

**Physics 101Rec**  
**Quiz#3**  
**Chapter 4f**

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Name: Key Id: \_\_\_\_\_ Sect: \_\_\_\_\_

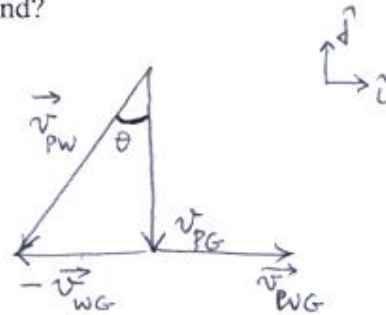
The pilot of an airplane flies due south relative to the ground with a speed of 400 Km/h. A wind is blowing at 40 Km/h due east.

- (a) What is the speed of the airplane relative to the wind?

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{v}_{PW} &= \vec{v}_{PG} + \vec{v}_{GW} \\ &= \vec{v}_{PG} - \vec{v}_{WG}\end{aligned}$$

$$\vec{v}_{PW} = -400\hat{j} - 40\hat{i} \text{ (Km/h)}$$

$$|\vec{v}_{PW}| = \sqrt{400^2 + 40^2} = 402 \text{ Km/h.}$$



- (b) At what angle from the vertical shall the airplane travel in order to reach a city directly south of the original location?

$$\tan\theta = \frac{v_{WG}}{v_{PG}} \Rightarrow \theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{-40}{-400}\right) = 5.7$$

(see the figure)