vec{\sigma} \quad a_0 = Tr(A)$$

: -6

$$[\sigma_+, \sigma_-] = \sigma_z; \quad [\sigma_z, \sigma_{\pm}] = 2\sigma_{\pm};$$

$$\hat{s}_1, \hat{s}_2 \quad \frac{1}{2} \quad \mathbf{2} \quad \mathbf{1} \quad -7$$

: -

$$|s_1 s_2 m_1 m_2\rangle \equiv \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle, \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2} \right\rangle, \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right\rangle$$

: -

$$|s_1 s_2 S M_S\rangle \equiv \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, 1, 1 \right\rangle, \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, 1, 0 \right\rangle, \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, 1, -1 \right\rangle, \left| \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{2}, 0, 0 \right\rangle$$

$$(\hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2) \quad -$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

:

-

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \alpha_1 \beta_2 | \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle &= \frac{1}{2} [\langle 1, 0 | + \langle 0, 0 |] \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 [| 1, 0 \rangle + | 0, 0 \rangle] \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \langle 0, 0 | \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 | 0, 0 \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle 1, 0 | \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 | 1, 0 \rangle \\
&= \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{3}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) \\
&= -\frac{1}{4} \hbar^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\langle \alpha_1 \beta_2 | \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle &= \langle \alpha_1 \beta_2 | \hat{s}_{1z} \hat{s}_{2z} + \frac{1}{2} (\hat{s}_{+1} \hat{s}_{-2} + \hat{s}_{+2} \hat{s}_{-1}) | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle \\
&= \langle \alpha_1 \beta_2 | \hat{s}_{1z} \hat{s}_{2z} | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle + \frac{1}{2} \langle \alpha_1 \beta_2 | \cancel{(\hat{s}_{+1} \hat{s}_{-2} + \hat{s}_{+2} \hat{s}_{-1})} | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle
\end{aligned}$$

$$\langle \alpha_1 \alpha_2 | \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 | \alpha_1 \beta_2 \rangle = \langle [\langle 1, 0 | + \langle 0, 0 |] \hat{s}_1 \cdot \hat{s}_2 [| 1, 0 \rangle + | 0, 0 \rangle] \rangle = 0$$

10/21/2008 9:19 AM

(Spin Angular Momentum)

$$\alpha_2\beta_1 \quad |1,0\rangle \quad (1) \quad :$$

$$|1,0\rangle \quad . \quad M_S = m_{s_1} + m_{s_2} = 0 \quad \alpha_1\beta_2$$

$$|1,0\rangle = C_{\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2}}\alpha_1\beta_2 + C_{-\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}}\alpha_2\beta_1 \quad (2)$$

$$: \quad (\quad)$$

$$C_{\frac{1}{2},-\frac{1}{2}} = C_{-\frac{1}{2},\frac{1}{2}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \quad (3)$$

$$|1,0\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 + \beta_1\alpha_2) \quad (4)$$

$$: \quad (1) \quad :$$

$$|1,1\rangle = \alpha_1\alpha_2 \quad (5a)$$

$$|1,-1\rangle = \beta_1\beta_2 \quad (5b)$$

$$|0,0\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(\alpha_1\beta_2 - \beta_1\alpha_2) \quad (5c)$$

$$|s_1s_2; SM_S\rangle \quad (1) \quad :$$

$$|s_1, m_{s_1}\rangle |s_2, m_{s_2}\rangle \quad (1) \quad \cdot |s_1, m_{s_1}\rangle |s_2, m_{s_2}\rangle$$

$$: \quad (2.B.1) \quad \cdot |s_1s_2; sm_s\rangle$$

$$\alpha_1\beta_2 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(|1,0\rangle + |0,0\rangle) \quad (6)$$

$$\beta_1\alpha_2 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}(|1,0\rangle - |0,0\rangle)$$

$$.(5c) \quad (4) \quad (6)$$