

**Physics 101Rec**  
**Quiz#3**  
**Chapter 4**

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Name: Key

Id: \_\_\_\_\_

Sect: \_\_\_\_\_

A particle leaves the origin with an initial speed of 5.00 m/s in a direction along the negative y direction. The particle experiences a constant acceleration of  $\vec{a} = 3.00 \hat{i} - 2.00 \hat{j}$  m/s<sup>2</sup>.

(a) Find the position vector  $\vec{r}$  of the particle at  $t = 2$  sec in unit vector notation.

$$\vec{r} = \vec{r}_0 + \vec{v}_0 t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} t^2 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = v_{0x} t + \frac{1}{2} a_x t^2 \\ y = v_{0y} t + \frac{1}{2} a_y t^2 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{v}_0 = 0 \hat{i} - 5 \hat{j}$$

$$\Rightarrow x = 0 + \frac{1}{2} (3)(2)^2 = 6 \text{ m}$$

$$y = -5(2) - \frac{1}{2} (2)(2)^2 = -14 \text{ m}$$

$$\boxed{\vec{r} = 6 \hat{i} - 14 \hat{j}} \text{ (m)}$$

(b) What is the velocity vector  $\vec{v}$ , in unit vector notation of the particle at that instant?

$$\vec{v} = \vec{v}_0 + \vec{a} t \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} v_x = v_{0x} + a_x t \\ v_y = v_{0y} + a_y t \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Rightarrow v_x = 0 + 3(2) = 6 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_y = -5 - 2(2) = -9 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\boxed{\vec{v} = 6 \hat{i} - 9 \hat{j}} \text{ (m/s)}$$