## Physics 101Rec Quiz#3-Sect04 Chapters 4&5

Name: Key Id:

1. The speed of the water flow with respect to ground in a river is 3.0 m/s toward the east. A boat with a speed of 10.0 m/s relative to the water leaves point A and heads in such a way that it crosses to point B.

(a) What is the speed of the boat with respect to the ground?

Vwg = Velocity of water with respect to ground Vbw

Vwg = velocity of boat with respect to ground A

Vbw = velocity of boat with respect to water

From the figure 
$$V_{bW}^2 = V_{wg}^2 + V_{bg}^2$$
  
 $V_{bg} = \sqrt{V_{bw}^2 - V_{wg}^2} = \sqrt{(10)^2 - (3)^2} = 9.5n$ 

(b) In what direction relative to the east must the boat be pointed?

$$\theta = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{10}\right) = 16.7^{\circ}$$

The angle is  $16.7^{\circ} + 90 = 106.7^{\circ}$ 

2. A 1000 kg elevator accelerates downward at 4.0 m/s². What is the tension of the cable on the elevator?

 $\int_{-F_g}^{T} \int_{a}^{T} da = m(g-a)$   $T = F_g - ma = m(g-a)$  T = 5800N