

Physics 101Rec
Quiz#1
Chapter 2

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Name: Key Id: _____ Sect: _____

The position of a particle as a function of time is given by the equation

$$x = 3t^2 - 5t + 20$$

where x is in centimeters and t in seconds.

- (a) What is displacement of the particle during the time interval $t = 2$ and $t = 4$ sec?

$$x_2 = 3(4)^2 - 5(4) + 20 = 48 \text{ cm}$$

$$x_1 = 3(2)^2 - 5(2) + 20 = 22 \text{ cm}$$

$$\Delta x = x_2 - x_1 = 48 - 22 = \boxed{26 \text{ cm}}$$

- (b) What is the average acceleration of the particle during the time interval $t = 2$ and $t = 4$ sec?

$$v = \frac{dx}{dt} = 6t - 5$$

$$a = \frac{dv}{dt} = 6 \text{ cm/s}^2 \quad \boxed{\bar{a} = 6 \text{ cm/s}^2 = \text{Constant}}$$

- (c) What is the velocity of the particle at $t = 2$ sec?

$$v = 6(2) - 5 = 12 - 5 = \boxed{7 \text{ cm/s}}$$

- (d) At what position is the particle velocity zero?

$$v = 6t - 5 = 0 \Rightarrow t = \frac{5}{6} = 0.83 \text{ sec}$$

$$x = 3(0.83)^2 - 5(0.83) + 20$$

$$\approx \boxed{18 \text{ cm}}$$