

PHYS-101 Formula Sheet for the Final Exam

$g \approx 9.80 \text{ m/s}^2$	$P \approx \frac{dW}{dt} \approx ??$ For a solid rotating about a fixed axis : $K_{rot} \approx \frac{1}{2} I \omega^2$; $L_z \approx I \omega$ $W \approx \int \tau \, d\theta$ $\vec{L} \approx \vec{r} \times \vec{p} \approx m \vec{r} \times \vec{v}$ $\vec{\tau} \approx \frac{d\vec{L}}{dt}$ $\tau_{ext} \approx \frac{dL}{dt} \approx I \alpha$
$\vec{v} \approx \vec{v}_o + \vec{a} t$ $\vec{r} \approx \vec{r}_o + \vec{v}_o t + \frac{1}{2} \vec{a} t^2$ $v^2 \approx v_o^2 + 2 \vec{a} \cdot (\vec{r} - \vec{r}_o)$ $\vec{r} \approx \vec{r}_o + \frac{1}{2} (\vec{v} + \vec{v}_o) t$	For static equilibrium $\sum \vec{F} \approx 0$, $\sum \vec{\tau} \approx 0$ $E \approx \frac{F/A}{\Delta L/L_o}$; $G \approx \frac{F/A}{\Delta x/h}$; $B \approx \frac{F/A}{\Delta V/V} \approx \frac{P}{\Delta V/V}$
$a_r \approx \frac{v^2}{r}$, $a_t \approx \frac{d v }{dt}$ $\vec{a} \approx \vec{a}_t + \vec{a}_r$	$x \approx x_m \cos(\omega t + \phi)$ $T \approx \frac{2\pi}{\omega} \approx 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{m}{k}}$ $E \approx \frac{1}{2} k x_m^2 = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 \approx \frac{1}{2} k x^2$ $T \approx 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{L}{g}}$; $f = 1/T$
$\sum \vec{F} \approx m \vec{a} \approx \frac{d\vec{p}}{dt}$ $f_k \approx \mu_k N$ $f_s \approx \mu_s N$	$W \approx \int \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{s}$; $P \approx \vec{F} \cdot \vec{v}$ $W \approx \vec{F} \cdot \vec{s}$, If F is a constant $W_{net} \approx \Delta K \approx \frac{1}{2} m v_f^2 - \frac{1}{2} m v_i^2$
$W_c \approx \int U_c$ $U_s \approx \frac{1}{2} k x_f^2 - \frac{1}{2} k x_i^2$, $F_s \approx -kx$ $U_g \approx mg(y_f - y_i)$ $W_{nc} \approx \Delta K - \Delta U \approx \Delta E$; $W_{nc} = -F_k d$	$F_g \approx \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2}$ $T^2 \approx \frac{4\pi^2}{GM_s} r^3$ $U \approx -\frac{G m_1 m_2}{r}$, $K \approx \frac{GMm}{2r}$, $E \approx -\frac{GMm}{2r}$ $v_{esc} \approx \sqrt{\frac{2GM}{R}}$
$\vec{p} \approx m \vec{v}$ $\vec{J} \approx \vec{p} \approx \int \vec{F} dt \approx \int \vec{F} dt$ $\vec{p}_{li} \approx \vec{p}_{2i} \approx \vec{p}_{1f} \approx \vec{p}_{2f}$ $\vec{R}_{cm} \approx \frac{\sum m_i \vec{r}_i}{\sum m_i} \approx \frac{1}{M} \int \vec{r} dm$ $\vec{v}_{cm} \approx \frac{\sum m_i \vec{v}_i}{\sum m_i}$; $\vec{p}_{cm} \approx \sum m_i \vec{v}_i$	$P \approx \frac{F}{A}$ $P \approx P_o + \rho gh$ $F_b \approx \rho V g$ $A_1 v_1 \approx A_2 v_2 \approx \text{constant}$ $P \approx \frac{1}{2} \rho v^2 + \rho gy \approx \text{constant}$
$\frac{d}{dt} \approx \frac{d}{dt}$; $\frac{d}{dt} \approx \frac{d}{dt}$ $s \approx r \omega$, $v \approx r \omega$ $a_t \approx r \alpha$; $a_r \approx r \omega^2$ If ω is a constant : $\frac{d}{dt} \approx \omega \frac{d}{d\theta}$ $\frac{d}{dt} \approx \omega \frac{d}{d\theta} \approx \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 t^2$ $\frac{d}{dt} \approx \omega \frac{d}{d\theta} \approx \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 t^2$ $\frac{d}{dt} \approx \omega \frac{d}{d\theta} \approx \frac{1}{2} \omega^2 t^2$ $I \approx \int m_i r_i^2 \approx \int r^2 dm$ $I_p \approx I_{cm} + M d^2$	$G \approx 6.67 \times 10^{-11} \frac{\text{N} \cdot \text{m}^2}{\text{kg}^2}$ $P_{atm} \approx 1.013 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa} \approx 1 \text{ atm}$ $I_{cm}(\text{disk}) = (1/2)MR^2$; $I_{cm}(\text{thin rod}) = (1/12)ML^2$ $I_{cm}(\text{sphere}) = (2/5)MR^2$; $I_{cm}(\text{hoop}) = MR^2$
$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} \approx AB \cos \theta$ $ \vec{A} \times \vec{B} \approx AB \sin \theta$	$\vec{A} \cdot \vec{B} \approx A_x B_x + A_y B_y + A_z B_z$