RESUME

SYED M. ZUBAIR

Distinguished Professor Mechanical Engineering Department King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals Dhahran 31261, SAUDI ARABIA.

Career Objective

Teaching and/or Research in the fields of Heat Transfer, Thermodynamics, Refrigeration/Air-Conditioning Systems, Thermal Desalination Technologies, and Energy Conservation

Education

- * Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA, 1985.
- * M.Sc., Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, 1980.
- * B.Sc., Mechanical Engineering, Engineering University, Lahore, Pakistan, 1978.

Number of 1	Years' Service on Faculty:	28 Years	
v	·	<u>Year</u>	<u>Rank</u>
*	Original appointment	1986	Assistant Professor
*	Advancement	1991	Associate Professor
*	Advancement	1999	Professor

Other Related Experience - Teaching, Industrial, etc.

*	1980-1981	Research	Assistant	in	the	Research	Institute,	KFUPM,		
		Dhahran, Saudi Arabia.								
*	1985-1986	Senior Rese	earch Engi	neer	. Con	eland Corp	oration, Sic	lnev. OH.		

Professional Affiliations

- 1. American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME).
- 2. American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers (ASHRAE)
- 3. Sigma Xi, The Scientific Research Society.

Editorial Work

- 1. Editorial Board Member, International Journal of Refrigeration, published by Elsevier for International Institute of Refrigeration.
- 2. Editorial Board Member, International Journal of Exergy

Honors and Awards

- ➤ Received Distinguished Teacher Award in the College of Engineering Sciences, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, academic year 1991-1992.
- ➤ Received Distinguished Researcher Award from the King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, academic year 1992-1993.

- ➤ Received Distinguished Researcher Award from the King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, academic year 1997-1998.
- ➤ Received Distinguished Teacher Award in the College of Engineering Sciences, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, academic year 2002-2003.
- ➤ Received Distinguished Researcher Award from the King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, academic year 2005-2006.
- ➤ Received best Applied Research Project on Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia, from GCC-CIGRE group 1993.

Teaching and Research Experience

February 1999 - *Professor*

Present Department of Mechanical Engineering

King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals (KFUPM)

Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia

August 1991 - Associate Professor

January 1999 Department of Mechanical Engineering

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM)

Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia.

June 1986 - Assistant Professor

July 1991 Department of Mechanical Engineering and Research Institute

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM)

Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia.

At KFUPM I have taught and developed several courses. Some of the graduate and undergraduate courses are:

- 1. Thermodynamics I (ME 203)
- 2. Thermodynamics II (ME 204)
- 3. Fluid Mechanics (ME 311)
- 4. Heat Transfer (ME 315)
- 5. Solar Energy Conversion (ME 439)
- 6. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning (ME 430)
- 7. Refrigeration (ME 430)
- 8. Air Conditioning (ME 431)
- 9. Design and Rating of Heat Exchangers (ME 437)
- 10. Advanced Thermodynamics (ME 531)
- 11. Conduction Heat Transfer (ME 534)
- 12. Solar Energy Utilization (ME 539)
- 13. Thermal Design of Heat Exchangers (ME 549)

In addition to teaching responsibilities I am actively involved in various research projects. A list of projects completed or currently active at KFUPM is described on pages 4-6.

August 1985 - Senior Project Engineer - Research

May 1986 Copeland Corporation, 1675 W. Campbell Road, Sidney, OH 45365.

At Copeland Corporation, as a lead-man, I completed the following projects supported by COPELAND CORPORATION:

- 1. Laboratory Experiments on Variable-Speed Refrigeration / Air-Conditioning Compressors.
- 2. Thermodynamics of Variable-Speed, Supermarket Refrigeration Systems: Analytical and Experimental Study.

I also participated, as a lead man at COPELAND, on a proposal requested by Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI-USA) on "Supercharged Refrigeration Compressors." The project was awarded to Copeland Corporation.

July 1982 -August 1985

Graduate Student / Teaching Assistant

School of Mechanical Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA.

At Georgia Tech I actively participated in the *Heat Pump Project*, supported by the School of Mechanical Engineering. In addition, I also taught the course entitled "ME 3323 Thermodynamics II"

January 1982 - Graduate Student / Research Assistant

June 1982

Energy Resources Center, The University of Tennessee, Knoxville, TN

At UT-Knoxville I evaluated computer programs to study *Ground Coupled Heat Pump Systems*.

September 1978 - December 1981

Graduate Student / Research Assistant

King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals (KFUPM) Dhahran 31261, Saudi Arabia

During this period at KFUPM, I taught the following courses:

- 1. ME 205 Material Science Lab
- 2. ME 301 Fluid Mechanics Lab
- 3. ME 430 Refrigeration & Air-Conditioning Lab

In addition to the (laboratory) teaching assignments I was also involved in the following (main) projects:

- 1. Operation of a Small-Scale, Salt-Gradient, Solar Pond (supported by RI/KFUPM)
- 2. Solar Cooling Project Phase I (supported by SOLERAS/KACST)

Other Activities

 Worked as a Lead Scientist to help organize 7th World Conference on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics, June 28-July 02, 2009, Krakow, Poland, (www.exhft-7.agh.edu.pl)

- Worked as a **Lead Scientist** to help organize **6**th **World Conference on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics**, April 17-21, 2005, Miyagi, Japan (http://pixy.ifs.tohoku.ac.jp/exhft6).
- Worked as a **Lead Scientist** to help organize 5th **World Conference on Experimental Heat Transfer, Fluid Mechanics, and Thermodynamics**, September 24-28, 2001, Thessaloniki, Greece (http://www.ing.unipi.it/exhft5).

M.S & Ph.D. Theses

June 1980. "Modeling of a Solar Rankine Cycle Air Conditioning System with

Different Storage Elements," M.Sc. Thesis, University of Petroleum

and Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia.

September 1985 "Solar Assisted Heat Pump: A Thermoeconomic Design Based on

Second-Law," Ph.D. Thesis, School of Mechanical Engineering,

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, Georgia, U.S.A.

Research Projects Completed

- **Solar Cooling Project Phase 1**. The project involved design, analysis, specification, and monitoring of Solar-Powered Rankine Cycle Air-Conditioning System. The project was funded by *SOLERAS/KACST* under the joint Saudi U.S.A. Solar Energy Program. I worked as a co-investigator on design phase of the project.
- Statistical Analysis of the Jubail Soil Data. Research Institute, KFUPM, funded the project. Regression models were developed to predict the soil resistivity as a function of other soil parameters. I worked as a co-investigator on the project.
- Laboratory Experiments on Variable-Speed Refrigeration / Air-Conditioning Compressors. Copeland Corporation, U.S.A, funded this project. Experiments at Copeland facilities were conducted to study variable speed compressors for different applications in Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Industries. The overall objective of the project was to improve the energy efficiency of these systems. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.
- Thermodynamics of Variable-Speed, Supermarket Refrigeration Systems: Analytical and Experimental Study. Copeland Corporation, U.S.A, funded this project. Several vapor-compression refrigeration systems were studied to explore the feasibility of variable-speed systems in a refrigeration industry with a view to provide improved performance and reliability. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.
- Energy Conservation On the Campus of King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals. Research Institute, KFUPM, funded this project. Energy conservation opportunities were identified and implemented in different parts of the campus that included academic areas, students and labor dormitories, and faculty and staff housing. My main task was in evaluating the operation and maintenance of (existing) refrigeration systems. I worked as a co-investigator on the project.

- Capacity Control of Air Conditioning / Refrigeration Systems. It was an independent research project initiated at Research Institute, KFUPM. Capacity-control schemes of various refrigeration and air-conditioning systems were examined from performance standpoint. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.
- Thermodynamics of Regenerative-Reheat Rankine Cycle Power Plants. It was an independent research project initiated at Mechanical Engineering Department, KFUPM. Second-law-based design and performance analysis was carried out for Steam Cycles that are commonly used in Steam-Based Power Plants. Important design parameters are identified to optimize the system performance. I worked as a co-investigator on the project.
- Exergy Efficiency of Flat-Plate Thermal and Photovoltaic Solar Collectors. Research Institute, KFUPM, funded this project. Second-law-based performance evaluation of solar collectors was carried out to identify the limitations of thermal and photovoltaic collectors for power production. I worked as a co-investigator on the project I worked as a co-investigator on the project.
- Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia. This project was funded by KACST, a Saudi national organization. Thermal resistivity and stability data of different soil samples taken from various parts of Saudi Arabia were studied in situ as well as in Laboratory. The project has a direct relevance to the current-carrying capability of underground power cables. The local Power Company consulted has several times to update their standards based on the data generated in this project. I worked as a co-investigator on the project. The project has been awarded best *Applied Research Project* by GCC-CIGRE group in the year 1993.
- On a Class of Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications. KFUPM Research Committee funded this project. Application of the functions to various heat-source problems that has direct application in the manufacturing industry was investigated. The outcome of this project is a research monograph that is published by CRC press, U.S.A. I worked as a co-investigator on the project.
- A Maintenance Strategy for Heat Transfer Equipment Subject to Fouling. KFUPM Research Committee funded the project. A probabilistic approach in characterizing the fouling data was investigated and its implications on maintenance of heat exchangers that are used in several energy-intensive industries were explained with respect to many example problems. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.
- Second-Law Aspects of Thermal Systems Analysis and Design. It was an independent research project that was initiated in the Mechanical Engineering Department, KFUPM with other faculty members. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.
- Design and Performance Evaluation of Refrigeration / Air-Conditioning Systems. It was an independent research project, which was initiated in the Mechanical Engineering Department, KFUPM. I worked as a principal investigator on the project.

M.S. Thesis Supervision

1. "Theoretical Investigation of Natural Convection from an Isothermal Elliptic Cylinder," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Khalid Shamsher, Mechanical Engineering Department, KFUPM, June 1990.

(as a committee member)

2. "Reliable Life Prediction Models for Various Material Damage Processes," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Shaik Mohammad Najeeb, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, November 1990.

(as a co-advisor)

3. "Second-Law-Based Thermodynamic Analysis of Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycles," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Shamsul Hoda Khan, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, January 1992.

(as an advisor)

4. "Experimental Determination of Heat Transfer Coefficient for Water-Lithium Bromide Mixture," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Hussain Abdullah Al-Bazroon, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, January 1992.

(as a committee member)

5. "Numerical Simulation of Ice Crystal Growth (Initial Frosting Process)," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Eball Hifthy A. Ahmed, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, February 1992.

(as a committee member)

6. "Control of Hypersonic Flight Trajectories to Minimize Heat Load," M.S. Thesis of Mr. S. S. A. K. Javeed Nizami, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 1994.

(as a committee member)

7. "Mixed Convection from a Horizontal Cyclinder Rotating in a Cooling Cross-Stream," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Ali Abdul-Aziz Mohammad Shehata, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 1994.

(as a committee member)

8. "Energy and Exergy Analysis of Ghazlan Power Plant," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Jamil Jarallah Awadh Al-Bagawi, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, October 1994.

(as a committee member)

"Reliability Based Maintenance Strategies for Heat Exchangers Subject to Fouling,"
 M.S. Thesis of Mr. Manzoor-ul-Haq, Department of Mechanical Engineering,
 KFUPM, April 1995.

(as an advisor)

10. "Three-Dimensional Transient Temperature Analysis of Friction Welding of Cylindrical Bars," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Shaik Ilias Ahamad, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, April 1996.

(as a committee member)

11. "Hybrid Liquid Desiccant Based Air-Conditioning System," M.S. Thesis of Mr. C. S. Khalid Ahmed, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 1996.

(as a committee member)

12. "Effect of Thermal-Hydraulic Parameters on CaCO₃ Scaling in Heat Exchangers," M.S. Thesis of Mr. M. Sultan Khan, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 1996.

(as a co-advisor)

13. "Thermoeconomic Optimization of Thermal Energy Storage Systems," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Muammar Abdallah AL-Naglah, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 1997.

(as an advisor)

14. "Design and Performance Evaluation of Refrigeration Systems Using Thermodynamic Models," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Jameel-ur-Rehman Khan, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, November 1997.

(as an advisor)

15. "Performance Evaluation of Shell-and-Tube Heat Exchangers: A Numerical Approach," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Irfan Saif Hussaini, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 1997.

(as a committee member)

16. "Design and Performance Evaluation of Evaporative Cooling Towers," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Haitham Bahaidrah, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 1999.

(as an advisor)

17. "Conjugate Forced Convection Heat Transfer in Eccentric Annuli," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Saiyed Aijaz Haider, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 1999.

(as a committee member)

18. "The Effect of Temperature Dependent Viscosity Variation on the Performance of Heat Exchangers," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Saleh M. Ba-Galagel, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 2001.

(as a committee member)

19. "Thermo-Mechanical Modeling of Tool and Workpiece Interface in Metal Forming Processes," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Ovais U. Khan, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, November 2002.

(as a committee member)

20. "Conjugate Free Convection Heat Transfer in Vertical Eccentric Annuli," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Ahmad Jamal, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 2002.

(as a committee member)

21. "Energy and Exergy Analyses of Crude Oil Distillation Plants," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Husain Al-Muslim, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 2002.

(as a committee member)

- 22. "Natural Convection Flow in Parallel Plate Vertical Channels," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Sohail Anwar, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 2003.

 (as a committee member)
- 23. "Transient Impulsive Flow About a Sphere in a Gas Stream," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Fayez H.M. Al-Ghamdi, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, March 2004.

(as a committee member)

"Design, Rating and Exergy Analysis of Evaporative Heat Exchangers," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Bilal A. Qureshi, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, April 2004.

(as an advisor)

25 "Entropy Generation Around a Solid Sphere in a Gas Stream," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Mohammad Gayazullah, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 2004.

(as a committee member)

26 "Effect of Outflow Orientation on Heat Transfer in a Rectangular Channel with a Single Array of Impinging Jets," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Mohammed Khaleel, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, March 2005.

(as a committee member)

"The Impact of HVAC Systems Selection and Operation on Energy Conservation in an Office Building in a Hot and Humid Climates of Saudi Arabia," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Imran Iqbal, Department of Architectural Engineering, KFUPM, May 2005.

(as a committee member)

28 "Laminar Mixed Convection in Vertical Channels," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Shaik Samivullah, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 2005.

(as a committee member)

29 "Parametric Study of Heat Transfer Characteristics in a Quadrangular Channel with Inclined Target Surface," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Ali Abdullah Al-Mubarak, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, March 2007.

(as a committee member)

30 "Design and Operate a Fouling Monitoring Device to Study Fouling in Twisted Tubes," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Abdullah Al-Qahtani, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 2008.

(as a committee member)

31 "Thermal Analysis and Optimization of Annular Fins with Simultaneous Heat and Mass Transfer," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Abdurrahman Moinuddin, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 2009.

(as an advisor)

"Performance Analysis of Chilled Water Systems and the Effect of Incorporation of Ejector Cooling System," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Syed Ammar Trimizi, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 2010

(as a committee member)

33 "Performance Characteristics of Solar Air Heated HDH Desalination Systems," M..S. Thesis of Mr. Islam Abdulhafez Shabaneh, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, January 2011

(as a committee member)

Performance Evaluation of Seawater Counter Flow Cooling Towers," M.S. Thesis of Mr. Iqbal Hussain, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, May 2011

(as an advisor)

Ph.D. Thesis Supervision

1. "Mixed Convection from an Elliptic Tube Placed in a Fluctuating Free Stream," Ph.D. Thesis of Mr. Eball Hifthy A. Ahmed, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, December 1996.

(as a committee member)

2. "Simulation of Three-Dimensional Laser Gas-Assisted Heating of Solid Substance: The Fourier Heat Conduction Theory Approach," Ph.D. Thesis of Mr. Shahzada Zaman Shuja, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 1998.

(as a committee member)

3. "Heat Convection from a Cylinder Performing Linear and Rotational Oscillations," Ph.D. Thesis of Mr. Fathi M. Mahfouz, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 1998.

(as a committee member)

4. "Fouling Analysis and its Mitigation in Heat Exchangers," Ph.D. Thesis of Mr. Jamil J.A. Al-Bagawi, Department of Mechanical Engineering, KFUPM, June 2002.

(as a co-advisor)

5. "Various Mathematical Properties of The Generalized Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications," Ph.D. Thesis of Mr. Bader Ahmed Al-Humaidi, Department of Mathematical Sciences, KFUPM, May 2011.

(as a co-advisor)

BOOKS or RESEARCH MONOGRAPHS

(1) I. Dincer, **S.M. Zubair**, and A. A. Al-Farayedhi, Proceedings of the Workshop on Energy Conservation in Industrial Applications – WEC' 2000, KFUPM press, Saudi Arabia, pages 431 (2000)

(2) M. A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, On a Class of Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications, CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, U.S.A., xiv + 493 pp. ISBN: 1-58488-143-7 (2002)

(Available from www.amazon.com; some of the reviewers indicated the following)

*** A book of great use., December 23, 2005

Reviewer: NJ reader - See all my reviews

This book presents a thorough well written description of some very useful mathematical functions that are not available elsewhere except is numerous journal articles. The new functions presented in this book arise naturally out of some important problems in mathematical modeling. The book is extremely helpful in my work. In addition, it is well written and provides connections between the new functions presented and standard special functions. I expect that these function will become standard functions themselves given their usefulness in applications.

**** Special function review, August 31, 2004

Reviewer: Lorenz H. Menke, Jr. (Philadelphia PA) - See all my reviews

A book that special function researchers should have. Very clear and usable definitions with generalized extensions to many of the common special functions along with a good set of examples and applications. One would have to search many journals going back decades to collect the information presented as exemplified by the 331 references.

RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

Papers in Refereed Journals

- (1) B. Nimmo, and **S. Zubair**, "Force Convection Heat Transfer at an Inclined and Yawed Square plate Application to Solar Collectors," "Local Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow Characteristics for Air Flow Oblique or Normal to Square Plate," and "Effect of Finite Width on Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow about an Inclined Rectangular Plate," Discussion, *Transactions of ASME*, *Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 103(4), pp. 824-825 (1981)
- (2) M.O. Nazer, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Analysis of a Rankine Cycle Air-Conditioning System," *ASHRAE Transactions*, Vol. 88(2), pp. 332-345 (1982)
- (3) M.A. Elhadidy, B.G. Nimmo, and **S. Zubair**, "Operation of a Small-Scale Salt-Gradient Solar Pond: Experimental Results," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Solar Energy Engineering*, Vol. 108(1), pp. 55-59 (1986)
- (4) **S.M. Zubair**, P.V. Kadaba, and R.B. Evans, "Second-Law-Based Thermoeconomic Optimization of Two-Phase Heat Exchangers," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 109(2), pp. 287-294 (1987)
- (5) V. Bahel, H. Bakhsh, and **S. Zubair**, "Performance Degradation of An Air-Conditioner Caused By Cyclic Operations," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 13(2), pp. 191-195 (1988)
- (6) V. Bahel, and S.M. Zubair, "Mechanical Subcooling Improves Supermarket

- Refrigeration Performance," *Heating Piping Air Conditioning*, Vol. 60(2), pp. 105-107 (1988)
- (7) **S.M. Zubair**, and V. Bahel, "Compressor Capacity Modulation Scheme," *Heating Piping Air Conditioning*, Vol. 61(1), pp. 135-143 (1989)
- (8) **S. Zubair**, V. Bahel, and M. Arshad, "Capacity Control of Air-Conditioning Systems By Power Inverters," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 14(3), pp. 141-151 (1989)
- (9) **S.M. Zubair**, V. Bahel, and D.Y. Abdel-Nabi, and M.A. Abdelrahman, "A Case Study for Improving Performance and Life Expectancy of Air-Conditioning Systems at a University Campus," *ASHRAE Transactions*, Vol. 95(1), pp. 349-354 (1989)
- (10) V. Bahel, and **S.M. Zubair**, "An Assessment of Inverter-Driven Variable-Speed Air-Conditioners: Sample Performance Comparison with a Conventional System," *ASHRAE Transactions*, Vol. 95(1), pp. 455-464 (1989)
- (11) V. Bahel, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Abdelrahman, "Estimation of the Seasonal Cyclic Losses of an Air-Conditioner," ASHRAE Transactions, Vol. 95(1), pp. 434-440 (1989)
- (12) **S.M. Zubair**, "Improvement of Refrigeration / Air Conditioning Performance With Mechanical Subcooling," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 15(5), pp. 427-433 (1990)
- (13) **S.M. Zubair**, and P.V. Kadaba, "Similarity Transformations for Boundary Layer Equations in Unsteady Mixed Convection," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Trasfer*, Vol. 17(3), pp. 215-226 (1990)
- (14) D.Y. Abdel-Nabi, **S.M. Zubair**, M.A. Abdelrahman, and V. Bahel, "Regression Analysis of a Residential Air Conditioning Energy Consumption in Dhahran, Saudi Arabia," *ASHRAE Transactions*, Vol. 96(2), pp. 223-232 (1990)
- (15) **S.M. Zubair**, and K. Shamsher, "Conduction of Heat across Rectangular-Partitioned Enclosures: An Analytical Solution," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 18(4), 509-521 (1991)
- (16) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Temperature Solutions due to Continuously Operating Spherical-Surface-Heat Sources in an Infinite Medium," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, 18(6), 805-811 (1991)
- (17) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "An Analytical Study of Transient Heat Conduction in an Infinite Medium with Gamma-Type, Spherical-Surface-Heat Sources," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 19(2), pp. 155-163 (1992)
- (18) M.A. Habib, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Second-Law-Based Thermodynamic Analysis of Regenerative-Reheat Rankine Cycle Power Plants," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol 17(3) pp. 295-301 (1992)
- (19) M.A. Chaudhry, and S.M. Zubair, "Remarks on the Whittaker Functions,"

- Applied Mathematics Letters, Vol. 5(5), pp. 25-29 (1992)
- (20) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, and M.N. Shaik, "A Probabilistic Approach to the Maintenance of Heat-Transfer Equipment Subject to Fouling," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 17(8), pp. 769-776 (1992)
- (21) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Temperature Solutions due to Steady and Non-Steady Periodic-Type, Point Heat Sources in an Infinite Medium," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 19(5), pp. 651-660 (1992)
- (22) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Two Integrals Arising in Generalized Inverse Gaussian Model and Heat Conduction Problems," *SIAM Review*, Vol. 34(3) pp. 498 (1992).
- (23) S.A.M. Said, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On Second-Law Efficiency of Solar Collectors," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Solar Energy Engineering*, Vol. 115(1), pp. 2-4 (1993)
- (24) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Some Analytical Solutions of Time-Dependent, Continuously Operating Heat Sources," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 28(4), pp. 217-224 (1993)
- (25) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Analytic Study of Temperature Solutions due to Gamma-Type Moving Point-Heat Sources," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 36(6), pp. 1633-1637 (1993)
- (26) M.A. Badar, **S.M. Zubair**, and A.A. Al-Farayedhi, "Second-Law-Based Thermoeconomic Optimization of a Sensible Heat Thermal Energy Storage System," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 18(6), pp. 641-649 (1993)
- (27) S.H. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamic Analysis of the CFC-12 and HFC-134a Refrigeration Cycles," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 18(7), pp. 717-724 (1993)
- (28) M.A. Badar, **S.M. Zubair**, and A.K. Sheikh, "Uncertainty Analysis of Heat Exchanger Thermal Design Using The Monte Carlo Simulation Technique," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 18(8), pp. 859-866 (1993)
- (29) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Heat Conduction in a Semi-Infinite Solid Subject to Time Dependent Surface Heat Fluxes: An Analytical Study," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 28(6), pp. 357-364 (1993)
- (30) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Heat Conduction in a Semi-Infinite Solid When Subjected to a Spatially Decaying Instantaneous Laser Source," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 28(7), pp. 425-431 (1993)
- (31) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Temperature and Heat Flux solutions due to Steady and Non-Steady Periodic-Type Surface Temperatures in a Semi-Infinite Solid," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 29(4), pp. 205-210 (1994)
- (32) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Generalized Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications," *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, Vol.

- 55(1), pp. 99-124 (1994)
- (33) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Laplace Transform Involving the MacDonald Function," *SIAM Review*, Vol. 36(3) pp. 489 (1994)
- (34) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Conduction of Heat in a Semi-Infinite Solid with an Exponential-Type Initial Temperature Profile: Temperature and Heat Flux Solutions Due to an Instantaneous Laser Source," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 30(1), pp. 41-46 (1994)
- (35) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Temperature Solutions due to Steady, Periodic-Type, Moving-Point-Heat Sources in an Infinite Medium," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 21(2), pp. 207-215 (1994)
- (36) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair,** "On a Pair of Functions Useful in Heat Conduction Problems," *International Communications in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 21(5), pp. 673-681 (1994)
- (37) **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamics of a Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycle with Mechanical Subcooling," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 19(6), pp. 707-715 (1994)
- (38) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Exact Solutions of Solid-Liquid Phase-Change Heat Transfer When Subjected to Convective Boundary Conditions," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 30(2), pp. 77-81 (1994)
- (39) A. Z. Al-Garni, **S.M. Zubair**, and J. S. Nizami, "A Regression Model for Electric-Energy-Consumption Forecasting in Eastern Saudi Arabia," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 19(10), pp. 1043-1049 (1994)
- (40) M. Yaqub, **S.M. Zubair**, and S.H. Khan, "Second-Law-Based Thermodynamic Analysis of Hot-Gas By-Pass, Capacity-Control Schemes for Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Systems," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 20(6), pp. 483-493 (1995)
- (41) E. Al-Regib, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Transient Heat Transfer Through Insulated Walls," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 20(7), pp. 687-694 (1995)
- (42) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On the Decomposition of Generalized Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications to Fourier Transforms," *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 59(3), pp. 253-284 (1995)
- (43) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Heat Conduction in a Semi-Infinite Solid Subject to Steady and Non-Steady Periodic-Type Surface Heat Fluxes," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 38(18), pp. 3393-3399 (1995)
- (44) **S.M. Zubair**, and S.H. Khan, "On Optimum Inter-Stage Pressure for Two-Stage and Mechanical-Subcooling Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Cycles," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Solar Energy Engineering*, Vol. 117(1), pp. 64-66 (1995).
- (45) .A. Badar, and S.M. Zubair, "On Thermoeconomics of a Sensible-Heat Thermal-

- Energy-Storage System," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Solar Energy Engineering*, Vol. 117(3), pp. 255-259 (1995).
- (46) M.A. Chaudhry, A. Qadir, M. Rafique, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Definite Integral in Probability Theory," *SIAM Review*, Vol. 38(3) pp. 514-515 (1996).
- (47) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Temperature Solutions due to Time-Dependent Moving-Line-Heat Sources," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 31(3), pp. 185-189 (1996)
- (48) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Non-Quasi-Steady Analysis of Heat Conduction from a Moving Heat Source," Discussion, *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 118(2), pp. 511-512 (1996)
- (49) M. Yaqub, and S.M. **Zubair**, "Thermodynamic Analysis of Capacity-Control Schemes for Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Systems," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 21(6), pp. 463-472 (1996)
- (50) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Heat Conduction in a Semi-Infinite Solid due to Time-Dependent Laser Source," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 39(14), pp. 3067-3074 (1996)
- (51) **S.M. Zubair**, A.Z. Al-Garni, and J.S. Nizami, "The Optimal Dimensions of Circular Fins with Variable Profile and Temperature-Dependent Thermal Conductivity, "*International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 39(16), pp. 3431-3439 (1996)
- (52) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On an Extension of Generalized Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications," *Journal of the Australian Mathematical Society Series B: Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 37, pp. 392-405 (1996)
- (53) F. A. Al-Sulaiman, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Survey of Energy Consumption and Failure Patterns of Residential Air-Conditioning Units in Eastern Saudi Arabia," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 21(10), 967-975 (1996)
- (54) M.S. Khan, **S.M. Zubair**, M.O. Budair, A.K. Sheikh, and A. Quddus, "Fouling Resistance Model for Prediction of CaCO₃ Scaling in AISI 316 Tubes," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 32(1-2), pp. 73-80 (1996)
- (55) **S.M. Zubair**, S.H. Khan, and M. Yaqub, "Second-Law-Based Thermodynamic Analysis of Two-Stage and Mechanical-Subcooling Refrigeration Cycles," *International Journal of Refrigeration*, Vol. 19(8), pp. 506-516 (1996)
- (56) A.K. Sheikh, **S.M. Zubair**, M.U. Haq, and M.O. Budair, "Reliability-Based Maintenance-Strategies for Heat Exchangers Subject to Fouling," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Energy Resources Technology*, Vol. 118(4), pp. 306-312 (1996)
- (57) E.M.A. Mokheimer, M.A. Antar, J. Farooqi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Analytical and Numerical Solution along with PC Spreadsheets modeling for a composite fin," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 32(4), pp. 229-238 (1997)
- (58) S.M. Zubair, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, and M.A. Badar, "A Maintenance

- Strategy for Heat-Transfer Equipment Subject to Fouling: A Probabilistic Approach," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 119(3), pp. 575-580 (1997)
- (59) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, M.U. Haq, A. Quddus, and O.A. Ashiru, "Statistical Aspects of CaCO₃ Fouling in AISI 316 Stainless Steel Tubes," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 119(3), pp. 581-588 (1997)
- (60) S.Z. Shuja and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermoeconomic Optimization of Constant Cross-Sectional Area Fins," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 119(4), pp. 860-863 (1997)
- (61) M.A. Chaudhry, A. Qadir, M. Rafique, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Extension of Euler's Beta Function," *Journal of Computational and Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 78, pp. 19-32 (1997)
- (62) A.Z. Al-Garni, Y.N. Al-Nassar, **S.M. Zubair**, and A. Al-Shehri, "Model for Electric Energy Consumption in Eastern Saudi Arabia," *Energy Sources*, Vol. 19, pp. 325-334 (1997)
- (63) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On a Connection Between the Generalized Incomplete Gamma Functions and Their Extensions," *Journal of the Australian Mathematical Society Series B: Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 38, pp. 581-589 (1997)
- (64) **S.M. Zubair**, and M. Inam, "Heat Transfer Through Partitioned Enclosures," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 33, pp. 345-351 (1998)
- (65) C.S. Khalid Ahmed, P. Gandhidasan, **S.M. Zubair**, and A. Al-Farayedhi, "Exergy Analysis of a Liquid-Based, Hybrid Air-Conditioning System," *Energy The International Journal*, Vol. 23(1), pp. 51-59 (1998)
- (66) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "A Unified Approach to Closed Form Solutions for Moving Heat Source Problems," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 33, pp. 415-427 (1998)
- (67) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Design and Rating of a Two-stage Vapor-Compression Refrigeration System," *Energy The International Journal* Vol. 23(10), pp. 867-878 (1998)
- (68) **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermoeconomic Considerations in the Design and Rating of Two-Phase Heat Exchangers," *Energy The International Journal* Vol. 23(12), pp. 1057-1063 (1998)
- (69) M.O. Budair, M.S. Khan, **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, and A. Quddus, "CaCO₃ Scaling in AISI 316 Stainless Steel Tubes Effect of Thermal-Hydraulic Parameters on the Induction Time and Growth Rate," *Heat and Mass Transfer* Vol. 34(2), pp. 163-170 (1998)
- (70) A.I. Al-Mana, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, M.A. Abdulmajeed, K.Y. Al-Soufi, and N.H. Al-Asiri, "Studies to Evaluate the Thermal Properties of Soils for Underground Power Cables," *The Arabian Journal for Science and Engineering*,

- Vol. 23(2B), 309-317 (1998)
- (71) S.Z. Shuja and **S.M. Zubair**, and M.S. Khan, "Thermoeconomic Design and Analysis of Constant Cross-Sectional Area Fins," *Heat and Mass Transfer Journal* Vol. 34(5), pp. 357-364 (1999)
- (72) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Design and Performance Evaluation of Reciprocating Refrigeration Systems," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 22(3), pp. 235-243 (1999)
- (73) **S.M. Zubair**, and M. Al-Naglah, "Thermoeconomic Optimization of a Sensible-Heat Thermal-Storage System: A Complete Cycle," *ASME Journal of Energy Resources Technology* Vol. 121(3), pp. 286-294 (1999)
- (74) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Optimal Dimensions of Convective-Radiating Circular Fins," *Heat and Mass Transfer Journal* Vol. 35(6), pp. 469-478 (1999)
- (75) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Design and Rating of Dedicated Mechanical Subcooling Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Systems," *Proceedings of IMechE Journal of Power and Energy*, Vol. 214 (A5), pp. 455-471, (2000)
- (76) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Design and Rating of an Integrated Mechanical Subcooling Vapor-Compression System," *Energy Conversion and Management* Vol. 41 (11), pp. 1201-1222 (2000)
- (77) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M. Younas, and M.O. Budair, "A Risk Based Heat Exchanger Analysis Subject to Fouling: Part I Performance Evaluation," *Energy The International Journal* Vol. 25(5), pp. 427-443 (2000)
- (78) A.K. Sheikh, **S.M. Zubair**, M. Younas, and M.O. Budair, ""A Risk Based Heat Exchanger Analysis Subject to Fouling: Part II Economics of Heat Exchangers Cleaning," *Energy The International Journal* Vol. 25(5), pp. 445-461 (2000)
- (79) A.Z. Sahin, **S.M. Zubair**, A.Z. Al-Garni, and R. Kahraman, "Effect of Fouling on the Operational Cost in Pipe Flow Due to Entropy Generation," *Energy Conversion and Management* Vol. 41 (14), pp. 1485-1496 (2000)
- (80) M. Yaqub, **S.M. Zubair** and J.R. Khan, "Performance Evaluation of Hot-gas Bypass Capacity Control Schemes for Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Systems," *Energy The International Journal* Vol. 25(6), pp. 543-561 (2000)
- (81) M. Yaqub, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Capacity Control for Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Systems: A Comparative Study," *ASME Journal of Energy Resources Technology*, Vol. 123 (1), pp. 92-99 (2001)
- (82) M.A. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermoeconomic Considerations in the Optimum Allocation of Heat Transfer Inventory for Power Plants," *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol. 42 (10), pp. 1169-1179 (2001)
- (83) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamic Optimization of Finite Time Vapor Compression Refrigeration Systems," *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol. 42 (12), pp. 1457-1475 (2001)

- (84) M.S. Khan, M.O. Budair, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Parametric Study of CaCO₃ Scaling in AISI 316 Stainless Steel Tubes," *Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 38, pp. 115-121 (2001)
- (85) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "An Improved Design and Rating Analyses of Counterflow Wet Cooling Towers," *ASME Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 123 (4), pp. 770-778 (2001)
- (86) A.K. Sheikh, **S.M. Zubair**, M. Younas, and M.O. Budair, "Statistical Aspects of Fouling Processes," *Proceedings of IMechE Journal of Process Mechanical Engineering*, Vol. 215 (E4), pp. 331-354, (2001)
- (87) M.A. Chaudhry, A. Qadir, M.T. Boudjelkha, M. Rafique, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Extended Riemann Zeta Functions," *Rocky Mountain Journal of Mathematics*, Vol. 31(4), pp. 1237-1263 (2001)
- (88) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On a Generalization of Euler's Gamma Function," *Fractional Calculus and Applied Analysis*, Vol. 4(3), pp. 303-324 (2001)
- (89) M.A. Chaudhry, A. Qadir, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Generalized Error Functions with Applications to Probability and Heat Conduction," *International Journal of Applied Mathematics*, Vol. 9(3), pp. 259-278 (2002)
- (90) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Extended Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications," *Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications*, Vol. 274, pp. 725-745 (2002)
- (91) M.A. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermoeconomic Considerations in the Optimum Allocation of Heat Transfer Inventory for Refrigeration Plants," *ASME Journal of Energy Resources Technology*, Vol. 124(1), pp. 28-33 (2002)
- (92) E.M.A. Mokheimer, M.A. Antar, J. Farooqi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Numerical Analysis of Transient Heat Conduction in Composite Fins: A Spreadsheet Application," *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 26, pp. 383-397 (2002)
- (93) **S.M. Zubair**, M. El-Nakla, and S.Z. Shuja, "Thermoeconomic Design and Analysis of a Sensible Heat Thermal Energy Storage System with Joulean Heating of the Storage Element", *Exergy: An International Journal* Vol. 2(4), pp. 237-247 (2002)
- (94) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Risk Based Performance Evaluation of Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers," *Heat and Mass Transfer* Vol. 39(4), pp. 327-326 (2003)
- (95) J.R. Khan, M. Yaqub, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance Characteristics of Counter Flow Wet Cooling Towers", *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol. 44 (13), pp. 2073-2091 (2003)
- (96) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Application of Exergy Analysis to Various Psychrometric Processes," *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 27 (12), pp. 1079-1094 (2003)

- (97) H. Al-Muslim, I. Dincer, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Exergy Analysis of Single- and Two-Stage Crude Oil Distillation Units," *ASME Journal of Energy Resources Technology*, Vol. 125(3), pp. 199-207 (2003)
- (98) **S.M. Zubair**, and R.K. Shah, "Fouling in Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers and Cleaning Strategies," *International Journal of Heat Exchangers*, Vol. 5 (1), pp. 129-156 (2004)
- (99) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair,** "A Study of Fouling and its Effects on the Performance of Counter Flow Wet Cooling Towers," *Proceedings of IMechE Journal of Process Mechanical Engineering*, Vol. 218 (E1), pp. 43-51 (2004)
- (100) J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Risk Based Performance Analysis of Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchanger Subject to Fouling: Economics of Heat Exchanger Cleaning", *Heat Transfer Engineering* Vol. 25(6), pp. 87-100 (2004)
- (101) S.A. Adewusi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Second-Law-Based Thermodynamic Analysis of Ammonia-Water Absorption Systems," *Energy Conversion and Management* Vol. 45(15-16), pp. 2355-2369 (2004)
- (102) J.R. Khan, B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Comprehensive Design and Performance Evaluation Study of Counter Flow Wet Cooling Towers," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 27(8), pp. 914-923 (2004)
- (103) A.F.M. Arif, O. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair,** "Prediction of Roll Temperature with a Non-Linear Heat Flux at Tool and Workpiece Interface," *Heat and Mass Transfer* Vol. 41(1), pp. 75-94 (2004)
- (104) M. M. Hussain, I. Dincer, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Feasibility Study of Using Thermal Energy Storage System in a Conventional Air-Conditioning System," *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 28(11), pp. 955-967 (2004)
- (105) O.U. Khan, A. Jamal, G.M. Arshed, A.F.M. Arif, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermal Analysis of a Cold Rolling Process A Numerical Approach," *Numerical Heat Transfer*, *Part A: Applications*, Vol. 46, pp. 613-632 (2004)
- (106) H. Al-Muslim, I. Dincer, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Effect of Reference State on Exergy Efficiencies of One- and Two-Stage Crude Oil Distillation Plants," *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 44(1), pp. 65-73 (2005)
- (107) **S.M. Zubair,** and B.A. Qureshi, "A Probabilistic Fouling and Cost Models of Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers," *International Journal of Energy Research* Vol. 30 (1), pp. 1-17 (2006)
- (108) **S.M. Zubair,** and M.A. Chaudhry. "On e(u) and f(u) Functions with Applications to Heat Conduction Problems with Spherical Symmetry." accepted for publication in *International Journal of Applied Mathematics* (2005)
- (109) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Impact of Fouling on Performance Evaluation of Evaporative Coolers and Condensers," *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 29 (14), pp. 1313-1330 (2005)

- (110) J.J. Al-Bagawi, S.A.M. Said, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Assessment of Current Methods in Determining Fouling Growth in Heat Exchangers," *International Journal of Heat Exchangers* Vol. 6(2), pp. 153-164 (2005)
- (111) J.J. Al-Bagawi, S.A.M. Said, and **S.M. Zubair**, Shear Enhancing Fouling Reduction in Heat Exchangers," *International Journal of Heat Exchangers* Vol. 6(2), pp. 165-178 (2005)
- (112) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Complete Model of Wet Cooling Towers with Fouling in Fills," *Applied Thermal Engineering* 26(16), pp. 1982-1989 (2006)
- (113) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "An Improved Non-Dimensional Model of Wet Cooling Towers," *Proceedings of IMechE Journal of Process Mechanical Engineering*, Vol. 220 (E1), pp. 31-41 (2006)
- (114) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Comprehensive Design and Rating Study of Evaporative Coolers and Condensers: Part I; Performance Evaluation," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 29(4), pp. 645-658 (2006)
- (115) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Comprehensive Design and Rating Study of Evaporative Coolers and Condensers: Part II; Sensitivity Analysis," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 29(4), pp. 659-668 (2006)
- (116) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Prediction of Evaporation Losses in Wet Cooling Towers," *Heat Transfer Engineering* Vol. 27(9), pp. 86-92 (2006)
- (117) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Prediction of Evaporation Losses in Evaporative Fluid Coolers," *Applied Thermal Engineering* 27(2-3), pp. 520-527 (2007)
- (118) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Second-Law-Based Performance Evaluation of Cooling Towers and Evaporative Heat Exchangers," *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 46(2), pp. 188-198 (2007)
- (119) I.S. Hussaini, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Antar, "Area Allocation in Multi-Zone Feedwater Heaters," *Energy Conversion and Management* 48(2), pp. 568-575 (2007)
- (120) S.Z. Shuja, **S.M. Zubair**, and S.Z. Shazli, "Optimization of a Finned Heat Sink Array Based on Thermoeconomic Analysis," *International Journal of Energy Research*, Vol. 31 (5), pp. 455-471 (2007)
- (121) M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Efficiency and Optimization of an Annular Fin with Combined Heat and Mass Transfer An Analytical Solution," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 30(5), pp. 751-757 (2007)
- (122) S. Al-Dini, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Effectiveness NTU relations for Parallel Flow Heat Exchangers Subjected to Heat Leak From Outside," *Heat Transfer Engineering* Vol. 29(5), pp. 475-483 (2008)
- (123) F.A. Al-Sulaiman, P. Gandhidasan, and **S.M. Zubair**, Liquid Desiccant Based Two-Stage Evaporative Cooling System Using Reverse Osmosis (RO) Process

- For Regeneration," *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 27 (14-15), pp. 2449-2454 (2007)
- (124) M.A. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Impact of Fouling on Performance Evaluation of Multi-Zone Feedwater Heaters," *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 27 (14-15), pp. 2505-2513 (2007)
- (125) M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Efficiency and Optimization of a Straight Fin with Combined Heat and Mass Transfer," *Heat Transfer Engineering* Vol. 29(12), pp. 1018-1026 (2008)
- (126) M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Efficiency and Optimization of Straight Fins with Combined Heat and Mass Transfer An Analytical Solution," *Applied Thermal Engineering* Vol. 28 (17-18), pp. 2279-2288 (2008)
- (127) M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance and Optimum Geometry of Spines with Simultaneous Heat and Mass Transfer," *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 48(11), pp. 2130-2138 (2009)
- (128) **S.M. Zubair**, A.F.M. Arif, and M.H. Sharqawy, Thermal Analysis and Optimization of Orthotropic Pin Fins: A Closed-form Analytical Solution," *Transactions of ASME, Journal of Heat Transfer*, Vol. 132(3), pp. 031301-8 (2010)
- (129) G..P. Narayan, K. H. Mistry, M.H. Sharqawy, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard V, "Energy Effectiveness of Simultaneous Heat and Mass Exchange Devices", *Frontiers in Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 1(2), pp. 023001-12 (2010)
- (130) M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Heat Exchangers Design under Variable Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient: Improved Analytical and Numerical Approaches," *Heat Transfer Engineering*, Vol. 31(13), pp 1051–1056 (2010)
- (131) A.Z. Sahin, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Exergy Analysis of Process Heaters," *International Journal of Exergy*, Vol. 7(4), pp. 505-520 (2010)
- (132) H. Baig, M.A. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance Characteristics of a Once Through Multi-Stage Flash Distillation Process," *Desalination and Water Treatment*, Vol. 13, pp. 174-185 (2010)
- (133) G.P. Narayan, M.H. Sharqawy, E.K. Summers, J.H. Lienhard, **S.M. Zubair**, and M. A. Antar, "The Potential of Solar-Driven Humidification-Dehumidification Desalination for Small-Scale Decentralized Water Production," *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews*, Vol. 14, pp. 1187–1201 (2010)
- (134) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermophysical Properties of Seawater: A Review of Existing Correlations and Data", *Desalination and Water Treatment*, Vol. 16, pp. 354-380 (2010)
- (135) G.P. Narayan, J.H. Lienhard, M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamic Analysis of Humidification Dehumidification Desalination Cycles", *Desalination and Water Treatment*, Vol. 16, pp. 339-353 (2010)
- (136) M.A. Antar, and S.M. Zubair, "Performance Evaluation of a Solar Still in The

- Eastern Province Of Saudi Arabia," *Desalination and Water Treatment*, Vol. 22, pp. 100-110 (2010)
- (137) K. H. Mistry, J. H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Effect of Entropy Generation on the Performance of Humidification-Dehumidification Desalination Cycles," *International Journal of Thermal Sciences* Vol. 49, pp. 1837-1847 (2010)
- (138) G. P. Narayan, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Entropy Generation Minimization of Combined Heat and Mass Transfer Devices, *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 49, pp. 2057-2066 (2010)
- (139) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On Exergy Calculations for Seawater with Applications in Desalination Systems," *International Journal of Thermal Sciences*, Vol. 50, pp. 187-196 (2011)
- (140) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "On Thermal Performance of Seawater Cooling Towers," *ASME Journal of Engineering for Gas Turbine and Power*, Vol. 133(4), pp. 043001-1 (2011)
- (141) H. Baig, M.A. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance Evaluation of A Once-Through, Multi-Stage Flash Distillation System: Impact of Brine Heater Fouling," *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol. 52, pp. 1414-1424 (2011)
- (142) M. T. Mustafa, **S. M. Zubair**, and A.F.M. Arif, "Thermal Analysis of Orthotropic Annular Fins with Contact Resistance: A Closed Form Analytical Solution, *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 31(5), pp. 937-945 (2011)
- (143) S. Pashah, A.F.M. Arif, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Study of Orthotropic Pin Fin Performance Through Axisymmetric Thermal Non-Dimensional Finite Element," *Applied Thermal Engineering*, Vol. 31(2-3), pp. 376-384 (2011)
- (144) E.K. Summers, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Air-Heating Solar Collectors For Humidification-Dehumidification Desalination Systems," *ASME Journal of Solar Energy Engineering*, Vol. 133(1), pp. 011016-1 (2011)
- (145) A.M. Bilton, R.W., A.F.M. Arif, **S.M. Zubair**, and S. Dubowsky, "On the Feasibility of Community-Scale Photovoltaic-Powered Reverse Osmosis Desalination Systems For Remote Locations, *Renewable Energy*, Vol. 36(12), pp. 3246-3256 (2011)
- (146) S.A. Tirmizi, P. Gandhidasan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Exergetic Performance evaluation of ejector cooling system," *International Journal of Exergy*, Vol. 9(1), pp. 80-98 (2011)
- (147) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance Degradation of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration System under Fouled Conditions," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 34(4), pp. 1016-1027 (2011)
- (148) S.Z. Shuja, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermoeconomic Considerations in the Design and Analysis of a Finned Heat Sink Array The Effect of Material Cost," *International Journal of Exergy*, Vol. 9(3), pp. 370-387 (2011)

- (149) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Unified Approach to Predict Evaporation Losses in Evaporative Heat Exchangers," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 34(8), pp. 1866-1876 (2011)
- (150) M.H. Sharqawy, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard V, "Second Law Analysis of Reverse Osmosis Desalination Plants: An Alternative Design Using Pressure Retarded Osmosis," *ENERGY: The International Journal* Vol. 36(11), pp. 6617-6626 (2011)
- (151) Karan H. Mistry, Ronan K. McGovern, Gregory P. Thiel, Edward K. Summers, Syed M. Zubair and John H. Lienhard V, "Entropy Generation Analysis of Desalination Technologies", ENTROPY Vol 13(10), pp. 1829-1864 (2011)
- (152) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Impact of Fouling on Performance of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration System with Integrated Mechanical Sub-Cooling System," *Applied Energy* Vol. 92, pp. 750-762 (2012)
- (153) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Effect of Refrigerant Combinations on Performance of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration System with Dedicated Mechanical Sub-Cooling," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 35 (1), pp. 47-57 (2012)
- (154) M.H. Sharqawy, A. Moinuddin, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Heat and Mass Transfer from Annular Fins of Different Cross Sectional Area. Part I. Temperature Distribution and Fin Efficiency," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 35 (2), pp. 365-376 (2012)
- (155) A. Moinuddin, M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Heat and Mass Transfer from Annular Fins of Different Cross Sectional Area. Part II. Optimal Dimensions of Fins," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 35 (2), pp. 377-385 (2012)
- (156) G.P Narayan, R.K. McGovern, J.H. Lienhard V, and **S.M. Zubair**, "High-Temperature Steam-Driven Varied-Pressure Humidification-Dehumidification System Coupled with Reverse Osmosis for Energy-Efficient Seawater Desalination," *ENERGY The International Journal* Vol. 37, pp. 482-493 (2012)
- (157) M. T. Mustafa, **S. M. Zubair**, and A.F.M. Arif, "Letter to the Editor," *Applied Thermal Engineering* Vol. 37, pp. 438-439 (2012)
- (158) S. Pashah, A.F.M. Arif, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.T. Mustafa, "The Effect of Coating and Interface Resistance on Thermal Performance of Variable Thickness Annular Composite Fins," *Energy Conversion and Management*, Vol. 54(1), pp. 152-161 (2012)
- (159) A.F.M. Arif, **S.M. Zubair**, and S. Pashah, "Thermal-Structural Performance of Orthotropic Pin Fin in Electronics Cooling Applications," *ASME Journal of Electronic Packaging*, Vol. 134(4), pp. 041005-1 to 041005-10 (2012)
- (160) **S.M. Zubair**, M.T. Mustafa, and A.F.M. Arif, "Thermal Analysis of Orthotropic Pin Fins With Contact Resistance: A Closed-form Analytical Solution," *Heat Transfer Engineering*, Vol. 34(4), pp. 349-360 (2013)
- (161) S.A. Tirmizi, P. Gandhidasan, S.M. Zubair, "Performance Analysis of a Chilled

- Water System with Various Pumping Schemes," *Applied Energy* Vol. 100, pp. 238-248 (2013)
- (162) B.A. Qureshi, M. Inam, M. Antar, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Experimental Energetic Analysis of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration system with Dedicated Mechanical Subcooling, *Applied Energy* Vol. 102, pp. 1035-1041 (2013)
- (163) R.K. McGovern, G.P. Thiel, G.P. Narayam, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard V, "Performance limits of zero and single extraction humidification-dehumidification desalination systems," *Applied Energy* Vol. 102, pp. 1081-1090 (2013)
- (164) S. A. Al-Dini, A.B.S. Alquaity, **S.M. Zubair**, "Effectiveness NTU Relations for Counter Flow Heat Exchangers: The Effect of Kinetic Energy Variation and Heat Leak from Outside," *Heat Transfer Engineering*, Vol. 34(10), pp. 810-827 (2013)
- (165) S. Pashah, A.F.M. Arif, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Efficiency of Longitudinal Composite Fins with Thermal Interface Studied through Plane Thermal Non-Dimensional Finite Element," *Heat Transfer Engineering*, Vol. 34(7), pp. 629-641 (2013)
- (166) G.P. Thiel, J.A. Miller, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard, "Effect of Mass Extractions and Injections on the Performance of a Fixed-Size Humidification Dehumidification Desalination System," *Desalination*, Vol. 314, pp. 50-58 (2013)
- (167) G.P. Narayan, K.M. Chehayeb, R.K. McGovern, G.P. Thiel, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard V, "Thermodynamic Balancing of the Humidification Dehumidification Desalination System by Mass Extraction and Injection," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 57(2), pp. 756-770 (2013)
- (168) G.P Narayan, M.G. St John, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.H. Lienhard V, "Thermal Design of the Humidification Dehumidification Desalination System: An Experimental Investigation," *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, Vol. 58(1-2), pp. 740-748 (2013)
- (169) S. Pashah, A.F.M. Arif, **S.M. Zubair**, and M. Inam, "The Impact of Fin Profile and Interface Condition on Performance Characteristics of Heat Sinks," *Applied Thermal Engineering* Vol. 55, pp. 102-112 (2013)
- (170) B.A. Qureshi, **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, A. Bhujle, and S. Dubowsky, "Design and Performance Evaluation of Reverse Osmosis Desalination systems: An Emphasis on Fouling Modeling," *Applied Thermal Engineering* Vol. 60, pp. 208-217 (2013)
- (171) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Cost Optimization of Heat Exchanger Inventory for Mechanical Sub-cooling Refrigeration Cycles," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 36 (4), pp. 1243-1253 (2013)
- (172) A.B.S. Alquaity, S. A. Al-Dini, and **S.M. Zubair** Effectiveness-NTU relations For Parallel-flow Heat Exchangers: The Effect of Kinetic Energy Variation and Heat

- Leak From Outside," *International Journal of Refrigeration* Vol. 36 (5), pp. 1557-1569 (2013)
- (173) M.A. Gondal, S.G. Rashid, M.A. Dastageer, **S.M. Zubair**, M.A. Ali, J.H. Lienhard, G.H. McKinley, and K.K. Varanasi, "Sol-Gel Synthesis of Au/Cu-TiO2 Nano-composite and Their Morphological and Optical Properties," *IEEE Photonics Journal* 5 (3), article # 6544609 (2013)
- (174) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Impact of Fouling on the Condenser of a Vapor Compression Refrigeration System: An Experimental Observation," accepted for publication in *International Journal of Refrigeration* (2013)
- (175) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Mechanical Sub-cooling Vapor Compression Systems: Current Status and Future Directions," accepted for publication in *International Journal of Refrigeration* (2013)

Full-Length Papers in Referred Conference Proceedings

- (1) A.K. Sheikh, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Reliability of Machine Parts Subjected to Competing Modes of Failure," in Failure Prevention and Reliability 1981, ed. F.T.C. Loo, ASME Book # 100142, pp. 97-101 (1981).
- (2) M.A. El-Hadidy, B.G. Nimmo, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Salt Gradient Solar Ponds In The Eastern Province of Saudi Arabia: Numerical and Experimental Results," *in Solar Technologies in Eighties, eds. D. Hall, and J. Morton, Pergamon press, Vol 1, pp. 641-651 (1982).*
- (3) **S.M.Zubair**, P.V. Kadaba, and R.B. Evans, "Design Optimization of Two-Phase Heat Exchangers," in Two-Phase Heat Exchanger Symposium, eds. J.T. Pearson and J.B. Kitto, Jr, ASME-HTD Vol. 44, pp. 71-81 (1985).
- (4) **S.M.Zubair**, P.V. Kadaba, and R.B. Evans, "Design Optimization of A Refrigeration System: A Second Law Approach," *ASME paper # 85-WA/HT-20*, presented at the 1985 ASME winter annual meeting, Miami Beach, Florida, November 1985.
- (5) M.A. Abdelrahman, V.O. Bahel, H. Bakhsh, R. Srinivasan, S.A.M. Said, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.K. Arshad, "An Assessment of The Energy Consumption Pattern on a University Campus," paper presented at the International Conference of Energy Systems, May 15-17, Amman, Jordan, to be published in the conference proceedings, pages 10 (1989).
- (6) M. Ahmad, **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, A. Raouf, and A.F. Abbasi, "Statistical Design for Product Improvement: An Application of Signal to Noise Ratio to a Concrete Mix Problem," proceedings of the First Islamic Countries Conference on Statistical Sciences, Vol. 3, pp. 1676-1690 (1989).
- (7) M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, A.I. Al-Mana, M.A. Abdul-Majeed, and N.H. Al-Asiri, "Investigation of Geotechnical and Thermal Properties of Saudi Arabian Soils for Underground Cable Systems," proceedings of the First Saudi Symposium on Energy Utilization & Conservation, King Abdul-Aziz University, March 4-7,

- 1990, Vol. 2, pp. 279-286 (1990).
- (8) S.A.M. Said, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Exergy Efficiency of Flat-Plate Thermal and Photovoltaic Solar Collectors," in A Future for Energy FLOWERS' 90, eds. S.S. Stecco and M.J. Moran, Pergamon press, Oxford, pp. 215-223 (1990).
- (9) M.A. Habib, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamics of Regenerative Rankine Cycle Power Plants," in *Fundamentals of Thermodynamics and Exergy Analysis*, eds. G. Tsatsaronis et al., ASME-AES Vol. 19, pp. 29-34 (1990).
- (10) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, and M.N. Shaik, "A Maintenance Strategy for Heat Transfer Equipments Subject to Fouling Processes," Proceedings of the 3rd Saudi Engng. Conference, Riyadh, Nov. 24-27, 1991, Vol. 2, pp. 545-550 (1991).
- (11) **S.M. Zubair**, M.O. Budair, and A.A. Al-Shakhs, "The Effect of Brine Heater Fouling on the Performance of Multi-Stage Flash Distillation Plant," *in Thermodynamics and the Design, Analysis, and Improvement of Energy Systems* 1992, eds. R. Boehm et al., ASME-AES Vol. 27, pp. 279-285 (1992).
- (12) M.A. Chaudhry, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Heat Conduction in a Semi-Infinite Solid Subject to Time-Dependent Boundary Conditions," *in Fundamental Problems in Conduction Heat Transfer, eds. G.P. Peterson et al., ASME-HTD Vol. 207, pp. 77-83 (1992).*
- (13) **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Chaudhry, "Temperature Solutions due to Continuously Operating, Gamma-Type Heat Sources in an Infinite Medium," *in Fundamental Problems in Conduction Heat Transfer, eds. G.P. Peterson et al., ASME-HTD Vol.* 207, pp. 63-68 (1992).
- (14) A.Z. Al-Garni, Y.N. Al-Nassar, **S.M. Zubair**, and J.S. Nizami, "On Regression Modelling of Electric Energy Consumption Data in Eastern Province," Proceedings of the 4th Saudi Engng. Conference, Jeddah, Nov. 24-27, 1995, Vol. V, pp. 361-367 (1995).
- (15) M.A. Abdul-Majeed, M. Maslehuddin, **S.M. Zubair**, A.I. Al-Mana, and M. Akbar, "Effect of Chloride-Sulfate Contamination on Thermal and Electrical Properties of Soils," Proceedings of the 4th Saudi Engng. Conference, Jeddah, Nov. 24-27, 1995, Vol. II, pp. 369-375 (1995).
- (16) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M.U. Haq, A. Quddus, and O.A. Ashiru, "CaCO₃ in AISI 316 Stainless Steel Tubes," Proceedings of the 4th Saudi Engng. Conference, Jeddah, Nov. 24-27, 1995, Vol. IV, pp. 293-299 (1995).
- (17) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, and M.A. Badar, "On Maintenance of Heat-Transfer Equipments Subject to Fouling," Proceedings of the 4th Saudi Engng. Conference, Jeddah, Nov. 24-27, 1995, Vol. IV, pp. 301-307 (1995)
- (18) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, M.U. Haq, A. Quddus, and O.A. Ashiru, "Statistical Analysis of CaCO₃ Scaling in Heat Exchanger Tubes," in **Fouling Mitigation of Industrial Heat-Exchanger Equipment**, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 287-298 (1997)
- (19) S.M. Zubair, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, and M.A. Badar, "A Probabilistic

- Maintenance Strategy for Heat Exchangers Subject to Fouling," in **Fouling Mitigation of Industrial Heat-Exchanger Equipment**, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 397-406 (1997)
- (20) P. Gandhidasan, H. I. Abualhamayel and **S. M. Zubair**, "Second Law Analysis of a Tilted Solar Still," *World Renewable Energy Journal (WREC)*, 2061-2064, 1998
- (21) **S.M. Zubair,** A.K. Sheikh, M.S. Khan, and M.O. Budair, "A Simplified Probabilistic Cost Model for Maintenance of Heat Exchangers Subject to Fouling," in **Understanding Heat Exchanger Fouling and Its Mitigation**, eds. T.R. Bott, L.F. Melo, C.B. Panchal, and E.F.C. Somerscales, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 401-409 (1999)
- (22) A.K. Sheikh, **S.M. Zubair**, M. Younas, and M.O. Budair, "Some Remarks on the Probabilistic Basis for Characterizing Fouling Data," in **Understanding Heat Exchanger Fouling and Its Mitigation**, eds. T.R. Bott, L.F. Melo, C.B. Panchal, and E.F.C. Somerscales, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 393-400 (1999)
- (23) A.Z. Sahin, **S.M. Zubair**, A.Z. Al-Garni, and R. Kahraman, "Effect of Fouling on the Entropy Generation in Heat Exchanger Tubes," in Proceedings of the Fifth Saudi Engineering Conference, Vol. 5, pp. 353-362 (1999)
- (24) A.K. Sheikh, K. M. Raza, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.O. Budair, "Predicting Level of Fouling Using Neural Network Approach," in **Proceedings of an International Conference on Mitigation of Heat Exchanger Fouling and Its Economic and Environmental Implications**, eds. T.R. Bott, A. P. Watkinson, and C.B. Panchal, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 27-41 (2001)
- (25) **S.M. Zubair**, M.S. Khan, A.K. Sheikh, and M.O. Budair, "A Risk Based Cost Model of a Shell-and-Tube Heat Exchanger Subject to Fouling," in **Proceedings of an International Conference on Mitigation of Heat Exchanger Fouling and Its Economic and Environmental Implications,** eds. T.R. Bott, A. P. Watkinson, and C.B. Panchal, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 281-291 (2001)
- J.R. Khan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermodynamic Optimization of Heat Exchangers in a Dedicated Mechanical-Subcooling Vapor-Compression Refrigeration System," in Proceedings of the Workshop on **Energy Conservation in Industrial Applications**, eds. I. Dincer, S.M. Zubair, and A. A. Al-Farayedhi, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pp. 27-41 (2000)
- (27) M. Yaqub, and **S.M. Zubair**, "The Effect of Insulation on Air-Conditioning Cooling Load for Desert Areas," in Proceedings of the Workshop on **Energy Conservation in Industrial Applications**, eds. I. Dincer, S.M. Zubair, and A. A. Al-Farayedhi, King Fahd University of Petroleum & Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pp. 27-41 (2000)
- (28) **S.M. Zubair**, and R.K. Shah, "Fouling in Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers and Cleaning Strategies," in **Compact Heat Exchangers and Enhancement Technology for the Process Industries 2001**, eds. R.K. Shah, A.W. Deakin, H.

- Honda, and T.R. Rudy, published by Begell House, inc., New York, pp. 553-565 (2001)
- (29) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, and J.R. Khan, "Statistical Characterization of Plate Heat Exchangers Cleaning Cycles in a Steel Plant," in **Heat Exchanger Fouling Fundamental Approaches & Technical Solutions**, eds. H. Muller-Steinhagen, M.R. Malayeri, and A.P. Watkinson, published by PP Publico Publications, Germany, pp. 333-339 (2002)
- (30) J.J. Al-Bagawi, and **S.M. Zubair**, Generalization of Optimal Area Allocation for Multi-Stage Heat Exchangers, paper presented at the 3rd Middle East Refining and Petrochemicals Exhibition and Conference, October 28-31, 2001.
- (31) A.Z. Sahin, and **S.M. Zubair**, "First and Second Law Analysis of Process Heaters," *Proceedings of the Fourth International Exergy, Energy and Environment Symposium*, April 19-23, 2009, AUS, Sharjah, UAE
- (32) Hasan Baig, M.A. Antar, and S.M. Zubair, "Performance Characteristics of a Once Through Multi-Stage Flash Distillation Process," **DESALINATION FOR THE ENVIRONMENT Clean Water and Energy,** 17-20 May 2009, Kongresshaus, Baden-Baden, Germany
- (33) E.K. Summers, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Air-Heating Solar Collectors For Humidification-Dehumidification Desalination Systems," submitted for presentation and publication in *Proceedings of the International Heat Transfer Conference* IHTC14, August 8-13, 2010, Washington, DC, USA
- (34) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, On Thermal Performance of Seawater Cooling Towers," submitted for presentation and publication in *Proceedings of the International Heat Transfer Conference* IHTC14, August 8-13, 2010, Washington, DC, USA.
- (35) A.F.M. Arif, S. Pashah, **S.M. Zubair**, and M. Inam, "Thermal and Structural Response of Pin Fin for Different Interface Conditions," Proceedings of International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition IMECE-2010, Vancouver, Canada, November 12 18, 2010.
- (36) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard V., and **S.M. Zubair**, "Formulation of Seawater Flow Exergy Using Accurate Thermodynamic Data," Proceedings of International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition IMECE-2010, Vancouver, Canada, November 12 18, 2010.
- (37) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard V., and **S.M. Zubair**, "Thermal performance evaluation of seawater cooling tower," Proceedings of International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition IMECE-2011, Denver, Colorado, USA, November 11 17, 2011.
- (38) G.P Narayan, R.K. McGovern, G.P. Thiel, J.A. Miller, J.H. Lienhard V, M.H. Sharqawy, **S.M. Zubair**, M.A. Antar, Status of humidification dehumidification desalination technology, International Desalination Association Journal, World Water Congress, Perth, Australia, September 4 9, 2011 (*best research paper award*).

- (39) M.H. Sharqawy, M.A. Antar, **S.M. Zubair**, J.H. Lienhard V., "Mobile Solar Desalination System for Water Production in Arid and Off-grid Areas," International Desalination Association, Desalination Industry Action for Good Conference, Portofino, Italy. May 16-18, 2011.
- (40) I.A. Shabaneh, M.A. Antar, **S.M. Zubair**, P. Gandhidasan and M.H. Sharqawy, "Dehumidifier performance characteristics of a HDH desalination system," Water Desalination Conference in the Arab Countries, ARWADEX9, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, April 17 20, 2011.
- (41) I.M. Hussain, M.H. Sharqawy, **S.M. Zubair**, "Performance Analysis of Seawater Cooling Tower," The 2nd Student Conference for High Education Students in Saudi Arabia, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia, March 28 31, 2011.
- (42) M.A. Gondal, S.G. Rashid, M.A. Dastageer, A. Khalil, **S.M. Zubair**, M.A. Ali, J.H. Lienhard, G.H. McKinley, and K.K. Varanasi, "A Study of Morphology and Optical Properties of Nano-Engineered (Au/Cu/TiO2) Composites," *9th International Conference on High Capacity Optical Networks and Enabling Technologies, HONET 2012*, Article # 6421454, pp. 157-161 (2012)
- (43) G.P. Thiel, **S.M. Zubair** and J.H. Lienhard V, "An analysis of likely scalants in the treatment of produced water from Nova Scotia," Paper Presented at *International Conference on Heat Exchangers Fouling and Cleaning* 2013, June 09-14, 2013, Budapest, Hungary will also appear in the conference proceedings.
- (44) R.K. McGovern, **S.M. Zubair** and J.H. Lienhard V, "Design and Optimization of Hybrid ED-RO Systems for the Treatment of Highly Saline Brines," accepted for presentation at IDA World Congress 2013, Tianjin, China, October 20-25, **2013**.
- (45) S. Pashah, A.F.M. Arif, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Non-dimensional Finite Element Formulation for Thermal Problems," *Proceedings of the 11th Biennial Conference on Engineering Systems Design and Analysis ESDA2012*, July 2-6, 2012, Nantes, France.
- (46) B.A. Qureshi, and **S.M. Zubair**, Status of Mechanical Sub-cooling in Improving Performance of Vapor Compression Systems," The Fourth Student Conference for High Education Students in Makkah, Saudi Arabia, April 29 May 02, 2013
- (47) B. Y. Yu, T. Honda, G. M. Zak, A. Mitsos, J.H. Lienhard, K. Mistry, S.M. Zubair, M. H. Sharqawy, M.A. Antar, M. C. Yang, "Prognosis of Component Degradation Under Uncertainty: A Method for Early Stage Design of a Complex Engineering System." *Proceedings of the 11th Biennial Conference on Engineering Systems Design and Analysis ESDA2012*, July 2-6, 2012, Nantes, France.
- (48) B. Yu, T. Honda, T., **S.M. Zubair**, M.H. Sharqawy, M.C. Yang, and Yang, "A Framework for System Design Optimization Based on Maintenance Scheduling with Prognostics and Health Management," ASME International Design Engineering Technical Conferences, Portland, August 4-7, 2013.
- (49) S. Pashah, **S.M. Zubair**, and A.F.M. Arif, "Study of Combined Heat and Mass Transfer from Fins Using Non-dimensional Finite Element Formulation,"

accepted for presentation at the ASME 2013 International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, IMECE2013, November 15-21, San Diego, California, USA.

PATENTS ISSUED

- (1) P.N. Govindan, J.H. Lienhard, M.H. Sharqawy, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Water Separation Under Varied Pressure", US Patent # 8,252,092 B2, August 28, 2012
- (2) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, P.N. Govindan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Water Separation Under Reduced Pressure", US Patent # 8,292,272 B2, October 23, 2012
- (3) M.H. Sharqawy, J.H. Lienhard, P.N. Govindan, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Separation of a Vaporizable Component Under Reduced Pressure," US Patent # 8,465,006 B2, June 18, 2013
- (4) P.N. Govindan, G.P. Thiel, R.K. McGovern, J.H. Lienhard, S.K. Das, K.M. Chehayeb, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.A. Antar, "Thermodynamic Balancing of Combined Heat Mass Exchange Devices," US Patent # 8,496,234, B1, July 30, 2013

PATENTS APPLICATIONS PENDING

- (1) A.F.M. Arif, S. Pashah, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Method of Modeling Thermal Problems Using a Non-Dimensional Finite Element Method," US Patent Application # US 2013/0090899 A1, April 11, 2013
- (2) P.N. Govindan, K.H. Mistry, J.H. Lienhard, and **S.M. Zubair**, "High-Efficiency Thermal-Energy_Driven Water Purification System," US Patent Application # US 2012/0205236 A1, August 16, 2012

TECHNICAL REPORTS

- (1) A.K. Sheikh, S.H. Hamid, and **S.M. Zubair**, "A Preliminary Report On Statistical Analysis of Jubail Soil Data", *prepared for Div 1, Research Institute, University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (March 1981).
- (2) M.O. Nazer, A. Al-Zakri, A. Maadah, M. Barkatullah, A.F.M. Ali, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Solar Cooling Project Phase 1", *Final Report, prepared for Saudi Arabian National Center for Science and Technology*, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia (September 1981).
- (3) M.A. El-Hadidy, B.G. Nimmo, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Small-Scale, Salt-Gradient, Solar Pond Experiment: Phase 1, Test Results", *prepared for Div 2, Research Institute*, *University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (April 1982).
- (4) **S.M. Zubair**, "Test Resultts from The SANYO MCF-50VF Inverter Driven Compressor System", *System Report # S86-01*, *Copeland Corporation*, Sidney, Ohio U.S.A. (February 1986).
- (5) D. Shaw, **S.M. Zubair**, and K. List, "Refrigeration System Performance Using Screw And Multiple Reciprocating Compressors", *System Report # S86-02*, *Copeland Corporation*, Sidney, Ohio, U.S.A. (April 1986).
- (6) M.A. Abdelrahman, H. Bakhsh, V.O. Bahel, S.M Zubair, S.A.M. Said, and M.K.

- Arshad, "Energy Conservation On the Campus of King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals", *Interim Report # 2 RI Project # 12031, prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (February 1987).
- (7) M.A. Abdelrahman, H. Bakhsh, V.O. Bahel, **S.M Zubair**, S.A.M. Said, and M.K. Arshad, "Energy Conservation On the Campus of King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals", *Final Report RI Project # 12031*, *prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia (July 1987).
- (8) F.M. Zedan, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, and A.I. Al-Mana, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *First progress report KACST Project AR-9-051*, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 147 + appendices (June 1989).
- (9) F. M. Zedan, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, A.I. Al-Mana, and M. Arif Abdulmajeed, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Second progress report-KACST Project AR-9-051*, *prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology*, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 97 + appendices (May 1990).
- (10) F. M. Zedan, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, A.I. Al-Mana, and M. Arif Abdulmajeed, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Third progress report KACST Project AR-9-051*, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 31 + appendix (November 1990).
- (11) M.O. Nazer, and **S.M. Zubair**, "Identification of Operating Problems and Energy Conservation in Existing Refrigeration / Air Conditioning Systems," *prepared for KFUPM Secretary General Office, KFUPM*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pages 20 (November 1990).
- (12) A.I. Al-Mana, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, S.A. Al-Baiyat, and M. A. Abdulmajeed, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Fourth progress report KACST Project AR-9-051*, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 147 (July 1991).
- (13) A.I. Al-Mana, S.M. Zubair, M. Akbar, S.A. Al-Baiyat, M. A. Abdulmajeed and K.Y. Al-Soufi, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Fivth progress report KACST Project AR-9-051, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology*, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 78 + appendices (March 1992).
- (14) A.I. Al-Mana, **S.M. Zubair**, and S.A. Al-Baiyat, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Sixth progress report KACST Project AR-9-051*, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 101 + appendices (August 1992).
- (15) A.I. Al-Mana, M. Akbar, **S.M. Zubair**, and S.A. Al-Baiyat, "Electrical and Physical Properties of Soils in Saudi Arabia", *Final report KACST Project AR-9-051*, prepared for King Abdul-Aziz City for Science and Technology, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, pages 389 + appendices (July 1995).
- (16) M. Aslam Chaudhry and **Syed M. Zubair**, "On a Class of Incomplete Gamma Functions with Applications," Final report MS/GAMMA/171, prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pages 228

(February 1999).

- (17) **S.M. Zubair**, A.K. Sheikh, M.O. Budair, and M. Younas, "A Maintenance Strategy for Heat Transfer Equipment Subject to Fouling," Final report ME/FOULING/176, prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pages 158 (May 1999).
- (18) **S.M. Zubair**, and J.U.R. Khan, "A Maintenance Strategy for Plate-and-Frame Heat Exchangers at Hadeed Plant," Final report SABIC/2000-08, *prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, pages 100 (June 2004).
- (19) M, Antar, **S.M. Zubair**, and M.I. Hussaini, "The Effect of Superheating and Subcooling on The Total Heat Exchanger Area For a Feedwater Heater in a Power Plant," Final report SABIC/2004-08, *prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, March 2007.
- (20) S.Z. Shuja, **S.M. Zubair**, and S.Z. Shazli, "Optimization of a Finned Heat Sink Array Based On Thermoeconomic Analysis," Final report SABIC/2004-13, *prepared for King Fahd University of Petroleum and Minerals*, Dhahran, Saudi Arabia, April 2008.