Date: 24/12/2005 KFUPM Term 051 Mathematical Sciences **STAT 319** Duration: 15 minutes Ouiz #5 ID#: Serial#: Section#: 5 Name: 6 Write neatly and eligibly Q1 (5 points): The shelf life of a photographic film is of interest to the manufacturer. The manufacturer observes the following shelf life for eight units chosen at random from the current production: 134 124 116 128 163 159 134 a. Is there any sufficient evidence that the mean life is grater than 125 days? Test at $\alpha = 0.05$ assume that shelf life is normally distributed? Ha: M=125 Vs. H; H>125 , X=0.05. 1) = 133.25, S=19.26 9 n= 8 $t_{x,n-1} = t_{0.05,7} = \frac{1.89507}{5/\sqrt{n}} = \frac{133.25 - 125}{19.26/\sqrt{8}} = 1.212$ () DR: 114 To>ta D Reject Ho. Since To=1.212 \$ 1.895= tx = Accept Ha. Ng there is no such evidence. b. Find the p-value and use it to test the hypothesis in part (a). p-value = P(t7>10) = P(t7>1.212) =D(0.10< pralue <0.15 =D p-value > x =D Accept Ho: O2 (5 points): A fuel oil company claims that one-fifth of the homes in a certain city are heated by oil. a. Do we have a reason to doubt this claim if, in a random sample of 1000 homes in this city, it is found that 136 are heated by oil? Use $\alpha = 0.05$. Let X: # of homes neated by oil in 1000 homes => X : B(1000, 0.136) X~N(136, 117.504) because np=136 25 & ng= 86425 $0H_0: p = 0.26 \text{ us. } H_1: p \neq 0.2 \text{ ZX} = Z_{0.026} = 11.96$ $0Z_0 = \frac{\hat{p} - p_0}{\sqrt{p_0 p_0}} = \frac{0.136 - 0.2}{\sqrt{6.9(6.8)}} = \frac{-0.064}{0.0126} = \frac{-5.059}{0.0126}$ Osince $|Z_0| = 5.059 > 1.96 = Zar = D$ Reject Holl

O Yes, we have a reason to doubt the claim.

b. Find the p-value and use it to test the hypothesis in part (a). p-value = P((Z/> 1Z1) = 2P(Z<-5.059) = 2(0)=0 since p-value < a D/Reject Ho.