

Problem 2:

A particle moving along the x -axis is in a stationary state characterized by the wave function

$$\psi(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < -a \\ A \left(1 + \cos \frac{\pi x}{a}\right) & -a < x < a \\ 0 & x > a \end{cases}$$

- a) Sketch $\psi(x)$.
- b) Is this wave function physically acceptable? Explain why.
- c) Calculate A so that $\psi(x)$ is normalized.
- d) Evaluate $\langle x \rangle$, $\langle p \rangle$, Δx , Δp .