

KING FAHD UNIVERSITY OF PETROLEUM & MINERALS
PHYSICS DEPARTMENT
QUIZ #3- CHAPTER 18

NAME: Key ID# _____ SECTION# 16

A glass window has an area of 0.50 m^2 and a thickness of 0.60 cm . If the rate of heat flow between the faces is 500 kJ/hour , find the temperature difference between the window's faces. $K(\text{glass}) = 0.80 \text{ W/m C}^\circ$.

$$P = \frac{Q}{t} = k \frac{A \Delta T}{L}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{500 \times 10^3}{3600} = \frac{0.8 \times 0.5 \times \Delta T}{0.006}$$

$$\Delta T = 2.1 \text{ C}^\circ = 2.1 \text{ K}$$

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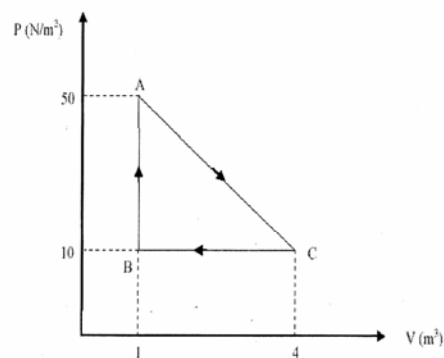
NAME: Key ID# _____ SECTION# _____

Consider a gas taken through the cyclic process shown in the figure. Calculate the

(a) change in internal energy of the gas during the cycle.

$$\Delta E_{int} = 0$$

(b) work done by the gas during the cycle.



$$W = \text{area enclosed} \\ = 40 \times 3 \times \frac{1}{2} = 60 \text{ J}$$

(c) heat transfer during the cycle.

$$\text{Since } \Delta E_{int} = Q - W = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow Q = W = 60 \text{ J}$$

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How much ice at -20°C must be mixed with 0.25 kg of water, initially at 20°C , in order for the final temperature to be 0°C with the ice all melted? Given: $c_{\text{ice}} = 0.53 \text{ cal/gK}$, $c_{\text{water}} = 1 \text{ cal/gK}$.

$$Q_{\text{ice}} + Q_{\text{water}} = 0$$

$$\underbrace{(m_{\text{ice}} c_{\text{ice}} \Delta T + m_{\text{ice}} L_f)}_{Q_{\text{ice}}} + \underbrace{(m_w c_w \Delta T)}_{Q_{\text{water}}} = 0$$

$$m_{\text{ice}} (2219 \times (0 + 20) + 333 \times 10^3) + 0.25 \times 4186 \times (0 - 20) = 0$$

$$m_{\text{ice}} = \frac{20930}{377380} = 0.055 \text{ kg} = \boxed{55 \text{ g}}$$