

Math 301-103 Sec: 01 Quiz 4 (A)

Q.1: Solve $y'' + 5y' + 4y = 0$ with $y(0) = 1$ and $y'(0) = 0$.

Sol: $s^2Y(s) - sy(0) - y'(0) + 5sY(s) - 5y(0) + 4Y(s) = 0$

$$\Rightarrow (s^2 + 5s + 4)Y(s) = s + 5$$

$$\Rightarrow Y(s) = \frac{s + 5}{s^2 + 5s + 4} = \frac{4/3}{s + 1} - \frac{1/3}{s + 4}$$

$$\Rightarrow y(t) = \frac{4}{3}e^{-t} - \frac{1}{3}e^{-4t}.$$

Q.2: Find $\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{(2s + 1)e^{-2s}}{s^2 + 4} \right\}$.

Sol: $\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{(2s + 1)e^{-2s}}{s^2 + 4} \right\} = \mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{2se^{-2s}}{s^2 + 4} + \frac{e^{-2s}}{s^2 + 4} \right\}$
 $= \left(2 \cos 2(t - 2) + \frac{1}{2} \sin 2(t - 2) \right) \mathcal{U}(t - 2)$

Q.3: Solve $f(t) = 2 - 4 \int_0^t \sin(\tau) f(t - \tau) d\tau$ for $f(t)$.

Sol: $F(s) = \frac{2}{s} - \frac{4}{s^2 + 1} F(s) \Rightarrow \left(\frac{s^2 + 5}{s^2 + 1} \right) F(s) = \frac{2}{s} \Rightarrow F(s) = \frac{2s^2 + 2}{s(s^2 + 5)}$

$$F(s) = \frac{2/5}{s} + \frac{8/5s}{s^2 + 5} \Rightarrow f(t) = \frac{2}{5} + \frac{8}{5} \cos(\sqrt{5}t)$$