

2005 15 - 14

- / / . /

-1 :

-2

:

1

3

2

4

---

موريتانيا.

:1  
:2  
:3

6

5

:

:1-2

---

:5

:2-2

:

7"

8

9

11

10

7: (Not Too Much Government and Not Too Much Market).

8: متمثلة في بطء القرارات و العمليات و الخدمات.

9: متمثلة أيضا في ضعف مستوى الأداء من حيث خاصة الجودة و التكلفة.

10:

12

:

13

14

:3-2

1

:

:

:

:

:

:

**-3**

15

---

:1

2002	1990	2002	1990	
أ (.)	..	13	9	البحرين
..	3	..	6	الكويت
0	..	10	16	قطر
أ 2	..	4	46	الإمارات العربية المتحدة
..	0	..	5	الجمهورية العربية الليبية
(.)	..	10	7	المملكة العربية السعودية
أ 3	..	69	..	لبنان
3	1	68	51	الأردن
..	..	..	..	الأراضي الفلسطينية المحتلة
ب 1	..	7	36	الجمهورية العربية السورية
4	..	2	3	الجزائر
1	..	35	42	مصر
11	..	66	52	المغرب
7	..	3	..	السودان
..	..	..	..	اليمن
..	..	..	..	موريتانيا
..	..	..	..	العراق
2	1	84	68	تركيا

:

**:1-3**

:

16

:

**:2-3**

:

**:3-3**

:4-3

:5-3

:2

2005

-----

-----

%75

%23

%1.3

%0.7

---

2005

:

:

-3

: -4

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

:

:(2003)

( )

8-6 /

:(2005)

- Al-Saigh, Nassir, M. Ed. (1986):  
 “Innovation and Management of Change in Public Enterprise in the Arab World”  
Administrative Reforms in the Arab World,  
 Arab Organization of Administrative Sciences, pp. 313-29;
- Barshefsky, Ch. (2003):  
 "The Middle East Belongs in the World Economy"  
[www.nytimes.com/2003/02/22/opinion](http://www.nytimes.com/2003/02/22/opinion)
- Bassim Ben Ahmed Al-Ibrahim and al, (2003):  
 Investment Environment In Saudi Arabia: Reality and Challenges,  
 Riyadh Economic Forum, 6-8 October,
- Bontis, Nick (2004):  
 National Intellectual Capital Index: A United Nations initiative for the Arab  
 region, Journal of Intellectual Capital, Vol. 5, no. 1, pp. 13-39;
- Byrd, W. C. (2003):  
 "Algérie – Contre-performances: Economiques et Fragilité Institutionnelle"  
CONFLUENCE Méditerranée, no. 45, Printemps, pp. 1-15
- Dahlman, C.L. Ross-Larson, B. and Westphal, L.E, (1987):  
 "Managing Technological Development: Lessons from the NICs",  
World Development, Vol. 15, no. 6, pp. ;
- Freeman, Christopher, (1987):  
 Technology Policy and Economic Performance,  
 Pinter Publishers, London;
- Habba Handoussa et al, (2003):  
 Rapport du FEMISE 2003 sur le Partenariat Euro-Mediterranean; Femise 2003;
- Nemat, Sh. (1988):  
 Economic Challenges facing Middle Eastern and Northern Countries,  
 McMillan Press, London;
- Oukil, M. Said, (forthcoming):  
 "Importance of Performance and Transparency for Meeting the Challenges  
 of the Globalization Age"
- Patel, I. G. (1954):  
 "Limits of the current consensus on Development: Keynote address,  
 proceedings of the Conference on Development Economics,  
 The World Bank. New York;
- Rivlin, P. (2001):  
 Economic Policy and Performance in the Arab World,  
 Boulder: Lynne Rienner;
- Soete, L. and Weel, B-T., Eds. (2005):  
 The Economics of the Digital Society,  
 Edward Elgar Publishing,
- Stiglitz, J. E. (1996):  
 "Some lessons from the East Asian Miracle"  
Research Observer, vol. 11, no. 2, August, pp. 151 -177,  
 The World Bank;

\*\*\*\*\*