

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

(Key)

ID # \_\_\_\_\_

1- A stone is thrown vertically upward with an initial speed of 15 m/s. What is its speed at a height of 10 m from its release point?

$$v_0 = +15 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$\Delta y = +10 \text{ m}$$

$$a = -g$$

$$v = ?$$

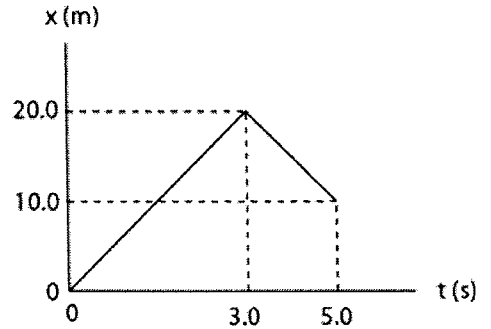
use  $v^2 - v_0^2 = 2 a \Delta y$   
 $v^2 = v_0^2 - 2 g \Delta y = (15)^2 - 2(9.8)(10) = 29$

$$v = \pm \sqrt{29} \approx \pm 5.4 \frac{m}{s}$$

Speed  $\approx 5.4 \frac{m}{s}$

2- The figure shows the position-time graph of an object. What is the average velocity of the object between  $t=0$  s and  $t=5$  s?

$$v_{avg} = \frac{\Delta x}{\Delta t} = \frac{10 - 0}{5 - 0} = 2 \frac{m}{s}$$



3- Suppose  $A = \frac{B^n}{C^m}$ , where  $A$  has dimensions  $LT$ ,  $B$  has dimensions  $L T^{-1}$ , and  $C$  has dimensions  $L T^2$ . Find the values of exponents  $n$  and  $m$ .

$$LT = \frac{(L T^{-1})^n}{(L T^2)^m} = \frac{L^{2n} T^{-n}}{L^m T^{2m}}$$

both sides should have the same dimensions.

$$L = \frac{L^{2n}}{L^m} = L^{2n-m}$$

$$T = \frac{T^{-n}}{T^{2m}} = T^{-n-2m}$$

$\Rightarrow$   $1 = -n - 2m$  ② multiply it by 2

$\Rightarrow$   $2 = -2n - 4m$  ②'

add ① and ②'

$$3 = -5m$$

$m = \frac{-3}{5}$  ③

substitute ③ in ① to get

$$1 = 2n + \frac{3}{5}$$

$n = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 - \frac{3}{5}\right) = \frac{1}{5}$